



CS5396
CS5397

120 dB, 96 kHz Audio A/D Converter

The following information is based on
technical datasheet:

CS5396/7 DS229PP2 JUL '97

Please contact Cirrus Logic:
Crystal Semiconductor Products Division
for further product information.

CRYSTAL
PRODUCT INFORMATION

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PI229PP3 DEC '98

120 dB, 96 kHz Audio A/D Converter

Features

- 24-Bit Resolution
- Complete CMOS Stereo A/D System
 - Delta-Sigma A/D Converters
 - Digital Anti-Alias Filtering
 - S/H Circuitry and Voltage Reference
- CS5396 - digital filter optimized for audio
- CS5397 - non-aliasing digital filter
- Adjustable System Sampling Rates including 32, 44.1, 48 & 96 kHz
- 120 dB Dynamic Range (A-Weighted)
- Low Noise and Distortion
>105 dB THD + N
- Differential Analog Architecture
- Linear Phase Digital Anti-Alias Filtering
- Single +5V Power Supply

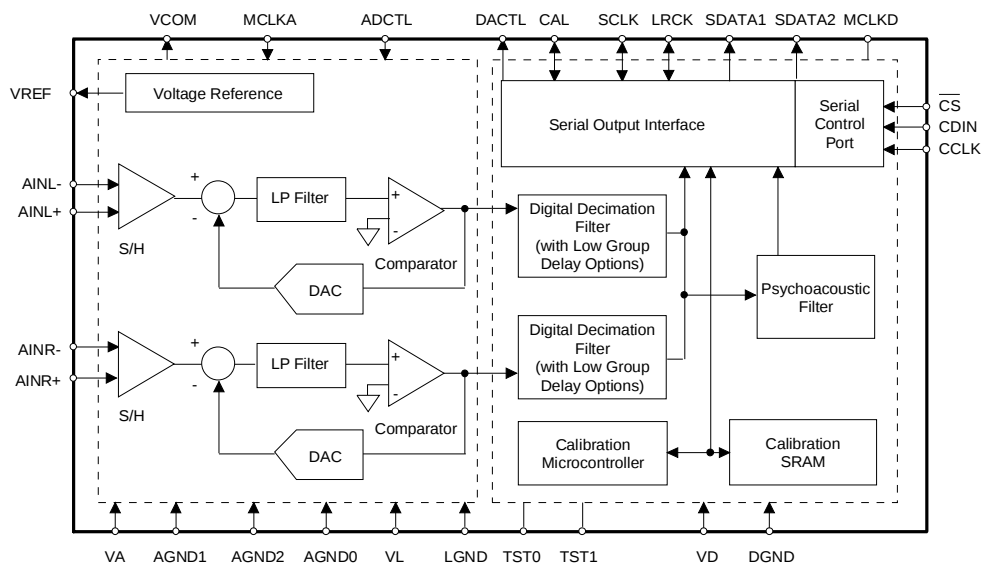
Description

The CS5396 and CS5397 are complete analog-to-digital converters for stereo digital audio systems. They perform sampling, analog-to-digital conversion and anti-alias filtering, generating 24-bit values for both left and right inputs in serial form at sample rates up to 100 kHz per channel.

The CS5396/97 use a patented 7th-order, tri-level delta-sigma modulator followed by digital filtering and decimation, which removes the need for an external anti-alias filter. The ADCs use a differential architecture which provides excellent noise rejection.

The CS5396 has a linear phase filter optimized for audio applications with ± 0.005 dB passband ripple and >117 dB stopband rejection. The CS5397 has a non-aliasing filter response with ± 0.005 passband ripple and >117 dB stopband attenuation.

The CS5396/97 are targeted for the highest performance professional audio systems requiring wide dynamic range, negligible distortion and low noise.



Overview

The CS5396/97 is a 24-bit, stereo A/D converter designed for stereo digital audio applications. The analog input channels are simultaneously sampled by separate, patented, 7th-order tri-level delta-sigma modulators to sample the analog input signals at either 128 or 64 times the output sample rate of the

device. The resulting serial bit streams are digitally filtered, yielding pairs of 24-bit values at output sample rates of up to 100 kHz. This technique yields nearly ideal conversion performance independent of input frequency and amplitude. The converter does not require difficult-to-design or expensive anti-alias filters and it does not require external sample-and-hold amplifiers or voltage references. Only normal power supply decoupling components, voltage reference bypass capacitors and a single resistor and capacitor on each input for anti-aliasing are required. An on-chip voltage reference provides for a differential input signal range of 4.0 Vpp. The device also contains a high pass filter, implemented digitally after the decimation filter, to completely eliminate any internal offsets in the converter or any offsets present at the input circuitry to the device. Output data is available in serial form, coded as 2's complement 24-bit numbers.

FAQs

- 1) Why does an audio A/D converter (CS5396) support 96 KHz sample rates when the audio bandwidth has traditionally been up to only 20 KHz?
A: Although audio waveforms can only be heard by humans up to approximately 20 KHz, studies suggest that higher frequency signals affect human perception of sounds in the traditional audio bandwidth.
- 2) Why do audio applications require an A/D converter with such wide dynamic range? CDs have a maximum dynamic range of less than 100 dB.
A: One target market for the CS5396 is digital mixing consoles. When channels are mixed in a digital console the noise floors add so the resulting dynamic range may be much lower than the dynamic range of a single channel. Therefore designers want to use A/D converters with very wide dynamic range so the final mix still has high dynamic range and excellent sound quality.

Ordering Information

CS5396-KS	28-pin SOIC	-10 - 50°C
CS5397-KS	28-pin SOIC	-10 - 50°C

For further information on Crystal products, please visit our website
“www.crystal.com” or call our literature department (800) 888-5016 ext.
3594 or (512) 912-3594 for data sheets and application notes.

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C a l l : (5 1 2) 4 4 5 - 7 2 2 2

Sales Office and Applications Support

UNITED STATES

Western Area

Cirrus Logic, Inc.
3100 West Warren Ave.
Fremont, CA 94538
Ph: 510-623-8300
FAX: 510-252-6020

Southern California, Sales
Westlake Village
The Townsgate Executive Bldg.
2659 Townsgate Road,
Suite 238
Westlake Village, CA 91361
Ph: 805-371-5860
FAX 805-371-5861

Cirrus Logic, Inc.
6650 S.W. Redwood Lane,
Ste. 105, First Floor Bldg. 16
Portland, Oregon 97224
Ph: 503-620-5547
FAX: 503-620-5665

Cirrus Logic, Inc.
827 Wellesley Ave.
Los Angeles, CA 90049
Ph: 310-820-6489
FAX: 310-820-6180

Central Area

Cirrus Logic, Inc.
14205 Burnet Rd., Ste. 400
Austin, TX 78728
Ph: 512-255-8893
FAX: 512-255-0733

Cirrus Logic, Inc.
2500 W. Higgins Road, Ste. 1125
Hoffman, Estates, IL 60195
Ph: 847-884-6750
FAX: 847-884-6795

Sotheastern Area

Cirrus Logic, Inc..
5511 Capital Center Dr., Ste. 103
Raleigh, NC 27606
Ph: 919-859-5210
FAX: 919-859-5334

Cirrus Logic International
3998 NW 8th Ave., Ste. 300
Boca Raton, FL 33431
Ph: 561-395-1613
FAX: 561-395-1373

Northeastern Area

Cirrus Logic, Inc.
10 New England Business
Center, Ste. 100
Andover, MA 01810
Ph: 978-794-9992
FAX: 978-794-9998

Cirrus Logic, Inc.
10440 Little Patuxent Pkwy.,
Ste. 300
Columbia, MD 21044-3559
Ph: 410-740-5654
FAX: 410-740-6961

EUROPE

Cirrus Logic International SARL
Immeuble Andre Malraux
1 rue de Rome
F-93561 Rosny-sous-Bois
CEDEX, France
Ph: +33148122812
FAX: +33148122810

Cirrus Logic UK.
Anglers Court
4-5 Spittal St.
Marlow
Bucks, England SL7 1DB
Ph: +44(0)1628 472 211
FAX: +44(0)1628 486 114

Cirrus Logic GmbH
Muehlfelder-Strasse 2
D-82211 Herrsching, Germany
Ph: +49815292460
FAX: +498152924699

FAR EAST

China

Cirrus Logic International Ltd.
A-1403 Seg Paowah Bldg. No.
1016
Huaqiang N. Rd.
Shenzhen, China 518031
Ph: 86-755-3779537
FAX: 86-755-3779734

Hong Kong

Cirrus Logic International Ltd.
1203 Park Tower
15 Austin Rd., Tsimshatsui
Kowloon, Hong Kong
Ph: (852)2376-0801
FAX: (852)2375-1202

Korea

Cirrus Logic, Korea Co., Ltd.
Rm 1302 SangKyung
Bldg., 824-21 YeokSam-Dong,
Kang Nam-Ku,
Seoul, Korea
Ph: +82(2)565-8561
FAX: +82(2)565-8565

Singapore

Cirrus Logic International Ltd.
6 Kaki Bukit Ave. 1, Ste. 03-03
Singapore 417940
Ph: +65-743-4111
FAX: +65-742-4111

Taiwan

Cirrus Logic International Ltd.
Taiwan Branch
10F, No.214 Tun Hwa North Rd.
Taipei, Taiwan R.O.C.
Ph: +886(22)718-4533
FAX: +886(22)718-4526

JAPAN

Cirrus Logic K.K.
Shinjuku Green Tower,
Bldg. 26F
6-14-1 Nishi-Shinjuku,
Shinjuku-ku,
Tokyo, Japan 160
Ph: +81(03)3340-9111
FAX: +81(03)3340-9120



PO BOX 17847
4210 S. INDUSTRIAL DRIVE
AUSTIN, TEXAS 78744
512.445.7222 / 800.888.5016
FAX: 512.445.7581

WORLDWIDE WEB:
<http://www.cirrus.com>