

General Description

The MAX16910 ultra-low quiescent current, high-voltage linear regulator is ideal for use in automotive and batteryoperated systems. The device operates from a +3.5V to +30V input voltage, delivers up to 200mA of load current, and consumes only 20μ A of quiescent current at no load. The device consumes only 1.6 μ A current when in shutdown. The input is +45V transient tolerant and is designed to operate under load-dump conditions. The MAX16910 can be configured as either fixed output volt-age (+3.3V or +5V) or adjustable output voltage using an external resistive divider.

The MAX16910 features an open-drain, active-low $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ output with fixed thresholds offered at 92.5% and 87.5% of the output voltage. The $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ output remains low for a fixed period of 60µs after the output voltage exceeds its threshold. The $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ delay can be extended with an external capacitor.

The MAX16910 includes an enable input, short-circuit protection, and thermal shutdown. The MAX16910 operates over the -40°C to +125°C automotive temperature range. The device is available in a space-saving, thermally enhanced, 3mm x 3mm, 8-pin TDFN package and 5mm x 4mm, 8-pin SO package.

Applications

_Features

- Low 20µA Quiescent Current
- +3.5V to +30V Wide Input Voltage Range, +45V Tolerant
- Operates Through Cold-Crank Conditions
- Low-Dropout Voltage of 280mV at 200mA
- Up to 200mA Output Current Capability
- ♦ Stable Operation with Tiny 4.7µF Output Capacitor
- User-Selectable Output Voltage

+3.3V or +5V Fixed +1.5V to +11V Adjustable with External Resistive Divider

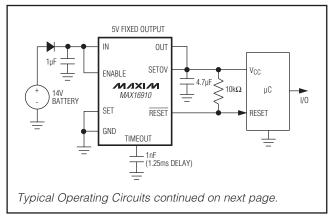
- Open-Drain RESET Output with Adjustable Delay
- Fixed-Reset Threshold Options: 87.5% or 92.5%
- High-Voltage Enable Input (+45V)
- Thermal and Short-Circuit Protection
- Operating -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range
- Automotive Qualified

Ordering Information

PART	IOUT (mA)	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE
MAX16910CATA_/V+	200	-40°C to +125°C	8 TDFN-EP* (3mm x 3mm)
MAX16910CASA_/V+	200	-40°C to +125°C	8 SO-EP* (5mm x 4mm)

Insert the desired suffix numbers (from the Selector Guide) into the blank "_" to indicate reset threshold.

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package. N Denotes an automotive qualified part. *EP = Exposed pad.

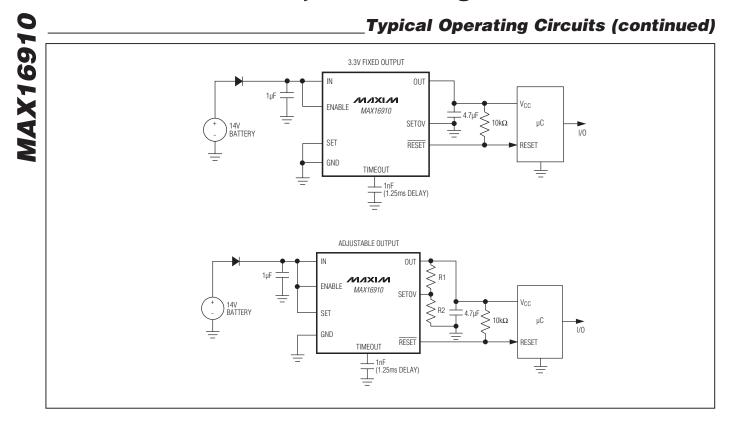


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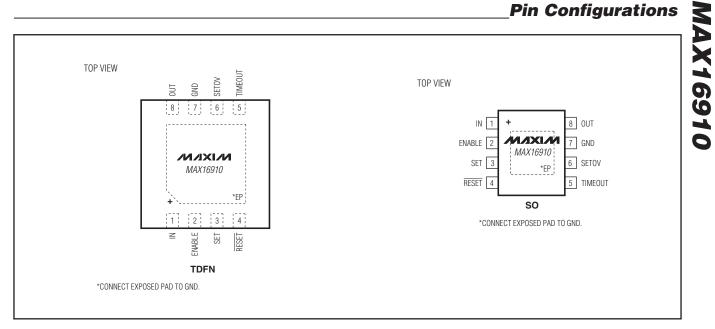
Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

Typical Operating Circuits



Pin Configurations



MAX16910

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages referenced to GND.)

IN, ENABLE, SET0.3V to +45V
OUT, RESET (open-drain output)0.3V to +12V
SETOV, TIMEOUT0.3V to +6V
Maximum Current (all pins except IN and OUT)50mA
Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$)
8-PinTDFN(derate24.4mW/°Cabove+70°C)*1951mW
8-Pin SO (derate 23.3mW/°C above +70°C)*1861mW

Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance (θ_{JC}) (Net	ote 1)
8-Pin TDFN	8°C/W
8-Pin SO	7°C/W
Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θ_{JA})	(Note 1)
8-Pin TDFN	41°C/W
8-Pin SO	
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +125°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

*As per JEDEC51 Standard (multilayer board).

Note 1: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial</u>.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{IN} = V_{ENABLE} = +14V, C_{TIMEOUT} = open, C_{IN} = 1\mu F, C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F$, unless otherwise noted. $T_A = T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS	
Supply Voltage Depag	\/	Continuous	3.5		30	V	
Supply Voltage Range	Vin	For ≤ 400ms			45	V	
Supply Current		ILOAD = 0, SET = GND, VOUT = 5V		20	30	μA	
		ENABLE = GND, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		1.6	3		
Shutdown Supply Current	ISHDN	ENABLE = GND, -40°C \leq T _A \leq +125°C		3		- μΑ	
Output Voltage (5V Fixed Output Setting)	Vout50	$\label{eq:ILOAD} \begin{array}{l} 1mA \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 200mA, \\ V_{IN} = 6V \mbox{ to } 30V \mbox{ (Note } 3) \end{array}$	4.9	5.0	5.1	V	
Output Voltage (3.3V Fixed Output Setting)	Vout33	1mA \leq I_LOAD \leq 200mA, V_IN = 4.8V to 30V (Note 3)	3.234	3.3	3.366	V	
Adjustable Output-Voltage Range	Vout		1.5		11.0	V	
SETOV FB Voltage	VSETOV	$I_{LOAD} = 1mA$	1.225	1.25	1.275	V	
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	ΔV_{DO}	I _{LOAD} = 200mA, SET = GND, SETOV = HIGH, V _{OUT(NORM)} = +5.0V		280	600	mV	
Short-Circuit Output Current Limit	ISC	Output shorted to GND (MAX16910C)	230	330		mA	
Thermal Shutdown		(Note 5)		+180		°C	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(VIN = VENABLE = +14V, CTIMEOUT = open, CIN = 1 μ F, COUT = 4.7 μ F, unless otherwise noted. TA = TJ = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are TA = +25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis		(Note 5)		+25		°C
Line Regulation (5V Fixed Output Setting)		$V_{IN} = 6V$ to 30V, $I_{LOAD} = 1mA$		1		mV
Line Regulation (3.3V Fixed Output Setting)		$V_{IN} = 4.8V$ to 30V, $I_{LOAD} = 1mA$		1		mV
Load Regulation (5V Fixed Output Setting)		$I_{LOAD} = 1 mA to 200 mA$		12		mV
Load Regulation (3.3V Fixed Output Setting)		$I_{LOAD} = 1 mA to 200 mA$		12		mV
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	I _{LOAD} = 10mA, f = 100Hz, 500mV _{P-P} (Note 5)		60		dB
Startup Response Time	t START	Rising edge of V _{IN} to V _{OUT} , $I_{LOAD} = 50$ mA (Note 5)		160		μs
TIMEOUT INPUT						
TIMEOUT Ramp Current	Іто	TIMEOUT connected to GND	0.600	1.0	1.650	nA
TIMEOUT Ramp Delay				1.25		ms/nF
RESET Default Timeout Period		V_{OUT} rising, TIMEOUT = OPEN	30	60	90	μs
RESET OUTPUT						
		MAX16910_9/V+, VOUT falling	90	92.5	94	% of
RESET Threshold		MAX16910_8/V+, V _{OUT} falling	85	87.5	89	Vout
RESET Threshold Hysteresis		V _{OUT} rising		5		% of Vout
OUT to RESET Delay		VOUT falling (Note 5)		4		μs
RESET Output-Voltage Low (Open-Drain)	VOL	$I_{SINK} = 0.5 \text{mA}, \overline{\text{RESET}}$ asserted			0.4	V
RESET Open-Drain Leakage Current		$\overline{\text{RESET}} \text{ not asserted, } \overline{\text{RESET}} = 7V, \\ T_{\text{A}} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$			1	μA
RESET Open-Drain Leakage Current		$\overline{\text{RESET}} \text{ not asserted, } \overline{\text{RESET}} = 7V, \\ -40^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_{\text{A}} \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.03		μA
ENABLE						
ENABLE Logic-Low	VIL				0.4	V
ENABLE Logic-High	VIH		2.4			V
ENABLE Pulldown Current		(Note 6)		0.65		μA
SET INPUT						
		$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-50		+50	nA
SET Input Current (All Modes)		$T_A = +125^{\circ}C$		0.2		μA
SET Logic-Low	VILSET				0.4	V
Set Logic-High	VIHSET		2.4			V

S ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
SETOV INPUT (TRI-MODE)						
SETOV Input Leakage Current		SET = HIGH, $V_{SETOV} = 5V$ or SET = GND, $V_{SETOV} = 5V$		1		μA
SETOV Low-Level Input Voltage	VILSETOV	SET = GND, V _{SETOV} < V _{ILSETOV} or places device in +3.3V fixed output-voltage mode			0.4	V
SETOV High-Level Input Voltage	VIHSETOV	SET = GND, V _{SETOV} > V _{IHSETOV} or places device in +5V fixed output-voltage mode	Vout - 0.4			V

Note 2: Production tested at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$. Overtemperature limits are guaranteed by design.

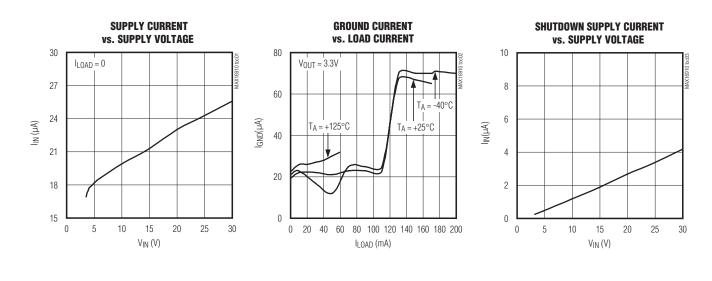
Note 3: Observe the absolute maximum power dissipation limits.

Note 4: Dropout voltage is defined as (VIN - VOUT) when VOUT is 2% below the value of VOUT for VIN = VOUT + 3V. Note 5: Not production tested.

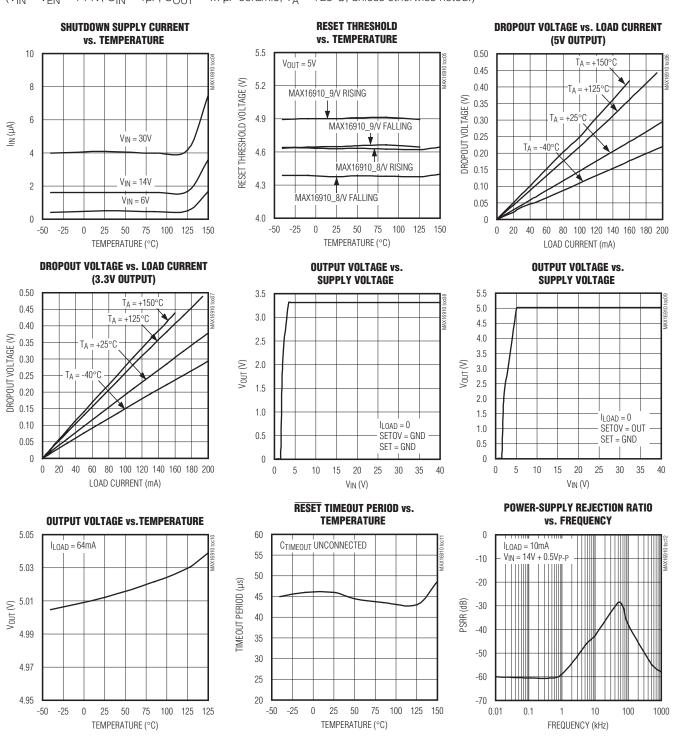
Note 6: ENABLE is internally pulled to GND.

Typical Operating Characteristics

 $(V_{IN} = V_{EN} = +14V, C_{IN} = 1\mu F, C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F$ ceramic, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)

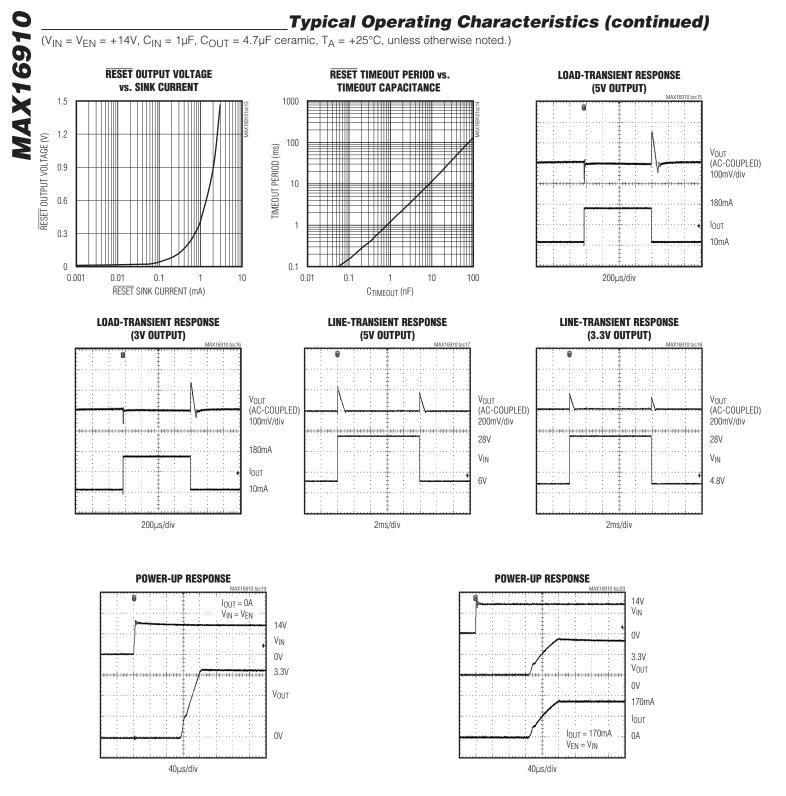


Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

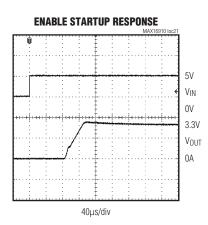


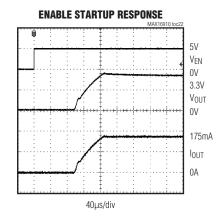
(V_{IN} = V_{EN} = +14V, C_{IN} = 1 μ F, C_{OUT} = 4.7 μ F ceramic, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

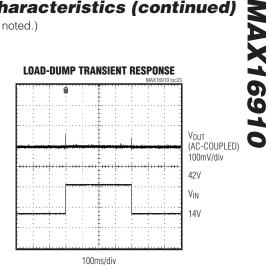
AX16910



(V_{IN} = V_{EN} = +14V, C_{IN} = 1 μ F, C_{OUT} = 4.7 μ F ceramic, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

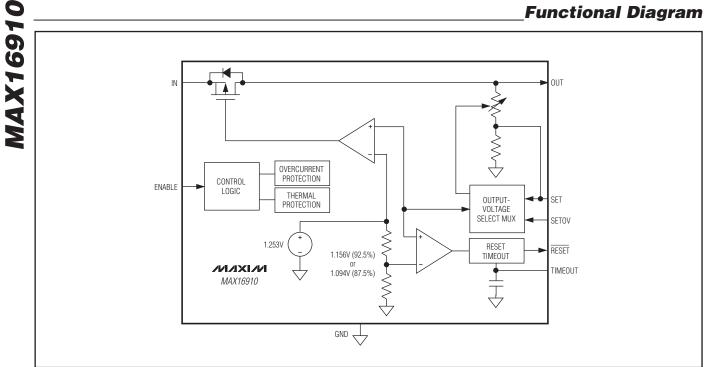






Pin Description

PIN NAME FUNCTION			
1	IN	Regulator Input. Bypass IN to GND with a 1µF (min) low-ESR ceramic capacitor.	
2	ENABLE	Active-High Enable Input. Force ENABLE high (or connect to IN) to turn the regulator on. Pull ENABLE low (or leave unconnected) to place the device in a low-power shutdown mode. ENABLE is internally pulled down to GND through a 0.65µA current sink.	
3	SET	Feedback Network Selector. Connect SET to GND when operating the MAX16910 in fixed output- voltage mode (3.3V or 5V) using the internal feedback network. Connect SET to IN or any voltage higher than 2.4V when an external feedback network (resistive divider) is used, operating the MAX16910 in adjustable output-voltage mode.	
4	RESET	Active-Low, Open-Drain Reset Output. RESET asserts low when OUT is below the reset threshold, and remains low for the duration of the reset timeout period after the reset conditions end. RESET also asserts low when ENABLE is low and during thermal shutdown.	
5	TIMEOUT	Reset-Timeout-Period Adjust Input. Internal capacitance produces a 60µs default delay when TIMEOUT is left unconnected. Connect a capacitor from TIMEOUT to GND to set a longer timeout period than default.	
6	SETOV	Regulated Output-Voltage Selector. Connect SETOV to OUT for a 5V fixed output, or connect SETOV to GND for a 3.3V fixed output. SETOV becomes the feedback path when using an external resistive divider for an adjustable output.	
7	GND	Ground	
8	OUT	Regulator Output. Bypass OUT to GND with a minimum of 4.7µF. Use a low-ESR, ceramic ca tor (X7R, X5R) for optimal performance. The SETOV input controls the output voltage when in +3.3V or fixed +5V output-voltage mode. Using an external resistive divider between OUT an SETOV sets adjustable output voltage from +1.5V to +11V.	
	EP	Exposed Pad. EP is internally connected to GND. Connect EP to the ground plane to provide low thermal-resistance path from the thermal junction to the PCB. Do not use EP as the only e trical connection to GND.	



Detailed Description

The MAX16910 low-quiescent current, high-voltage linear regulator is ideal for use in automotive and batteryoperated systems. The device operates from an input voltage of +3.5V to +30V, delivers up to 200mA of load current, and consumes only 20µA of guiescent current at no load. The input is +45V tolerant and is designed to operate under load-dump conditions. The MAX16910 can be user configured as either a fixed output voltage (+3.3V or +5V) or an adjustable output voltage using an external resistive divider.

The MAX16910 features an open-drain, active-low RESET output with fixed thresholds offered at 92.5% and 87.5% of the output voltage. The RESET output remains low for a fixed period of 60µs after the output voltage exceeds its threshold. The RESET delay can be extended with an external capacitor. The MAX16910 includes an enable input short-circuit protection and thermal shutdown.

Fixed Output-Voltage Mode

The SET and SETOV inputs determine the output mode. For the 5V fixed output-voltage mode (see the 5V fixed output circuit in the Typical Operating Circuits), connect SET to GND and SETOV to OUT. For the 3.3V fixed output-voltage mode (see the 3.3V fixed output circuit in the Typical Operating Circuits) connect SET to GND and SETOV to GND.

Adjustable Output-Voltage Mode

For the adjustable output-voltage mode (see the adjustable output circuit in the Typical Operating Circuits), connect SET to IN or a voltage > 2.4V and connect SETOV to a resistive divider R1 and R2 between OUT and GND. An output voltage between 1.5V and 11V can be selected using the following equation:

$$VOUT = VSETOV \times (1 + R1/R2)$$

where $V_{SETOV} = 1.25V$ and R2 should be less than or equal to $100k\Omega$.

ENABLE

ENABLE is an active-high, logic-level enable input that turns the device on or off. Drive ENABLE high to turn the device on. An internal 0.65μ A pulldown current keeps the MAX16910 in shutdown mode when driven by a three-state driver in high-impedance mode, or an open-drain driver. When in shutdown, the MAX16910 consumes only 1.6 μ A. ENABLE withstands voltages up to 45V, allowing it to be driven by high-input level voltages or connected to IN for always-on operation.

Thermal Protection

The MAX16910 features thermal protection. When the junction temperature exceeds +180°C, an internal thermal sensor turns off the pass transistor, and allows the device to cool. The thermal sensor turns on the pass transistor again after the junction temperature cools by 25° C. This results in a cycled output during continuous thermal-overload conditions. Thermal protection protects the MAX16910 in the event of fault conditions. For continuous operation, do not exceed the absolute maximum junction temperature rating of +150°C.

Output Short-Circuit Current Limit

The MAX16910 features a 330mA current limit. The output can be shorted to GND continuously without damage to the device. During a short circuit, the power dissipated across the pass transistor can quickly heat the device. When the die temperature reaches +180°C, the MAX16910 turns off the pass transistor and automatically restarts after the die temperature has cooled by 25°C.

RESET Output

The MAX16910 features an active-low, open-drain reset output. Once the monitored output voltage exceeds the reset threshold voltage, RESET remains low for the reset timeout period and then goes high. RESET changes from high to low whenever the monitored output voltage drops below the reset threshold voltage. RESET also asserts low when ENABLE is low and during thermal shutdown.

Timeout

The MAX16910 features a reset timeout period adjustable input. The internal capacitance produces a 60µs default delay when TIMEOUT is left unconnected. Connect a capacitor from TIMEOUT to GND to set a higher timeout period than default. Use the following formula to determine the reset timeout capacitor:

CTIMEOUT = 0.8 × ITO × TTIMEOUT

where CTIMEOUT is in nF, ITO is in $\mu A,$ and TTIMEOUT is in ms.

For example, if ITO is 1µA, CTIMEOUT needs to be 8nF to get a 10ms delay.

Applications Information

Output-Capacitor Selection and

Regulator Stability

For stable operation over the full temperature range, with fixed 3.3V and 5.0V output voltages, use a low-ESR 4.7 μ F capacitor. For resistor-programmed output voltages, a 10 μ F low-ESR ceramic capacitor is recommended for stable operation. Use larger output-capacitor values such as 22 μ F to reduce noise, improve load-transient response and power-supply rejection. Some ceramic dielectrics exhibit large capacitance and ESR variations with temperature. To improve power-supply rejection and transient response, use a capacitor larger than the minimum 1 μ F capacitor between IN and GND.

Available Output-Current Calculation

The MAX16910 provides up to 200mA of continuous output current. The input voltage range extends to 30V. Package power dissipation limits the amount of output current available for a given input/output voltage and ambient temperature. Figure 1 shows the maximum allowable power dissipation for these devices to keep the junction temperature below +150°C. Figure 1 assumes that the exposed metal pad of the MAX16910 is soldered to a 1in² of multilayer copper board. Use Figure 1 to determine the allowable package dissipation for a given ambient temperature. Alternately, use the following formulas to calculate the allowable power dissipation PD.

For the TDFN-EP package:

$$P_{D} = \begin{cases} 1.951W \text{ for } T_{A} \leq +70^{\circ}C \\ 1.951W - 0.0244 \frac{W}{^{\circ}C} \times (T_{A} - 70^{\circ}C) \text{ for } +70^{\circ}C \leq T_{A} < +125^{\circ}C \end{cases}$$

For the SO-EP package:

$$P_{D} = \begin{cases} 1.861W \text{ for } T_{A} \leq +70^{\circ}C \\ 1.861W - 0.0233\frac{W}{\circ C} \times (T_{A} - 70^{\circ}C) \text{ for } +70^{\circ}C \leq T_{A} < +125^{\circ}C \end{cases}$$

After determining the allowable power dissipation, calculate the maximum allowable output current, without exceeding the +150°C junction temperature, using the following formula:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{P_D}{V_{IN} - V_{OUT}}$$

The above equations do not include the negligible power dissipation from self-heating due to the device ground current.

Example 1 (TDFN-EP Package):

0

AX169

$$\Gamma_A = +125^{\circ}C, V_{IN} = 16V, V_{OUT} = 3.3V$$

Calculate the maximum allowable power dissipation at the given temperature as follows:

$$P_D = 1.951W - 0.0244 \frac{W}{^{\circ}C} \times (125^{\circ}C - 70^{\circ}C) = 609mW$$

And establish the maximum output current:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{609mW}{16V - 3.3V} \cong 48mA$$

Example 2 (TDFN-EP Package):

 $T_A = +50^{\circ}C$, $V_{IN} = 9V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$

Calculate the maximum allowable power dissipation at the given temperature as follows:

PD = 1.951W

Find the maximum output current:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{1.951W}{9V-5V} = 488mA \Rightarrow I_{OUT(MAX)} = I_{SC} = 330mA (typ)$$

In Example 2, the maximum output current is calculated as 488mA. The allowable output current cannot exceed the given internal current limit for the device of 330mA (typ).

Selecting Timeout Capacitor

The reset timeout period is adjustable to accommodate a variety of microprocessor applications. Adjust the reset timeout period by connecting a capacitor between TIMEOUT and GND.

$$t_{RP} = \frac{1.25 \times C_{TIMEOUT}}{I_{TO}}$$

where tRP is in ms and CTIMEOUT is in nF.

Leave TIMEOUT unconnected to select the internally fixed timeout period. CTIMEOUT must be a low-leakage (< 10nA) type capacitor. Ceramic capacitors are recommended; do not use capacitor values lower than 100pF to avoid the influence of parasitic capacitances.

Exposed Pad

The MAX16910 package features an exposed thermal pad on its underside that should be used as a heatsink. This pad lowers the package's thermal resistance by providing a direct heat-conduction path from the die to the PCB. Connect the exposed pad and GND to the system ground using a large pad or ground plane, or multiple vias to the ground plane layer.

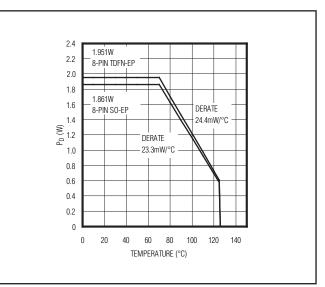


Figure 1. Calculated Maximum Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

		-		
		Selector Guide		
PART	RESET THRESHOLD (%)	IOUT (mA)	PIN-PACKAGE	
MAX16910CATA8/V+	87.5	200	8 TDFN-EP* (3mm x 3mm)	
MAX16910CATA9/V+	92.5	200	8 TDFN-EP* (3mm x 3mm)	
MAX16910CASA8/V+	87.5	200	8 SO-EP* (5mm x 4mm)	
MAX16910CASA9/V+	92.5	200	8 SO-EP* (5mm x 4mm)	

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

N Denotes an automotive qualified part.

*EP = Exposed pad.

Chip Information

PROCESS: BICMOS DMOS

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.

PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE CODE	DOCUMENT NO.
8 TDFN-EP	T833+2	<u>21-0137</u>
8 SO-EP	S8E+12	<u>21-0111</u>

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