Toshiba BiCD Integrated Circuit Silicon Monolithic

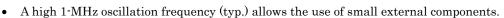
TB7102AF

Buck DC-DC Converter IC

The TB7102AF is a single-chip buck DC-DC converter IC. The TB7102AF contains high-speed and low-on-resistance power MOSFETs for the main switch and synchronous rectifier to achieve high efficiency.

Features

- Enables up to 1 A of load current (I_{OUT}) with a minimum of external components.
- High efficiency (η = 95% typ.)
 (@VIN = 5 V, VOUT = 3.3 V and IOUT = 300 mA)
- Operating voltage (VIN) range: 2.7 V to 5.5 V

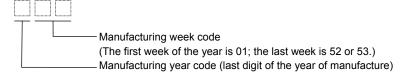


- Uses internal phase compensation to achieve high efficiency with a minimum of external components.
- Allows the use of a small surface-mount ceramic capacitor as an output filter capacitor.
- Enable threshold voltage : $V_{IH(EN)} = 1.5 \text{ V}, V_{IL(EN)} = 0.5 \text{ V}(@V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V})$
- Housed in a small surface-mount package (PS-8) with low thermal resistance.
- Undervoltage lockout (UVLO), thermal shutdown (TSD) and overcurrent protection (OCP)

Part Number (Abbrev.) N.C. N.C. V_{FB} Lχ 8 7 6 5 Lot No. 7102A 1 2 3 4 The dot (•) on the top surface indicates pin 1. PGND VIN ΕN SGND

*: The lot number consists of three digits. The first digit represents the last digit of the year of manufacture, and the following two digits indicates the week of manufacture between 01 and either 52 or 53.

Pin Assignment



This product has a MOS structure and is sensitive to electrostatic discharge. Handle with care.

The product(s) in this document ("Product") contain functions intended to protect the Product from temporary small overloads such as minor short-term overcurrent, or overheating. The protective functions do not necessarily protect Product under all circumstances. When incorporating Product into your system, please design the system (1) to avoid such overloads upon the Product, and (2) to shut down or otherwise relieve the Product of such overload conditions immediately upon occurrence. For details, please refer to the notes appearing below in this document and other documents referenced in this document.

Part Marking

SON8-P-0303-0.65A

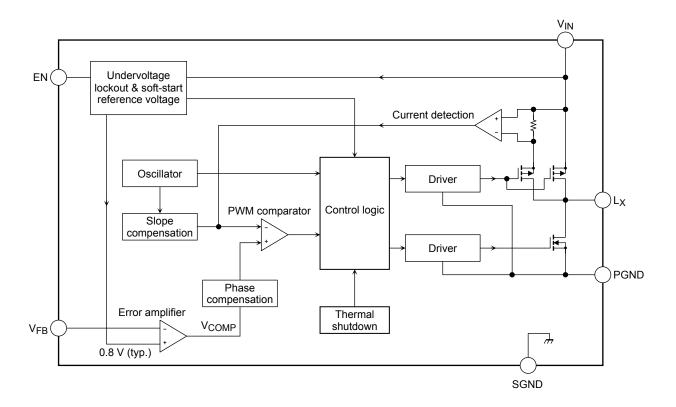
Weight: 0.017 g (typ.)

<u>TOSHIBA</u>

Ordering Information

Part Number	Shipping
TB7102AF (TE85L, F)	Embossed tape (3000 units per reel)

Block Diagram

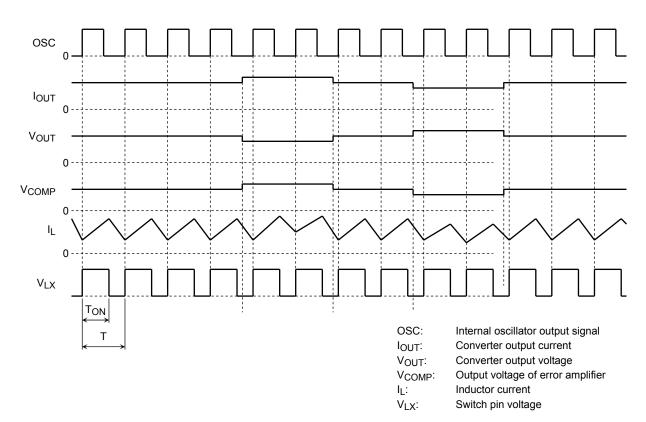


Pin Description

Pin No.	Symbol	Description	
1	PGND	Ground for the output section	
2	V _{IN}	Input pin This pin is placed in the standby state if V_{EN} = low. Standby current is 1 μA or less.	
3	EN	Enable pin When EN \ge 1.5 V (@V _{IN} = 5 V), the control logic is allowed to operate and thus enable the switching operation of the output section.	
4	SGND	Ground for the control logic	
5	N.C.	No-connect	
6	N.C.	No-connect	
7	V _{FB}	Feedback pin This input is fed into an internal error amplifier with a reference voltage of 0.8 V (typ.).	
8	L _X	Switch pin This output is connected to the high-side P-channel MOSFETs and low-side N-channel MOSFET.	

Timing Diagram





Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta = 25°C)

Characteristics		Symbol	Rating	Unit
Input voltage		V _{IN}	–0.3 to 6	V
Enable pin voltage		V _{EN} -0.3 to 6		V
V _{EN} -V _{IN} voltage difference		$V_{\text{EN}} - V_{\text{IN}}$	$V_{EN}-V_{IN}<0.3$	V
Feedback pin voltage		V _{FB}	–0.3 to 6	V
Switch pin voltage		V_{LX}	–0.3 to 6	V
Switch pin current		I_{LX}	±1.3	А
Power dissipation (Ne	ote 1)	PD	0.7	W
Operating junction temperature		Tjopr	-40 to 125	°C
Junction temperature (N	ote 2)	Tj	150	°C
Storage temperature		T _{stg}	–55 to 150	°C

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings and the operating ranges.

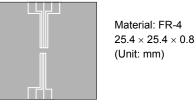
Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc)

Thermal Resistance Characteristics

Characteristics	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal resistance, junction to ambient	R _{th (j-a)}	178.6 (Note 1)	°C/W

Note 1:

Glass epoxy board



Note 2: The TB7102AF may go into thermal shutdown at the rated maximum junction temperature. Thermal design is required to ensure that the rated maximum operating junction temperature, T_{jopr}, will not be exceeded.

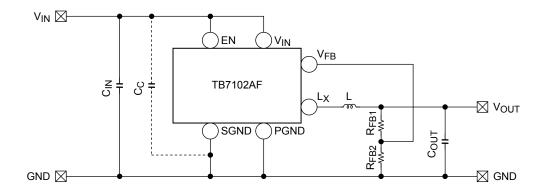
Electrical Characteristics (unless otherwise specified: $T_j = 25^{\circ}C$ and $V_{IN} = 2.7$ to 5.5 V)

Charao	cteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Operating input voltage		V _{IN (OPR)}	_	2.7		5.5	V
		I _{IN1}	$V_{IN} = 5 V, V_{EN} = 5 V, V_{FB} = 5 V$	_	0.68	0.9	mA
Operating current		I _{IN2}	$V_{IN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{FB} = 2.7 \text{ V}$	_	0.55	0.69	mA
Oton dlav overant		IIN (STBY) 1	$V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{FB} = 0 \text{ V}$			1	μA
Standby current		I _{IN (STBY)} 2	$V_{IN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{FB} = 0 \text{ V}$	_		1	μA
		V _{IH (EN)} 1	$V_{IN} = 5 V$	1.5	_		V
EN throobold volta	a 0	VIH (EN) 2	$V_{IN} = 2.7 V$	1.5	_		V
EN threshold volta	ge	VIL (EN) 1	$V_{IN} = 5 V$	_	_	0.5	V
		V _{IL (EN) 2}	$V_{IN} = 2.7 V$	_	_	0.5	V
		I _{IH (EN)} 1	$V_{IN} = 5 V, V_{EN} = 5 V$	7.6	_	12.4	μA
EN input current		I _{IH (EN)} 2	$V_{IN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2.7 \text{ V}$	4.1	_	6.7	μA
VFB input voltage		V _{FB1}	$V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 5 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}$	0.776	0.8	0.824	V
vFB input voitage		V _{FB2}	$V_{IN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}$	0.776	0.8	0.824	V
VFB input current		I _{FB1}	$V_{IN} = 5 V, V_{EN} = 5 V$	-1		1	μA
		I _{FB2}	$V_{IN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2.7 \text{ V}$	-1		1	μA
High-side switch on-state resistance		R _{DS} (ON) (H) 1	$V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 5 \text{ V}, I_{LX} = -0.5 \text{ A}$	_	0.27		Ω
Figh-side switch o	n-state resistance	R _{DS} (ON) (H) 2	V_{IN} = 2.7 V, V_{EN} = 2.7 V, I_{LX} = –0.5 A	_	0.36		Ω
Low side switch or	atoto registance	R _{DS} (ON) (L) 1	$V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 5 \text{ V}, I_{LX} = 0.5 \text{ A}$	_	0.27		Ω
Low-side switch or	I-State resistance	R _{DS} (ON) (L) 2	$V_{IN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, I_{LX} = 0.5 \text{ A}$	_	0.36		Ω
High-side switch le	eakage current	I _{LEAK (H)}	$V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{LX} = 0 \text{ V}$	_	_	-1	μA
Low-side switch le	akage current	I _{LEAK (L)}	$V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{LX} = 5 \text{ V}$	_	_	1	μA
Oscillation frequen		f _{osc1}	$V_{IN} = 5 V$, $V_{EN} = 5 V$	0.85	1	1.15	MHz
Oscillation frequen	icy	f _{osc2}	$V_{IN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2.7 \text{ V}$	0.85	1	1.15	MHz
Soft start time		t _{ss1}	$V_{IN} = 5 V$, $V_{EN} = 5 V$, $I_{OUT} = 0 A$	1	2	_	ms
Soft-start time		t _{ss2}	$V_{IN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2.7 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 0 \text{ A}$	1.3	2.4	_	ms
Thermal shutdown (TSD)	Detection temperature	T _{SD}	$V_{IN} = 5 V$		160	_	°C
shutdown (TSD)	Hysteresis	ΔT_{SD}	$V_{IN} = 5 V$	_	20		°C
	Detection votage	V _{UV}	$V_{IN} = V_{EN}$	2.2	2.4	2.6	V
Undervoltage lockout (UVLO)	Recovery voltage	V _{UVR}	V _{IN} = V _{EN}	2.3	2.5	2.7	V
	Hysteresis	ΔV_{UV}	$V_{IN} = V_{EN}$	_	0.1		V
L _X current limit	-	ILIM	$V_{IN} = 5 V$	1.3	2.8		Α

Note on Electrical Characteristics

The test condition $T_j = 25^{\circ}C$ means a state where any drifts in electrical characteristics incurred by an increase in the chip's junction temperature can be ignored during pulse testing.

Application Circuit Example





Component values (@V_{IN} = 5 V, V_{OUT} = 3.3 V, Ta = 25° C)

These values are presented only as a guide.

- C_{IN} : Input filter capacitor = 10 μ F
 - (ceramic capacitor: GRM21BB30J106K from Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd.)
- C_{OUT}: Output filter capacitor = 10 μ F

(ceramic capacitor: GRM21BB30J106K from Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd.)

- R_{FB1}: Output voltage setting resistor = 7.5 k Ω
- R_{FB2} : Output voltage setting resistor = 2.4 k Ω
- L: Inductor = 3.3 μ H (NP04SB3R3N from Taiyo Yuden Co., Ltd.)

Component values (@ $V_{IN} = 5 V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.2 V$, Ta = 25°C)

These values are presented only as a guide.

 C_{IN} : Input filter capacitor = 10 μ F

(ceramic capacitor: GRM21BB30J106K from Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd.)

 C_{OUT} : Output filter capacitor = 22 μ F

(ceramic capacitor: GRM31CB30J226K from Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd.)

- R_{FB1}: Output voltage setting resistance = 1.2 kΩ
- R_{FB2}: Output voltage setting resistance = 2.4 k Ω
- L: Inductor = 3.3 μ H (NP04SB3R3N from Taiyo Yuden Co., Ltd.)

Component values need to be adjusted, depending on the TB7102AF's input/output conditions and the board layout.

Application Notes

Inductor Selection

The inductance required for inductor L can be calculated as follows:

	VIN:	Input voltage (V)
$L = \frac{V_{IN} - V_{OUT}}{V_{OUT}} \cdot \frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{OUT}} \dots $	Vout:	Output voltage (V)
$I = f_{osc} \cdot \Delta I_L \qquad V_{IN}$	fosc:	Oscillation frequency = 1 MHz (typ.)
	ΔIL :	Inductor ripple current (A)

*: Generally, ΔI_L should be set to approximately 30% of the maximum output current. Since the maximum output current of the TB7102AF is 1 A, ΔI_L should be 0.3 A or so. Therefore, the inductor should have a current rating greater than the peak output current of 1.15 A. If the inductor current rating is exceeded, the inductor becomes saturated, leading to an unstable DC-DC converter operation.

When $V_{IN} = 5$ V and $V_{OUT} = 3.3$ V, the required inductance can be calculated as follows. Be sure to select an appropriate inductor, taking the V_{IN} range into account.

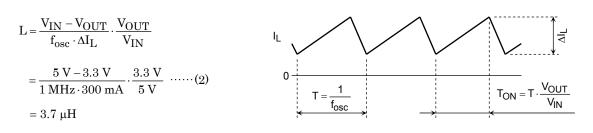


Figure 2 Inductor Current Waveform

Setting the Output Voltage

A resistive voltage divider is connected as shown in Figure 3 to set the output voltage; it is given by Equation 3 based on the reference voltage of the error amplifier, which is connected to the Feedback pin, VFB. RFB1 should be up to 10 k Ω or so, because an extremely large value RFB1 incurs a delay due to parasitic capacitance at the VFB pin. If the difference between the input and output voltages is small, the output voltage may drop, depending on the load current conditions. For optimal operation, output voltage should be set to 0.8 V (typ.) at the minimum and to (V_{IN} –1) V at the maximum. It is recommended that resistors with a precision of ±1% or higher be used for RFB1 and RFB2.



Figure 3 Output Voltage Setting Resistors

Output Capacitor Selection

Use a ceramic capacitor as the output filter capacitor. Since a ceramic capacitor is generally sensitive to temperature, choose one with excellent temperature characteristics (such as the JIS B characteristic). As a rule of thumb, its capacitance should be 10 μ F or greater for applications where V_{OUT} \geq 2.0 V, and 20 μ F or greater for applications where V_{OUT} \geq 2.0 V. The capacitance should be set to an optimal value that meets the system's ripple voltage requirement and transient load response characteristics. Since the ceramic capacitor has a very low ESR value, it helps reduce the output ripple voltage; however, because the ceramic capacitor provides less phase margin, it should be thoroughly evaluated.

Component Values ($@V_{IN} = 5 V$, Ta = 25°C)

These values are presented only as a guide.

The following values may need tuning depending on the TB7102AF's input/output conditions and the board layout.

Output Voltage Setting	Inductance	Input Capacitance	Output Capacitance	Feedback Resistor	Feedback Resistor
Vout	L	C _{IN}	C _{OUT}	R _{FB1}	R _{FB2}
1.2 V	3.3 μH	10 μF	22 μF	1.2 kΩ	2.4 kΩ
1.5 V	3.3 μH	10 μF	22 μF	2.1 kΩ	2.4 kΩ
1.8 V	3.3 μH	10 μF	22 μF	3.0 kΩ	2.4 kΩ
2.5 V	3.3 μH	10 μF	10 μF	5.1 kΩ	2.4 kΩ
3.3 V	3.3 μH	10 μF	10 μF	7.5 kΩ	2.4 kΩ

Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO)

The TB7102AF has undervoltage lockout (UVLO) protection circuitry. The TB7102AF does not provide output voltage (V_{OUT}) until the input voltage has reached V_{UVR} (2.5 V typ.). UVLO has hysteresis of 0.1 V (typ.). After the switch turns on, if V_{IN} drops below V_{UV} (2.4 V typ.), UVLO shuts off the switch at V_{OUT}.

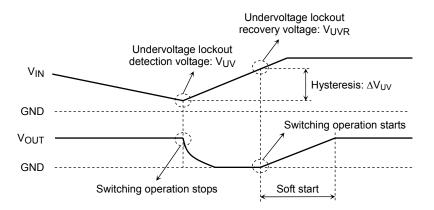


Figure 4 Undervoltage Lockout Operation

Thermal Shutdown (TSD)

The TB7102AF provides thermal shutdown. When the junction temperature continues to rise and reaches $T_{\rm SD}$ (160°C typ.), the TB7102AF goes into thermal shutdown and shuts off the power supply. TSD has a hysteresis of about 20°C. The device is enabled again when the junction temperature has dropped by approximately 20°C from the TSD trip point. The device resumes the power supply when the soft-start circuit is used upon recovery from the TSD state .

Thermal shutdown is intended to protect the device against abnormal system conditions. It should be ensured that the TSD circuit will not be activated during normal operation of the system.

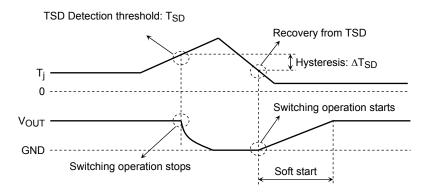
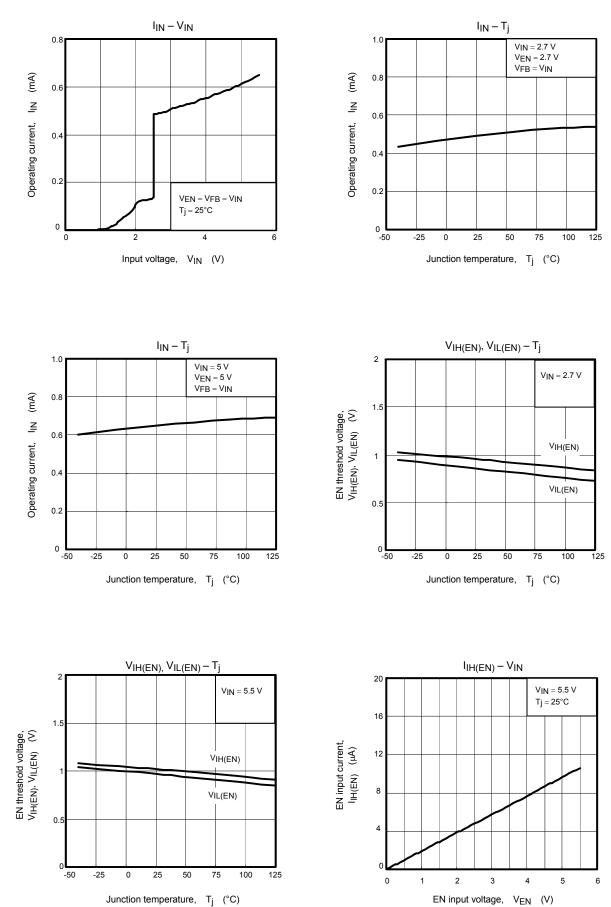


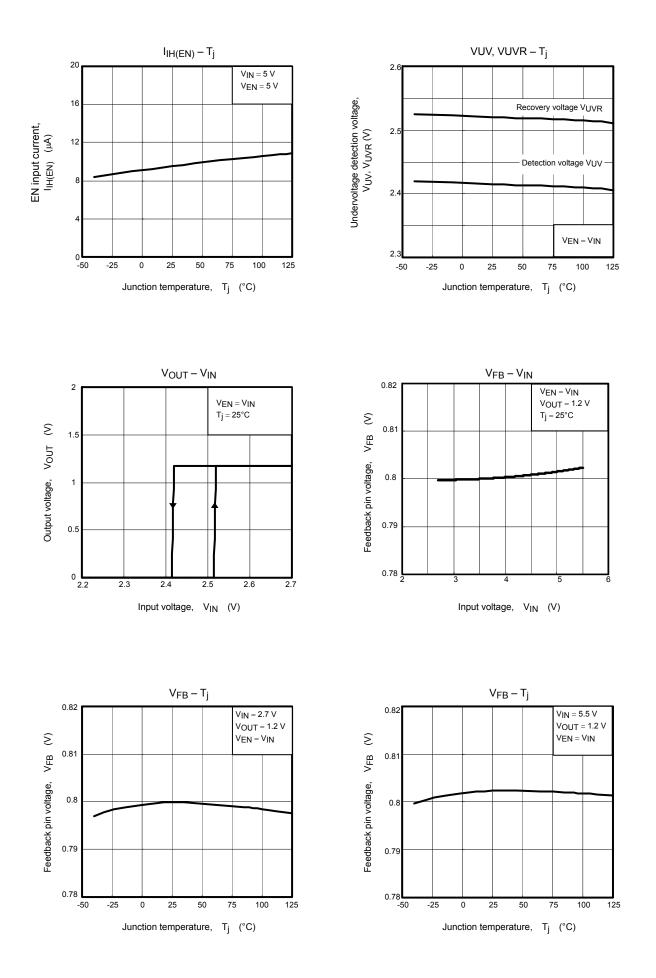
Figure 5 Thermal Shutdown Operation

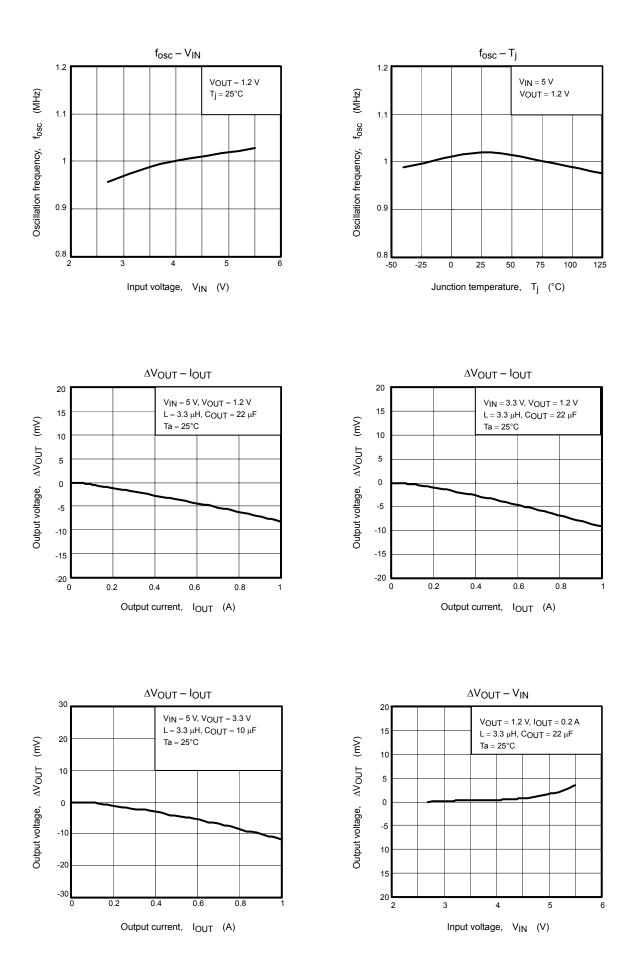
Usage Precautions

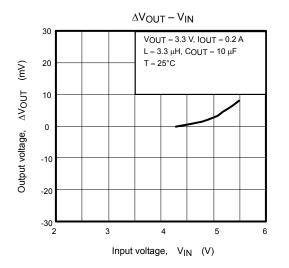
- The input voltage, output voltage, output current and temperature conditions should be considered when selecting capacitors, inductors and resistors. These components should be evaluated on an actual system prototype for best selection.
- External components such as capacitors, inductor and resistors should be placed as close to the TB7102AF as possible.
- The TB7102AF has an ESD diode between the EN and V_{IN} pins. The voltage between these pins should satisfy $V_{EN} V_{IN} < 0.3 \text{ V}.$
- Operation might become unstable due to board layout. In that case, add a decoupling capacitor (C_C) of 0.1 μF to 1 μF between the SGND and V_{IN} pins.
- The overcurrent protection circuits in the Product are designed to temporarily protect Product from minor overcurrent of brief duration. When the overcurrent protective function in the Product activates, immediately cease application of overcurrent to Product. Improper usage of Product, such as application of current to Product exceeding the absolute maximum ratings, could cause the overcurrent protection circuit not to operate properly and/or damage Product permanently even before the protection circuit starts to operate.
- The thermal shutdown circuits in the Product are designed to temporarily protect Product from minor overheating of brief duration. When the overheating protective function in the Product activates, immediately correct the overheating situation. Improper usage of Product, such as the application of heat to Product exceeding the absolute maximum ratings, could cause the overheating protection circuit not to operate properly and/or damage Product permanently even before the protection circuit starts to operate.

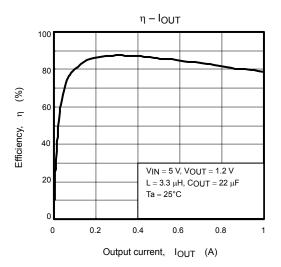
Typical Performance Characteristics

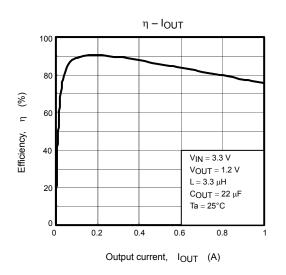


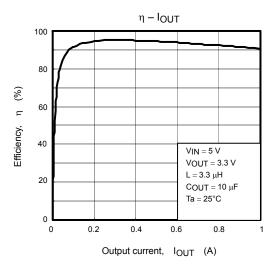


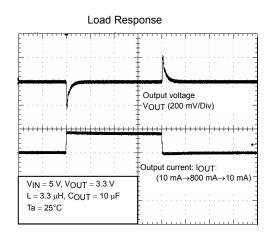




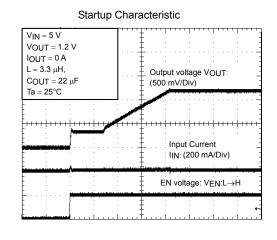






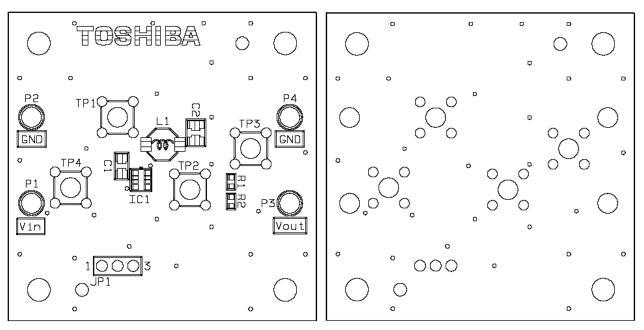






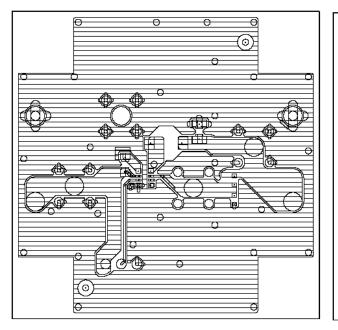
400 µs/Div

Board Layout Example



Component side silk

Solder side silk



Component side pattern

Solder side pattern

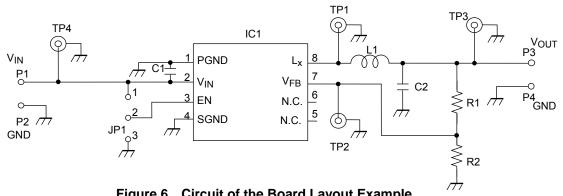


Figure 6 Circuit of the Board Layout Example

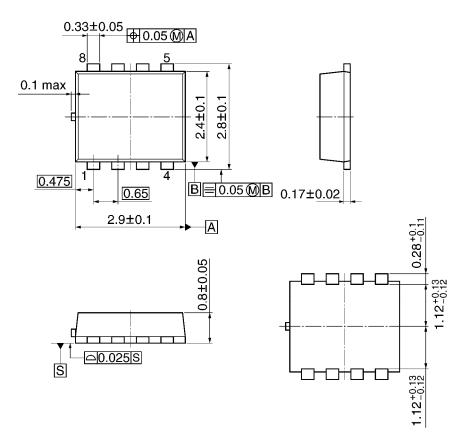
Label	Vendor	Part Number		
IC1	Toshiba Corporation	TB7102AF		
C1	Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	GRM21BB30J106K		
C2	Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	GRM21BB30J106K		
R1	KOA Corporation	RK73H1ET		
R2	KOA Corporation	RK73H1ET		
L1	Taiyo Yuden Co., Ltd.	NP04SB3R3N		

External Component Examples

Package Dimensions

SON8-P-0303-0.65A

Unit: mm



Weight: 0.017 g (typ.)

RESTRICTIONS ON PRODUCT USE

- Toshiba Corporation, and its subsidiaries and affiliates (collectively "TOSHIBA"), reserve the right to make changes to the information in this document, and related hardware, software and systems (collectively "Product") without notice.
- This document and any information herein may not be reproduced without prior written permission from TOSHIBA. Even with TOSHIBA's written permission, reproduction is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration/omission.
- Though TOSHIBA works continually to improve Product's quality and reliability, Product can malfunction or fail. Customers are responsible for complying with safety standards and for providing adequate designs and safeguards for their hardware, software and systems which minimize risk and avoid situations in which a malfunction or failure of Product could cause loss of human life, bodily injury or damage to property, including data loss or corruption. Before creating and producing designs and using, customers must also refer to and comply with (a) the latest versions of all relevant TOSHIBA information, including without limitation, this document, the specifications, the data sheets and application notes for Product and the precautions and conditions set forth in the "TOSHIBA Semiconductor Reliability Handbook" and (b) the instructions for the application that Product will be used with or for. Customers are solely responsible for all aspects of their own product design or applications, including but not limited to (a) determining the appropriateness of the use of this Product in such design or applications; (b) evaluating and determining the applicability of any information contained in this document, or in charts, diagrams, programs, algorithms, sample application circuits, or any other referenced documents; and (c) validating all operating parameters for such designs and applications. TOSHIBA ASSUMES NO LIABILITY FOR CUSTOMERS' PRODUCT DESIGN OR APPLICATIONS.
- Product is intended for use in general electronics applications (e.g., computers, personal equipment, office equipment, measuring equipment, industrial robots and home electronics appliances) or for specific applications as expressly stated in this document. Product is neither intended nor warranted for use in equipment or systems that require extraordinarily high levels of quality and/or reliability and/or a malfunction or failure of which may cause loss of human life, bodily injury, serious property damage or serious public impact ("Unintended Use"). Unintended Use includes, without limitation, equipment used in nuclear facilities, equipment used in the aerospace industry, medical equipment, equipment used for automobiles, trains, ships and other transportation, traffic signaling equipment, equipment used to control combustions or explosions, safety devices, elevators and escalators, devices related to electric power, and equipment used in finance-related fields. Do not use Product for Unintended Use unless specifically permitted in this document.
- Do not disassemble, analyze, reverse-engineer, alter, modify, translate or copy Product, whether in whole or in part.
- Product shall not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any
 applicable laws or regulations.
- The information contained herein is presented only as guidance for Product use. No responsibility is assumed by TOSHIBA for any infringement of patents or any other intellectual property rights of third parties that may result from the use of Product. No license to any intellectual property right is granted by this document, whether express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise.
- ABSENT A WRITTEN SIGNED AGREEMENT, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN THE RELEVANT TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE FOR PRODUCT, AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT ALLOWABLE BY LAW, TOSHIBA (1) ASSUMES NO LIABILITY WHATSOEVER, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, SPECIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES OR LOSS, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOSS OF PROFITS, LOSS OF OPPORTUNITIES, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION AND LOSS OF DATA, AND (2) DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES AND CONDITIONS RELATED TO SALE, USE OF PRODUCT, OR INFORMATION, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ACCURACY OF INFORMATION, OR NONINFRINGEMENT.
- Do not use or otherwise make available Product or related software or technology for any military purposes, including without limitation, for the design, development, use, stockpiling or manufacturing of nuclear, chemical, or biological weapons or missile technology products (mass destruction weapons). Product and related software and technology may be controlled under the Japanese Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law and the U.S. Export Administration Regulations. Export and re-export of Product or related software or technology are strictly prohibited except in compliance with all applicable export laws and regulations.
- Please contact your TOSHIBA sales representative for details as to environmental matters such as the RoHS compatibility of Product. Please use Product in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive. TOSHIBA assumes no liability for damages or losses occurring as a result of noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations.