

LTM4603/LTM4603-1

6A DC/DC µModule with PLL, Output Tracking and Margining

FEATURES

- Complete Switch Mode Power Supply
- Wide Input Voltage Range: 4.5V to 20V
- 6A DC Typical, 8A Peak Output Current
- 0.6V to 5V Output Voltage
- Output Voltage Tracking and Margining
- Remote Sensing for Precision Regulation (LTM4603 Only)
- Typical Operating Frequency: 1MHz
- PLL Frequency Synchronization
- 1.5% Regulation
- Current Foldback Protection (Disabled at Start-Up)
- Pin Compatible with the LTM4601
- Pb-Free (e4) RoHS Compliant Package with Gold Finish Pads
- Ultrafast Transient Response
- Current Mode Control
- Up to 93% Efficiency at 5V_{IN}, 3.3V_{OUT}
- Programmable Soft-Start
- Output Overvoltage Protection
- Small Footprint, Low Profile (15mm × 15mm × 2.8mm) Surface Mount LGA Package

APPLICATIONS

- Telecom and Networking Equipment
- Servers
- Industrial Equipment
- Point of Load Regulation

DESCRIPTION

The LTM®4603 is a complete 6A step-down switch mode DC/DC power supply with onboard switching controller, MOSFETs, inductor and all support components. The µModule™ is housed in a small surface mount 15mm × 15mm × 2.8mm LGA package. Operating over an input voltage range of 4.5 to 20V, the LTM4603 supports an output voltage range of 0.6V to 5V as well as output voltage tracking and margining. The high efficiency design delivers 6A continuous current (8A peak). Only bulk input and output capacitors are needed to complete the design.

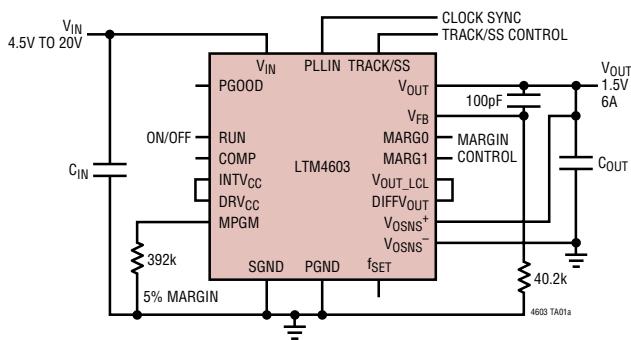
The low profile (2.8mm) and light weight (1.73g) package easily mounts on the unused space on the back side of PC boards for high density point of load regulation. The µModule can be synchronized with an external clock for reducing undesirable frequency harmonics and allows PolyPhase® operation for high load currents.

A high switching frequency and adaptive on-time current mode architecture deliver a very fast transient response to line and load changes without sacrificing stability. An onboard remote sense amplifier can be used to accurately regulate an output voltage independent of load current. The onboard remote sense amplifier is not available in the LTM4603-1. The LTM4603/LTM4603-1 are pin compatible with the 12A LTM4601/LTM4601-1.

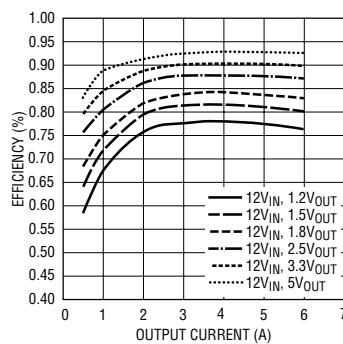
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TYPICAL APPLICATION

1.5V/6A Power Supply with 4.5V to 20V Input



Efficiency vs Load Current with 12V_{IN}



4603 TA01b

4603p

LTM4603/LTM4603-1

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Note 1)

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| $INTV_{CC}$, DRV_{CC} , V_{OUT_LCL} , V_{OUT} ($V_{OUT} \leq 3.3V$ with Remote Sense Amp) | -0.3V to 6V |
| PLLIN, TRACK/SS, MPGM, MARG0, MARG1, PGOOD, f_{SET} | -0.3V to $INTV_{CC} + 0.3V$ |
| RUN | -0.3V to 5V |
| V_{FB} , COMP | -0.3V to 2.7V |
| V_{IN} | -0.3V to 20V |
| V_{OSNS^+} , V_{OSNS^-} | 0V to $INTV_{CC} - 1V$ |
| Operating Temperature Range (Note 2) ... | -40°C to 85°C |
| Junction Temperature | 125°C |
| Storage Temperature Range..... | -55°C to 125°C |

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

| TOP VIEW | |
|---|----------------------|
| INTV _{CC} | PLLIN |
| PLLIN | TRACK/SS |
| TRACK/SS | RUN |
| RUN | COMP |
| COMP | MPGM |
| V_{IN} | f_{SET} |
| | MARG0 |
| | MARG1 |
| | DRV _{CC} |
| | V_{FB} |
| | PGOOD |
| | SGND |
| PGND | $V_{OSNS^+}/NC2^*$ |
| | DIFF $V_{OUT}/NC3^*$ |
| | V_{OUT_LCL} |
| | $V_{OSNS^-}/NC1^*$ |
| LGA PACKAGE 118-LEAD (15mm × 15mm × 2.8mm) $T_{JMAX} = 125^\circ\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 15^\circ\text{C/W}$, $\theta_{JC} = 6^\circ\text{C/W}$ θ_{JA} DERIVED FROM 95mm × 76mm PCB WITH 4 LAYERS, WEIGHT = 1.7g | |
| *LTM4603-1 Only | |
| ORDER PART NUMBER | LGA PART MARKING |
| LTM4603EV#PBF | LTM4603V |
| LTM4603IV#PBF | LTM4603V |
| LTM4603EV-1#PBF | LTM4603V-1 |
| LTM4603IV-1#PBF | LTM4603V-1 |

Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the -40°C to 85°C temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 12V$. Per typical application (front page) configuration.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS | |
|---------------|------------------|---|-----|-------|-----|-------|---|
| $V_{IN(DC)}$ | Input DC Voltage | | ● | 4.5 | 20 | V | |
| $V_{OUT(DC)}$ | Output Voltage | $C_{IN} = 10\mu\text{F} \times 2$, $C_{OUT} = 2\times$, $100\mu\text{F}/X5R$ / Ceramic $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0A$ $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5V$, $I_{OUT} = 6A$ | ● | 1.478 | 1.5 | 1.522 | V |

Input Specifications

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|------|------|----|
| $V_{IN(UVLO)}$ | Undervoltage Lockout Threshold | $I_{OUT} = 0A$ | | 3.2 | 4 | V |
| $I_{INRUSH(VIN)}$ | Input Inrush Current at Startup | $I_{OUT} = 0A$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5V$ $V_{IN} = 5V$ $V_{IN} = 12V$ | | 0.6 | 0.7 | A |
| $I_Q(VIN)$ | Input Supply Bias Current | $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5V$, No Switching $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5V$, Switching Continuous $V_{IN} = 5V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5V$, No Switching $V_{IN} = 5V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5V$, Switching Continuous Shutdown, RUN = 0, $VIN = 12V$ | | 2.5 | 41.8 | mA |
| | | | | 52.9 | 35 | mA |
| | | | | | | μA |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

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| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----|-----------------------|-----|-------------|
| $I_S(V_{IN})$ | Input Supply Current | $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$, $I_{OUT} = 6\text{A}$ $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, $V_{OUT} = 3.3\text{V}$, $I_{OUT} = 6\text{A}$ $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$, $I_{OUT} = 6\text{A}$ | | 0.85 1.78 2.034 | | A A A |
| INTV_{CC} | $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, RUN > 2V | No Load | 4.7 | 5 | 5.3 | V |

Output Specifications

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|------------|--------|--|
| I_{OUTDC} | Output Continuous Current Range (See Output Current Derating Curves for Different V_{IN} , V_{OUT} and T_A) | $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$ | | 0 | 6 | A |
| $\frac{V_{OUT(\text{NOM})} - V_{OUT(\Delta \text{LINE})}}{V_{OUT(\text{NOM})}}$ | Line Regulation Accuracy | $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{A}$, $V_{IN} = 4.5\text{V}$ to 20V , $I_{OUT} = 0\text{A}$ to 6A | ● | | 0.3 | % |
| $\frac{V_{OUT(\text{NOM})} - V_{OUT(\Delta \text{LOAD})}}{V_{OUT(\text{NOM})}}$ | Load Regulation Accuracy | $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ | ● | | 1 1 | % % |
| $V_{OUT(AC)}$ | Output Ripple Voltage | $I_{OUT} = 0\text{A}$, $C_{OUT} = 2\times$, $100\mu\text{F/X5R/Ceramic}$ $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$ | | 20 18 | | $\text{mV}_{\text{P-P}}$ $\text{mV}_{\text{P-P}}$ |
| f_s | Output Ripple Voltage Frequency | $I_{OUT} = 3\text{A}$, $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$ | | 1000 | | kHz |
| $\Delta V_{OUT(\text{START})}$ | Turn-On Overshoot, TRACK/SS = 10nF | $C_{OUT} = 2\times$, $100\mu\text{F/X5R/Ceramic}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{A}$ $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$ | | 20 20 | | mV mV |
| t_{START} | Turn-On Time, TRACK/SS = Open | $C_{OUT} = 2\times$, $100\mu\text{F/X5R/Ceramic}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$, $I_{OUT} = 6\text{A}$ Resistive Load $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$ | | 0.5 0.7 | | ms ms |
| ΔV_{OUTLS} | Peak Deviation for Dynamic Load | Load: 0% to 50% to 0% of Full Load, $C_{OUT} = 2 \times 22\mu\text{F/Ceramic}$, $470\mu\text{F}$, 4V Sanyo POSCAP $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$ | | 35 35 | | mV mV |
| t_{SETTLE} | Settling Time for Dynamic Load Step | Load: 0% to 50% to 10% of Full Load $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ | | 25 | | μs |
| I_{OUTPK} | Output Current Limit | $C_{OUT} = 2\times$, $100\mu\text{F/X5R/Ceramic}$ $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$ | | 8 8 | | A A |

Remote Sense Amp (LTM4603 Only, Not Supported in the LTM4603-1) (Note 3)

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|-----|------------------------|------------------------|
| V_{OSNS^+} , V_{OSNS^-} CM Range | Common Mode Input Voltage Range | $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, RUN > 2V | 0 | $\text{INTV}_{CC - 1}$ | V |
| DIFF V_{OUT} Range | Output Voltage Range | $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, DIFF OUT Load = 100k | 0 | INTV_{CC} | V |
| V_{os} | Input Offset Voltage Magnitude | | | 1 | mV |
| AV | Differential Gain | | | 1 | V/V |
| GBP | Gain Bandwidth Product | | | 3 | MHz |
| SR | Slew Rate | | | 2 | $\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| R_{IN} | Input Resistance | V_{OSNS^+} to GND | 20 | | $\text{k}\Omega$ |
| CMRR | Common Mode Rejection Ratio | | 100 | | dB |

LTM4603/LTM4603-1

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

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| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS | |
|------------------------|---|--|--------|-------|--------|------------------|---|
| Control Stage | | | | | | | |
| V_{FB} | Error Amplifier Input Voltage Accuracy | $I_{OUT} = 0\text{A}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$ | ● | 0.594 | 0.6 | 0.606 | V |
| V_{RUN} | RUN Pin On/Off Threshold | | 1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | V | |
| $I_{SS/TRACK}$ | Soft-Start Charging Current | $V_{SS/TRACK} = 0\text{V}$ | -1.1 | -1.4 | -1.7 | μA | |
| $t_{ON(MIN)}$ | Minimum On Time | (Note 4) | | 50 | 100 | ns | |
| $t_{OFF(MIN)}$ | Minimum Off Time | (Note 4) | | 250 | 400 | ns | |
| R_{PLLIN} | PLLIN Input Resistance | | | 50 | | $\text{k}\Omega$ | |
| I_{DRVCC} | Current into DRV_{CC} Pin | $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$, $I_{OUT} = 2.5\text{A}$, Frequency = 1MHz, $DRV_{CC} = 5\text{V}$ | | 18 | 25 | mA | |
| R_{FBHI} | Resistor Between V_{OUT} and V_{FB} | | 60.098 | 60.4 | 60.702 | $\text{k}\Omega$ | |
| V_{MPGM} | Margin Reference Voltage | | | 1.18 | | V | |
| V_{MARG0}, V_{MARG1} | MARG0, MARG1 Voltage Thresholds | | | 1.4 | | V | |
| PGOOD Output | | | | | | | |
| ΔV_{FBH} | PGOOD Upper Threshold | V_{FB} Rising | 7 | 10 | 13 | % | |
| ΔV_{FBL} | PGOOD Lower Threshold | V_{FB} Falling | -7 | -10 | -13 | % | |
| $\Delta V_{FB(HYS)}$ | PGOOD Hysteresis | V_{FB} Returning | | 1.5 | 3 | % | |
| V_{PGL} | PGOOD Low Voltage | $I_{PGOOD} = 5\text{mA}$ | | 0.15 | 0.4 | V | |

Note 1: Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

Note 2: The LTM4603E is guaranteed to meet performance specifications from 0°C to 85°C . Specifications over the -40°C to 85°C operating temperature range are assured by design, characterization and correlation with statistical process controls. The LTM4603I is guaranteed and tested over the -40°C to 85°C temperature range.

Note 3: Remote sense amplifier recommended for $\leq 3.3\text{V}$ output.

Note 4: 100% tested at wafer level only.