

μA78L00 SERIES **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

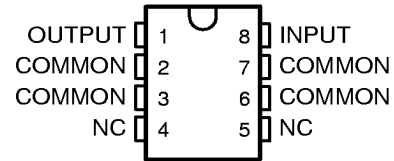
SLVS010G – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED JANUARY 1999

- 3-Terminal Regulators
- Output Current up to 100 mA
- No External Components
- Internal Thermal-Overload Protection
- Internal Short-Circuit Current Limiting
- Direct Replacements for Fairchild μA78L00 Series

description

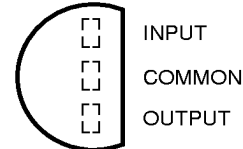
This series of fixed-voltage monolithic integrated-circuit voltage regulators is designed for a wide range of applications. These applications include on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single-point regulation. In addition, they can be used with power-pass elements to make high-current voltage regulators. One of these regulators can deliver up to 100 mA of output current. The internal limiting and thermal-shutdown features of these regulators make them essentially immune to overload. When used as a replacement for a zener diode-resistor combination, an effective improvement in output impedance can be obtained, together with lower bias current.

D PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC—No internal connection

LP PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



TO-226AA

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T _J	V _{O(NOM)} (V)	PACKAGED DEVICES				CHIP FORM (Y)	
		SMALL OUTLINE (D)		PLASTIC CYLINDRICAL (LP)			
		OUTPUT VOLTAGE TOLERANCE					
		5%	10%	5%	10%		
0°C to 125°C	2.6	μA78L02ACD	μA78L02CD	μA78L02ACL	μA78L02CLP	μA78L02Y	
	5	μA78L05ACD	μA78L05CD	μA78L05ACL	μA78L05CLP	μA78L05Y	
	6.2	μA78L06ACD	μA78L06CD	μA78L06ACL	μA78L06CLP	μA78L06Y	
	8	μA78L08ACD	μA78L08CD	μA78L08ACL	μA78L08CLP	μA78L08Y	
	9	μA78L09ACD	μA78L09CD	μA78L09ACL	μA78L09CLP	μA78L09Y	
	10	μA78L10ACD	μA78L10CD	μA78L10ACL	μA78L10CLP	μA78L10Y	
	12	μA78L12ACD	μA78L12CD	μA78L12ACL	μA78L12CLP	μA78L12Y	
–40°C to 125°C	15	μA78L15ACD	μA78L15CD	μA78L15ACL	μA78L15CLP	μA78L15Y	
	5	μA78L05AQD	μA78L05QD	μA78L05QLP	μA78L05QLP	—	
	12	μA78L12AQD	μA78L12QD	μA78L12QLP	μA78L12QLP	—	

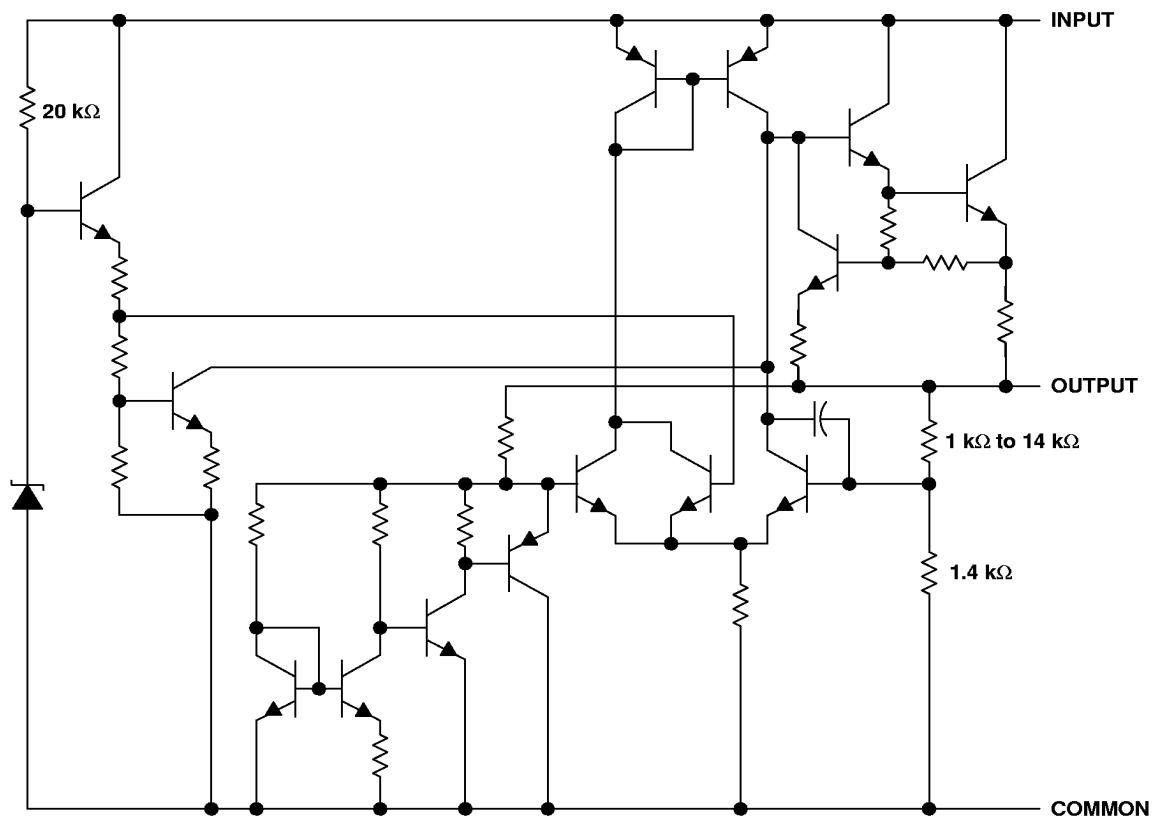
D and LP packages are available taped and reeled. Add R suffix to device type (e.g., μA78L05ACDR).



μ A78L00 SERIES POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS

SLVS010G – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED JANUARY 1999

schematic



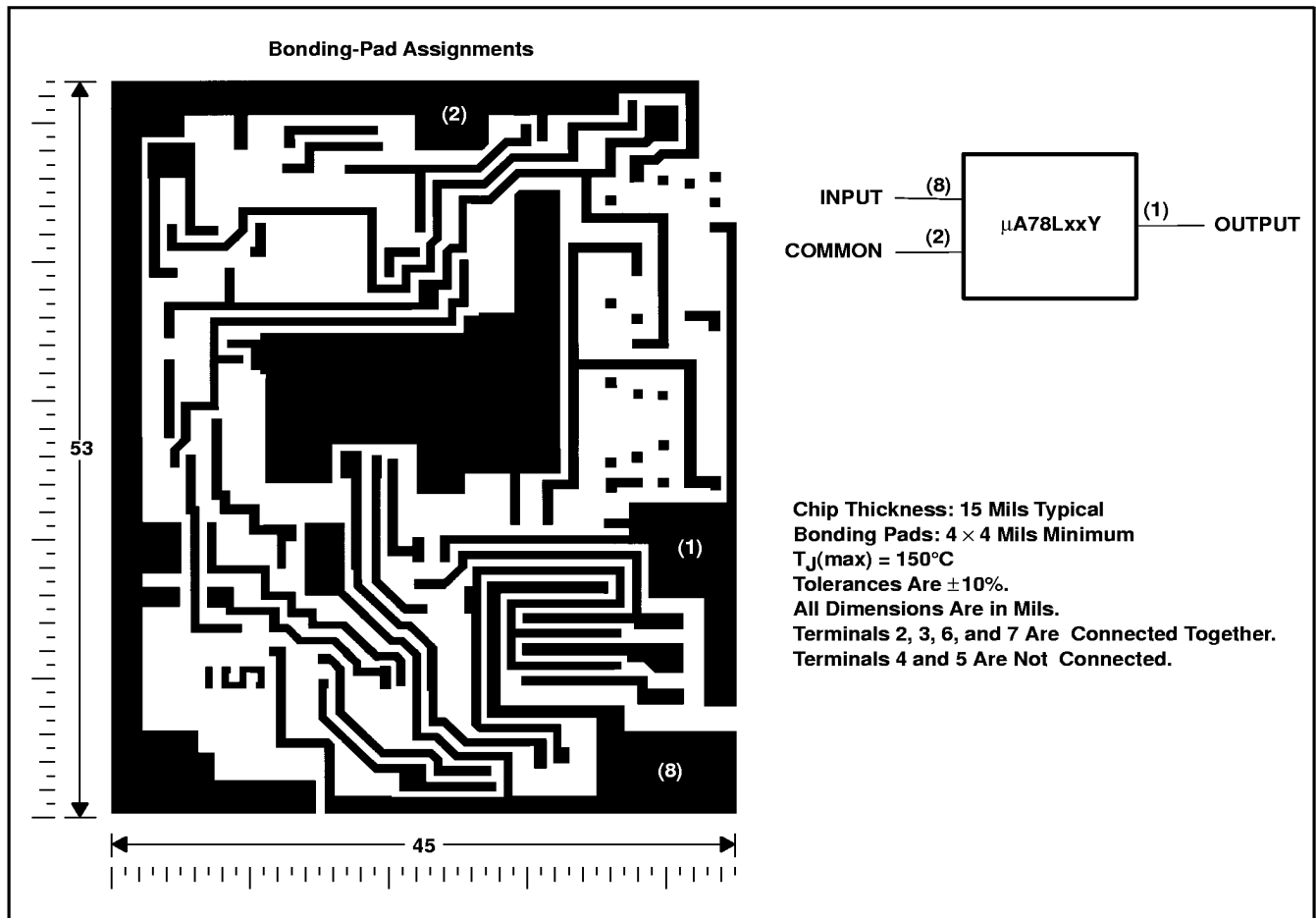
NOTE: Resistor values shown are nominal.



POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

μA78LxxY chip information

These chips, when properly assembled, have characteristics similar to the μA78LxxY. Thermal compression or ultrasonic bonding can be used on the doped-aluminum bonding pads. The chips can be mounted with conductive epoxy or a gold-silicon preform.



μA78L00 SERIES **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

SLVS010G – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED JANUARY 1999

μA78LxxC absolute maximum ratings over operating temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	μA78L02C, μA78L02AC THROUGH μA78L10C, μA78L10AC	μA78L12C, μA78L12AC μA78L15C, μA78L15AC	UNIT
Input voltage	30	35	V
Continuous total power dissipation (see Note 1)	See Dissipation Rating Tables 1 and 2		
Virtual junction temperature range, T_J	0 to 150	0 to 150	°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65 to 150	–65 to 150	°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260	260	°C

NOTE 1: To avoid exceeding the design maximum virtual junction temperature, these ratings should not be exceeded. Due to variations in individual device electrical characteristics and thermal resistance, the built-in thermal-overload protection may be activated at power levels slightly above or below the rated dissipation.

μA78LxxQ absolute maximum ratings over operating temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	μA78L05Q, μA78L05AQ	μA78L12Q, μA78L12AQ	UNIT
Input voltage	30	35	V
Continuous total power dissipation (see Note 1)	See Dissipation Rating Tables 1 and 2		
Virtual junction temperature range, T_J	–40 to 150	–40 to 150	°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65 to 150	–65 to 150	°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260	260	°C

NOTE 1: To avoid exceeding the design maximum virtual junction temperature, these ratings should not be exceeded. Due to variations in individual device electrical characteristics and thermal resistance, the built-in thermal-overload protection may be activated at power levels slightly above or below the rated dissipation.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE 1 – FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR	DERATE ABOVE T_A	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D	725 mW	5.8 mW/°C	25°C	464 mW
LP†	775 mW	6.2 mW/°C	25°C	496 mW

† The LP package dissipation rating is based on thermal resistance $R_{\theta JA}$ measured in still air with the device mounted in an Augat socket. The bottom of the package is 10 mm (0.375 in) above the socket.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE 2 – CASE TEMPERATURE

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR	DERATE ABOVE T_C	$T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D	1600 mW	19.6 mW/°C	65°C	424 mW
LP	1600 mW	28.6 mW/°C	94°C	713 mW



POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

recommended operating conditions

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
Input voltage, V_I	μA78L02C, μA78L02AC	4.75	20	V
	μA78L05C, μA78L05AC, μA78L05Q, μA78L05AQ	7	20	
	μA78L06C, μA78L06AC	8.5	20	
	μA78L08C, μA78L08AC	10.5	23	
	μA78L09C, μA78L09AC	11.5	24	
	μA78L10C, μA78L10AC	12.5	25	
	μA78L12C, μA78L12AC, μA78L12Q, μA78L12AQ	14.5	27	
	μA78L15C, μA78L15AC	17.5	30	
Output current, I_O			100	mA
Operating virtual junction temperature, T_J	μA78LxxC through μA78LxxAC	0	125	°C
	μA78LxxQ and μA78LxxAQ	–40	125	



μA78L00 SERIES **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

SLVS010G – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED JANUARY 1999

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 9\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_J †	μA78L02C			μA78L02AC			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡		25°C	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	V
	$V_I = 4.75\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$, $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$	Full range§	2.35		2.85	2.45		2.75	
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$		2.35		2.85	2.45		2.75	
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 4.75\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$	25°C		20	125		20	100	mV
	$V_I = 5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$			16	100		16	75	
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 6\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	25°C	42	51		43	51		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$	25°C		12	50		12	50	mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$			6	25		6	25	
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$	25°C		30			30		μV
Dropout voltage		25°C		1.7			1.7		V
Bias current		25°C		3.6	6		3.6	6	mA
		125°C			5.5			5.5	
Bias current change	$V_I = 5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$	Full range§			2.5			2.5	mA
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$				0.2			0.1	

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.

§ Full-range virtual junction temperature is 0°C to 125°C for μA78L02C, μA78L02AC, μA78L05C, and μA78L05AC; and –40°C to 125°C for μA78L05Q and μA78L05AQ.

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 10\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_J †	μA78L05C, μA78L05Q			μA78L05AC, μA78L05AQ			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡		25°C	4.6						

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 12\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_J †	μA78L06C			μA78L06AC			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡		25°C	5.7	6.2	6.7	5.95	6.2	6.45	V
	$V_I = 8.5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$, $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$	Full range§	5.6		6.8	5.9		6.5	
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$		5.6		6.8	5.9		6.5	
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 8.5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$	25°C		35	200		35	175	mV
	$V_I = 9\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$			29	150		29	125	
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 10\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	25°C	39	48		40	48		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$	25°C		16	80		16	80	mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$			9	40		9	40	
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$	25°C		46			46		μV
Dropout voltage		25°C		1.7			1.7		V
Bias current		25°C		3.9	6		3.9	6	mA
		125°C			5.5			5.5	
Bias current change	$V_I = 9\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$	Full range§			1.5			1.5	mA
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$				0.2			0.1	

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.

§ Full-range virtual junction temperature is 0°C to 125°C for μA78L06C, μA78L06AC, μA78L08C, and μA78L08AC.

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 14\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_J †	μA78L08C			μA78L08AC			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡		25°C	7.36	8	8.64	7.7	8	8.3	

μA78L00 SERIES **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

SLVS010G – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED JANUARY 1999

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 16\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_J †	μA78L09C			μA78L09AC			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡		25°C	8.3	9	9.7	8.6	9	9.4	V
	$V_I = 12\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$, $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$	Full range§	8.1		9.9	8.55		9.45	
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$		8.1		9.9	8.55		9.45	
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 12\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$	25°C		45	225		45	175	mV
	$V_I = 13\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$			40	175		40	125	
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 15\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	25°C	36	45		38	45		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$	25°C		19	90		19	90	mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$			11	40		11	40	
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$	25°C		58			58		μV
Dropout voltage		25°C		1.7			1.7		V
Bias current		25°C		4.1	6		4.1	6	mA
		125°C			5.5			5.5	
Bias current change	$V_I = 13\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$	Full range§			1.5			1.5	mA
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$				0.2			0.1	

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.

§ Full-range virtual junction temperature is 0°C to 125°C for μA78L09C, μA78L09AC, μA78L10C, and μA78L10AC.

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 14\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_J †	μA78L10C			μA78L10AC			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡		25°C	9.2	10	10.8	9.6	10	10.4	

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 19\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_J †	μA78L12C, μA78L12Q			μA78L12AC, μA78L12AQ			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡		25°C	11.1	12	12.9	11.5	12	12.5	V
	$V_I = 14\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$, $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$	Full range§	10.8		13.2	11.4		12.6	
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$		10.8		13.2	11.4		12.6	
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 14.5\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$	25°C		55	250		55	250	mV
	$V_I = 16\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$			49	200		49	200	
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 15\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	25°C	36	42		37	42		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$	25°C		22	100		22	100	mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$			13	50		13	50	
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$	25°C		70			70		μV
Dropout voltage		25°C		1.7			1.7		V
Bias current		25°C		4.3	6.5		4.3	6.5	mA
		125°C			6			6	
Bias current change	$V_I = 16\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$	Full range§			1.5			1.5	mA
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$				0.2			0.1	

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.

§ Full-range virtual junction temperature is 0°C to 125°C for μA78L12C, μA78L12AC, μA78L15C, and μA78L15AC; and –40°C to 125°C for μA78L12Q and μA78L12AQ.

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 23\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_J †	μA78L15C			μA78L15AC			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	

μA78L00 SERIES **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

SLVS010G – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED JANUARY 1999

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 9\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	μA78L02Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡			2.6		V
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 4.75\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$		20		mV
	$V_I = 5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$		16		
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 6\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$		51		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$		12		mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$		6		
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$		30		μV
Dropout voltage			1.7		V
Bias current			3.6		mA

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 10\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	μA78L05Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡			5		V
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 7\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$		32		mV
	$V_I = 8\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$		26		
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 8\text{ V to }18\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$		49		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$		15		mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$		8		
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$		42		μV
Dropout voltage			1.7		V
Bias current			3.8		mA

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 12\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	μA78L06Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡			6.2		V
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 8.5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$		35		mV

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 14\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	μA78L08Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡			8		V
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 10.5\text{ V to }23\text{ V}$		42		mV
	$V_I = 11\text{ V to }23\text{ V}$		36		
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 13\text{ V to }23\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$		46		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$		18		mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$		10		
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$		54		μV
Dropout voltage			1.7		V
Bias current			4		mA

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 16\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	μA78L09Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡			9		V
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 12\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$		45		mV
	$V_I = 13\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$		40		
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 15\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$		45		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$		19		mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$		11		
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$		58		μV
Dropout voltage			1.7		V
Bias current			4.1		mA

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 14\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	μA78L10Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡			10		V
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 13\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$		51		mV

μA78L00 SERIES **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

SLVS010G – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED JANUARY 1999

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 19\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	μA78L12Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡			12		V
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 14.5\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$		55		mV
	$V_I = 16\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$		49		
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 15\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$		42		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$		22		mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$		13		
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$		70		μV
Dropout voltage			1.7		V
Bias current			4.3		mA

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.

electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, $V_I = 23\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	μA78L15Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage‡			15		V
Input voltage regulation	$V_I = 17.5\text{ V to }30\text{ V}$		65		mV
	$V_I = 20\text{ V to }30\text{ V}$		58		
Ripple rejection	$V_I = 18.5\text{ V to }28.5\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$		39		dB
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$		25		mV
	$I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$		15		
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$		82		μV
Dropout voltage			1.7		V
Bias current			4.6		mA

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

‡ This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.



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APPLICATION INFORMATION

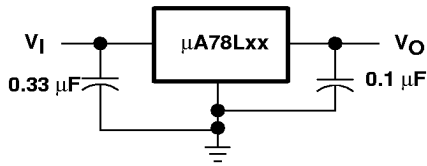


Figure 1. Fixed-Output Regulator

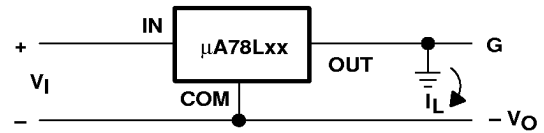


Figure 2. Positive Regulator in Negative Configuration (V_I Must Float)

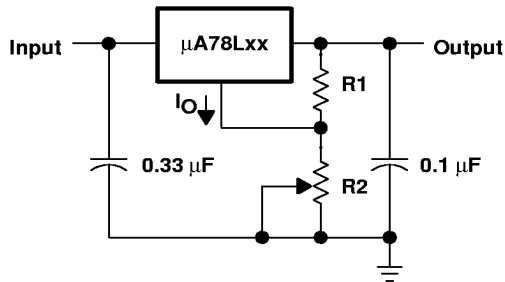
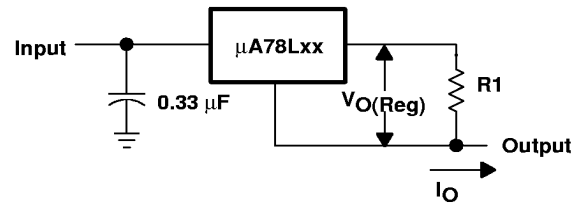


Figure 3. Adjustable-Output Regulator



$$I_O = (V_O/R1) + I_O \text{ Bias Current}$$

Figure 4. Current Regulator

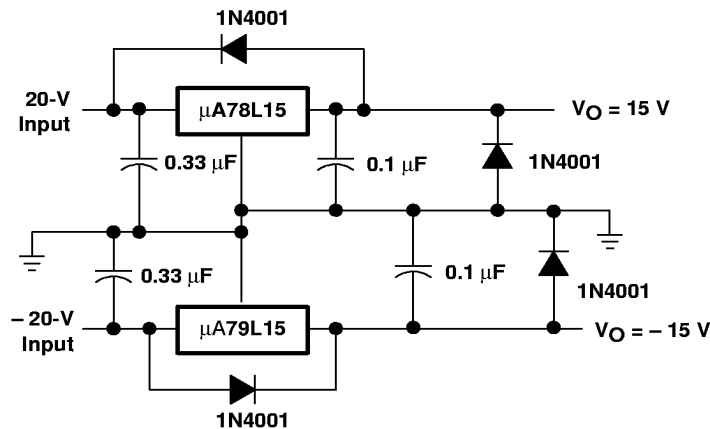


Figure 5. Regulated Dual Supply

μ A78L00 SERIES POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS

SLVS010G – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED JANUARY 1999

APPLICATION INFORMATION

operation with a load common to a voltage of opposite polarity

In many cases, a regulator powers a load that is not connected to ground but, instead, is connected to a voltage source of opposite polarity (e.g., operational amplifiers, level-shifting circuits, etc.). In these cases, a clamp diode should be connected to the regulator output as shown in Figure 6. This protects the regulator from output polarity reversals during startup and short-circuit operation.

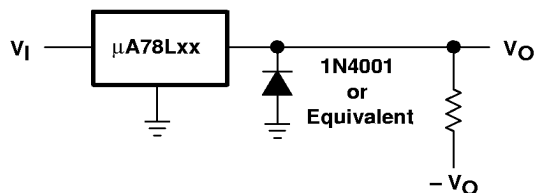


Figure 6. Output Polarity-Reversal Protection Circuit

reverse-bias protection

Occasionally, the possibility exists that the input voltage to the regulator can collapse faster than the output voltage. This could occur, for example, when the input supply is crowbarred during an output overvoltage condition. If the output voltage is greater than approximately 7 V, the emitter-base junction of the series-pass element (internal or external) could break down and be damaged. To prevent this, a diode shunt can be employed as shown in Figure 7.

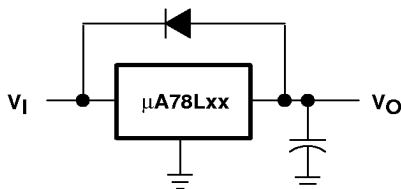


Figure 7. Reverse-Bias Protection Circuit



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