

# Preliminary

**SP2525A** 

## **USB High-Side Power Switch**

#### **FEATURES**

- +3.0V to +5.5V Input Voltage Range
- 500mA Continuous Load Current per Channel
- 2.6V Undervoltage Lockout
- 1.25A Short Circuit Current Limit
- 100mΩ Maximum On-Resistance
- 75µA On-State Supply Current
- 1µA Shutdown Current
- Output can be Forced Higher than Input (Off-State)
- Thermal Shutdown
- Slow Turn On and Fast Turn Off



## Now Available in Lead Free Packaging

■ Active-High Version: SP2525A-1
■ Active-Low Version: SP2525A-2

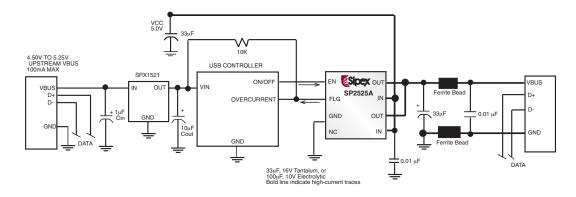
#### **APPLICATIONS**

- USB Power Management
- Hot Plug-In Power Supplies
- Battery Charger Circuit

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The SP2525A device is an integrated high-side power switch for self-powered ideal for self-powered and bus-powered Universal Serial Bus (USB) applications. The high-side switches are MOSFET with  $70m\Omega$  RDS(ON), which meets USB voltage drop requirements for maximum transmission wire length. Multi-purpose open-drain fault flag output indicates overcurrent limiting, thermal shutdown, or undervoltage lockout for each channel. Output current is typically limited to 0.85A below the 5A safety requirement, and the thermal shutdown functions shuts the switch off to prevent damage under overcurrent condition. Guaranteed minimum output rise time limits inrush current during hot plug-in, minimizing EMI and preventing the voltage at upstream port from dropping excessively.

#### TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



One Port Self Powered Hub

Date: 12/22/04

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#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these ratings or any other above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications below is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability.

Supply Voltage(V <sub>IN</sub> )	7.0V
Fault Flag Voltage (V <sub>FLG</sub> )	7.0V
Fault Flag Current (I <sub>FLG</sub> )	50mA

Enable Input (V <sub>EN</sub> )	0.3V - 15V
Operating Temperature Range4	
Storage Temperature Range65	°C to +150°C
Power Dissipation Per Package	
8-nin NSOIC (derate 6.14mW/°C above +70°C)	500mW

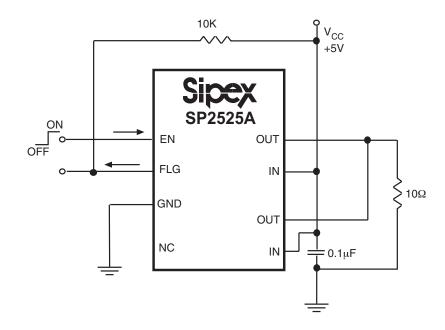
## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Unless otherwise noted, the following specifications apply for  $V_{IN} = +5.0V$ ,  $T_A = 25$ °C.

PARAMETER	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
Supply Current		0.75 75	5.0 100	μΑ	V <sub>EN</sub> = Logic "0" OUT = Open V <sub>EN</sub> = Logic "1" OUT = Open
Enable Input Voltage	2.4	1.7 2.0	0.8	٧	V <sub>EN</sub> = Logic "0" V <sub>EN</sub> = Logic "1"
Enable Input Current		0.01 0.01	1 1	μΑ	V <sub>EN</sub> = Logic "0" V <sub>EN</sub> = Logic "1"
Enable Input Capacitance		1		pF	
Output Mosfet Resistance		70	100	mΩ	
Output Turn-On Delay		100		μS	$R_L$ =10 $\Omega$ each output
Output Turn-On Rise Time		1000	4000	μS	$R_L$ =10 $\Omega$ each output
Output Turn-Off Delay		0.8	20	μS	$R_L$ =10Ω each output
Output Turn-Off Fall Time		0.7	20	μS	$R_L$ =10 $\Omega$ each output
Output Leakage Current			10	μΑ	
Current Limit Threshold	0.6	1.0	1.25	Α	
Over-Temperature Shutdown Threshold		135 125		°C	T <sub>J</sub> increasing T <sub>J</sub> decreasing
Error Flag Output Resistance		10 15	25 40	Ω	V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V,I <sub>L</sub> = 10mA V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.3V,I <sub>L</sub> = 10mA
Error Flag Off Current		0.01	1	μΑ	V <sub>FLAG</sub> = 5V
UVLO Threshold		2.6 2.4		٧	V <sub>IN</sub> increasing V <sub>IN</sub> decreasing

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	EN	Enable Input Active High for SP2525A-1 and Active Low for SP2525A-2.
2	FLG	An active-low and open-drained fault flag output for power switch. It can indicate current limit if CTL is active. In normal mode operation, it also can indicate thermal shutdown or undervoltage.
3	GND	Chip power ground.
4	NC	Not internally connected.
5, 7	IN	Power supply input.
6, 8	OUT	MOSFET switch output.

## **TEST CIRCUIT**



## **Error Flag**

An error Flag is an open-drained output of an N-channel MOSFET, the FLG output is pulled low to signal the following fault conditions: input undervoltage, output current limit, and thermal shutdown.

## **Current Limit**

The current limit threshold is preset internally. It protects the output MOSFET switches from damage resulting from undesirable short circuit conditions or excess inrush current, which is often encountered during hot plug-in. The low limit of the current limit threshold of the SP2525A allows a minimum current of 0.5A through the MOSFET switches. A current limit condition will signal the error flag.

#### Thermal Shutdown

When temperature of SP2525A exceeds 135°C for any reasons, the thermal shutdown function turns off the MOSFET switch and signals the error flag. A hysteresis of 10°C prevents the MOSFETs from turning back on until the chip temperature drops below 125°C.

## **Supply Filtering**

A  $0.1\mu F$  to  $1\mu F$  bypass capacitor from IN to GND, located near the device, is strongly recommended to control supply transients. Without a bypass capacitor, an output short may cause sufficient ringing on the input (from supply lead inductance) to damage internal control circuitry.

## **Transient Requirements**

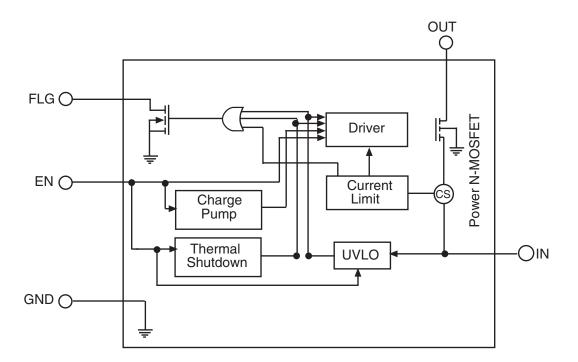
USB supports dynamic attachment (hot plug-in) of peripherals. A current surge is caused by the input capacitance of downstream device. Ferrite beads are recommended in series with all power and ground connector pins. Ferrite beads reduce EMI and limit the inrush current during hotattachment by filtering high-frequency signals.

#### **Short Circuit Transient**

Bulk capacitance provides the short-term transient current needed during a hot-attachment event. A 33  $\mu F/16V$  tantalum or a  $100\mu F/10V$  electrolytic capacitor mounted close to downstream connector each port should provide transient drop protection

## **Printed Circuit Layout**

The Power circuitry of USB printed circuit boards requires a customized layout to maximize thermal dissipation and to minimize voltage drop and EMI.



 $V_{_{\rm IN}}$  = +5.0V, single MOSFET switch section, and  $T_{_{\rm AMB}}$  = +25°C unless otherwise noted.

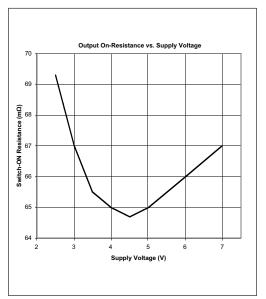


Figure 1. Output On-Resistance vs. Supply Voltage

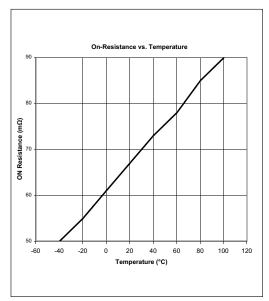


Figure 2. Output On-Resistance vs. Temperature

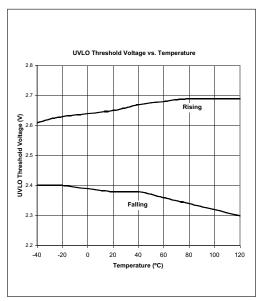


Figure 3. UVLO Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

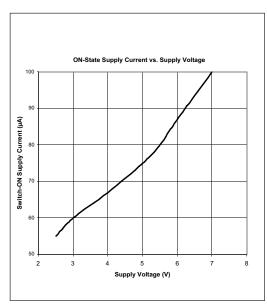


Figure 4. On-state Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage

 $\rm V_{IN}$  = +5.0V, single MOSFET switch section, and  $\rm T_{AMB}$  = +25°C unless otherwise noted.

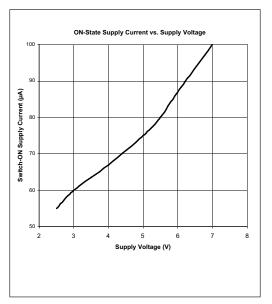


Figure 5. On-state Supply Current vs. Temperature

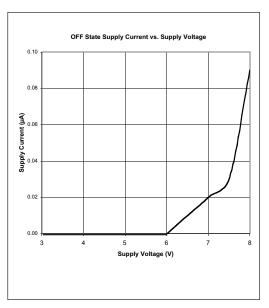


Figure 6. Off-state Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage

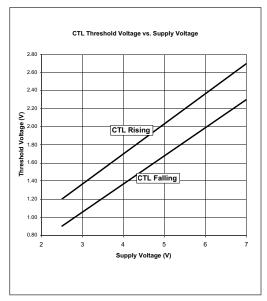


Figure 7. Control Threshold vs. Supply Voltage

Date: 12/22/04

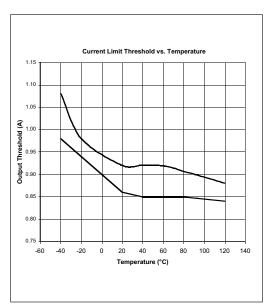


Figure 8. Current Limit Threshold vs. Temperature

 $V_{IN}$  = +5.0V, single MOSFET switch section, and  $T_{AMB}$  = +25°C unless otherwise noted.

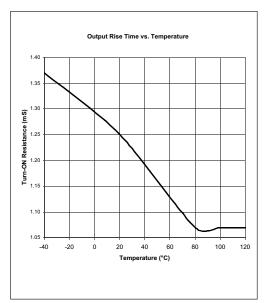


Figure 9. Output Rise Time vs. Temperature

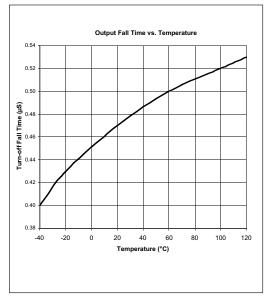
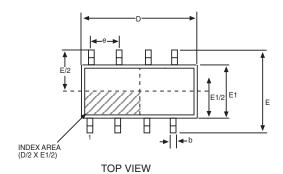
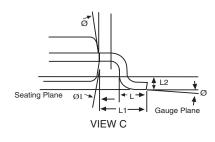
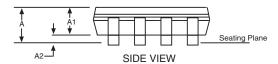


Figure 7. Output Fall Time vs. Temperature

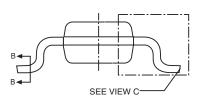


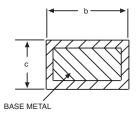




8 Pin NSOIC JEDEC MO-012 (AA) Variation					
SYMBOL	MIN NOM MAX				
Α	1.35	1.75			
A1	0.1	0.25			
A2	1.25 -		1.65		
b	0.31 -		0.51		
С	0.17 -		0.24		
D	4.90 BSC				
E	6.00 BSC				
E1	3.90 BSC				
e	1.27 BSC				
L	0.4 -		1.27		
L1		1.04 REF			
L2	0.25 BSC				
ø	00 - 8		80		
ø1	50	-	15º		







SECTION B-B WITH PLATING

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Temperature Range	Package Types
SP2525A-1EN	40°C to +85°C	8-pin NSOIC
SP2525A-1EN/TR	40°C to +85°C	8-pin NSOIC
SP2525A-2EN	40°C to +85°C	8-pin NSOIC
SP2525A-2EN/TR	40°C to +85°C	8-pin NSOIC

Available in lead free packaging. To order add "-L" suffix to part number.

Example: SP2525A-1N/TR = standard; SP2525A-1N-L/TR = lead free

/TR = Tape and Reel

Pack quantity is 2,000 for NSOIC.

CLICK HERE TO ORDER SAMPLES



ANALOG EXCELLENCE

Sipex Corporation

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