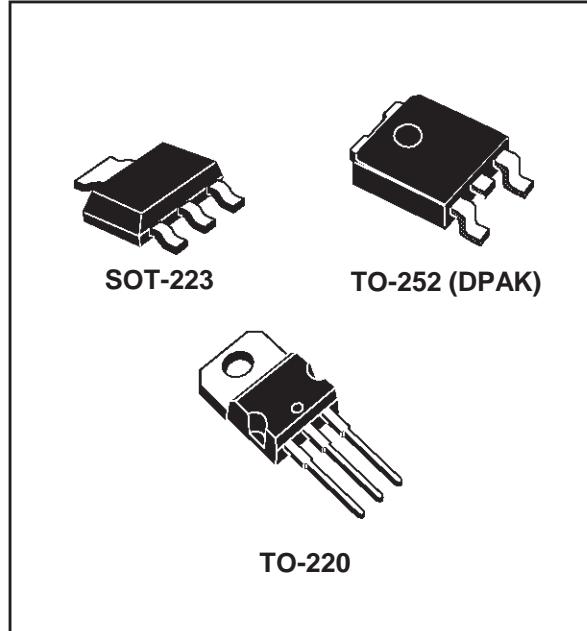


LOW DROP FIXED AND ADJUSTABLE POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

- LOW DROPOUT VOLTAGE
(1.15V TYP @ $I_{OUT}=1A$, $25^{\circ}C$)
- VERY LOW QUIESCENT CURRENT
(5mA TYP @ $25^{\circ}C$)
- OUTPUT CURRENT UP TO 1A
- FIXED OUTPUT VOLTAGE OF: 1.8V, 2.5V,
2.85V, 3.3V, 5.0V
- ADJUSTABLE VERSION AVAILABILITY
($V_{ref}=1.25V$)
- INTERNAL CURRENT AND THERMAL LIMIT
- ONLY 10 μF FOR STABILITY
- AVAILABLE IN $\pm 2\%$ (AT $25^{\circ}C$) AND 4% IN
FULL TEMPERATURE RANGE
- HIGH SUPPLY VOLTAGE REJECTION :
(80dB TYP AT $25^{\circ}C$)
- TEMPERATURE RANGE : $0^{\circ}C$ TO $125^{\circ}C$

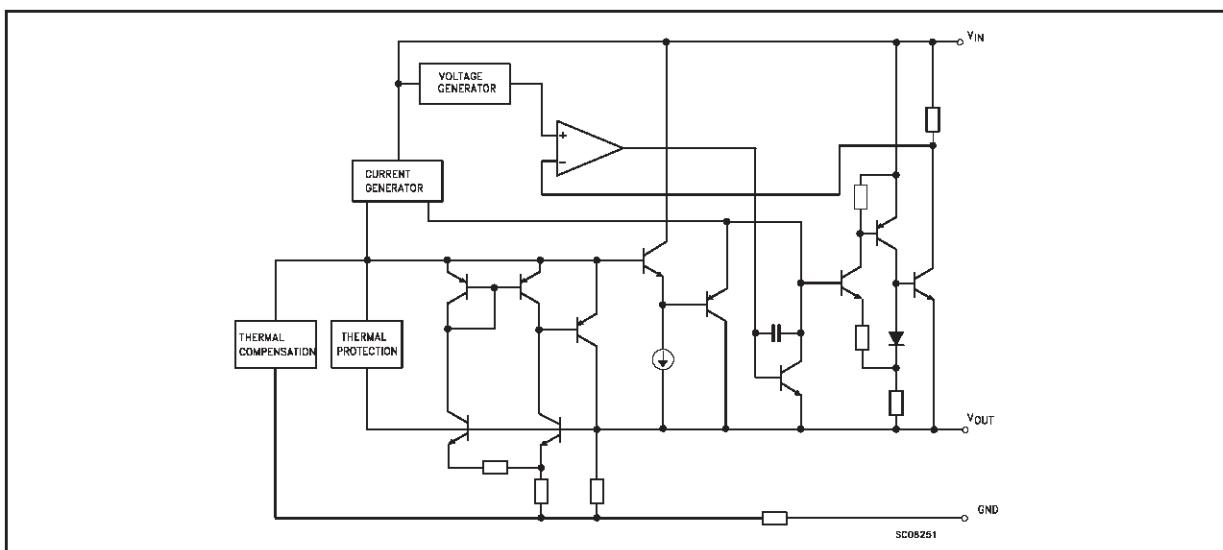
DESCRIPTION

The LD1117A is a LOW DROP Voltage Regulator able to provide up to 1A of Output Current, available even in adjustable version ($V_{ref}=1.25V$). Concerning fixed versions, are offered the following Output Voltages: 1.8V, 2.5V, 2.85V, 3.3V and 5.0V. The 2.85V type is ideal for SCSI-2 lines active termination. The device is supplied in: SOT-223, DPAK, TO-220. The surface mount packages optimize the thermal characteristics even offering a relevant



space saving effect. High efficiency is assured by NPN pass transistor. Only a very common 10 μF minimum capacitor is needed for stability. Only chip trimming allows the regulator to reach a very tight output voltage tolerance, within $\pm 2\%$ at $25^{\circ}C$

BLOCK DIAGRAM



LD1117A SERIES

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

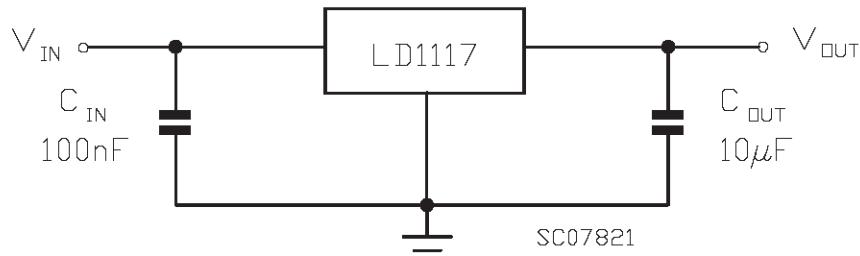
Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{IN}	DC Input Voltage	10	V
P_{tot}	Power Dissipation	12	W
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature Range	-40 to 150	°C
T_{op}	Operating Junction Temperature Range	0 to 125	°C

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied. Over the above suggested Max Power Dissipation a Short Circuit could definitively damage the device.

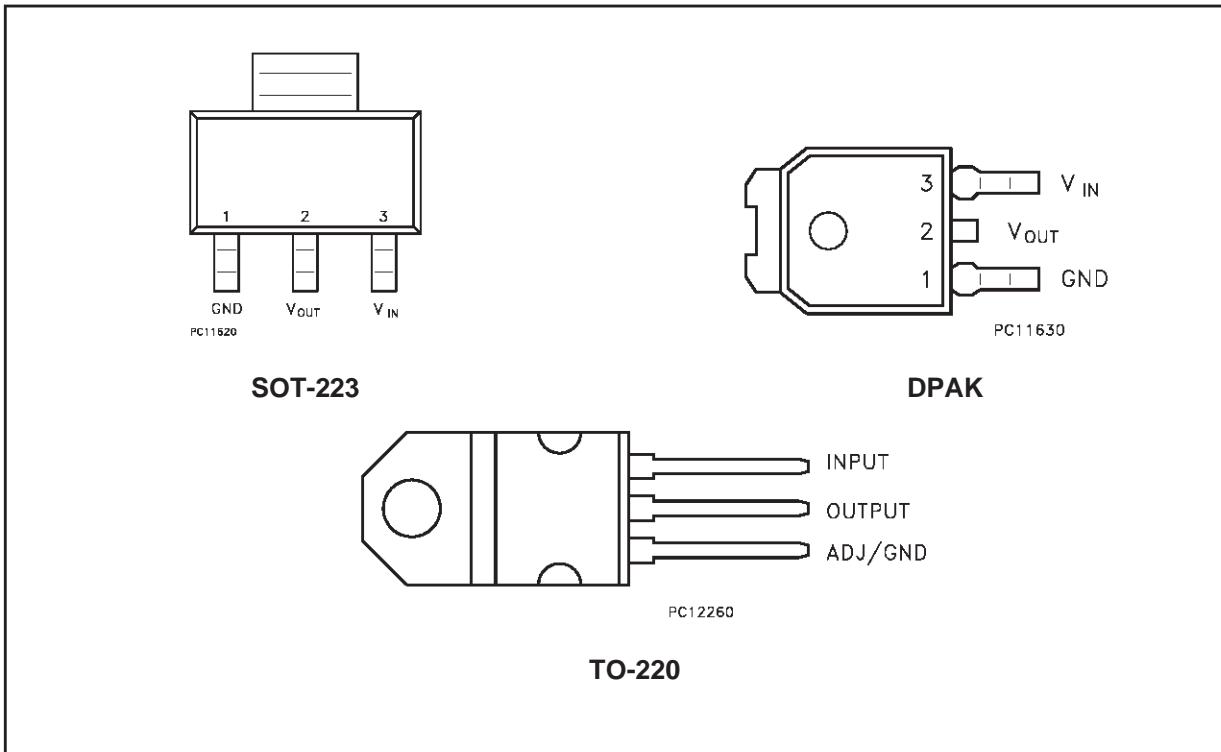
THERMAL DATA

Symbol	Parameter	TO-220	SOT-223	DPAK	Unit
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-case	3	15	8	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient	50			°C/W

APPLICATION CIRCUIT



CONNECTION DIAGRAM AND ORDERING NUMBERS (top view)



SOT-223	DPAK	TO-220	Output Voltage
LD1117AS18TR	LD1117ADT18TR	LD1117AV18	1.8V
LD1117AS25TR	LD1117ADT25TR	LD1117AV25	2.5V
LD1117AS28TR	LD1117ADT28TR	LD1117AV28	2.85V
LD1117AS33TR	LD1117ADT33TR	LD1117AV33	3.3V
LD1117AS50TR	LD1117ADT50TR	LD1117AV50	5V
LD1117AST-R	LD1117ADT-R	LD1117AV	ADJUSTABLE FROM 1.25 TO 15V

LD1117A SERIES

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LD1117A#18 (refer to the test circuits,
 $T_j = 0$ to 125°C , $C_O = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_I = 10 \mu\text{F}$ unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$V_I = 3.8 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.764	1.8	1.836	V
V_O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA $V_I = 3.3$ to 8 V	1.728		1.872	V
ΔV_O	Line Regulation	$V_I = 3.3$ to 8 V $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		1	6	mV
ΔV_O	Load Regulation	$V_I = 3.3 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA		1	10	mV
ΔV_O	Temperature Stability			0.5		%
ΔV_O	Long Term Stability	1000 hrs $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.3		%
V_I	Operating Input Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$			10	V
I_d	Quiescent Current	$V_I \leq 8 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		5	10	mA
I_O	Output Current	$V_I - V_O = 5 \text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1000			mA
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to 10KHz $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		100		μV
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_O = 40 \text{ mA}$ $f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_I - V_O = 3 \text{ V}$ $V_{\text{ripple}} = 1 \text{ Vpp}$	60	80		dB
V_D	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 1000 \text{ mA}$		1 1.05 1.15	1.10 1.15 1.30	V
$\Delta V_{O(\text{pwr})}$	Thermal Regulation	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ 30ms Pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LD1117A#25 (refer to the test circuits,
 $T_j = 0$ to 125°C , $C_O = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_I = 10 \mu\text{F}$ unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$V_I = 4.5 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.45	2.5	2.55	V
V_O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA $V_I = 3.9$ to 8 V	2.4		2.6	V
ΔV_O	Line Regulation	$V_I = 3.9$ to 8 V $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		1	6	mV
ΔV_O	Load Regulation	$V_I = 3.9 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA		1	10	mV
ΔV_O	Temperature Stability			0.5		%
ΔV_O	Long Term Stability	1000 hrs $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.3		%
V_I	Operating Input Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$			10	V
I_d	Quiescent Current	$V_I \leq 10 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		5	10	mA
I_O	Output Current	$V_I - V_O = 5 \text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1000	1200		mA
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to 10KHz $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		100		μV
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_O = 40 \text{ mA}$ $f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_I - V_O = 3 \text{ V}$ $V_{\text{ripple}} = 1 \text{ Vpp}$	60	80		dB
V_D	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 1000 \text{ mA}$		1 1.05 1.15	1.10 1.15 1.30	V
$\Delta V_{O(\text{pwr})}$	Thermal Regulation	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ 30ms Pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LD1117A#28 (refer to the test circuits,
 $T_j = 0$ to 125°C , $C_O = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_I = 10 \mu\text{F}$ unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$V_I = 4.85 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.793	2.85	2.907	V
V_O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA $V_I = 4.25$ to 10 V	2.736		2.964	V
ΔV_O	Line Regulation	$V_I = 4.25$ to 8 V $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		1	6	mV
ΔV_O	Load Regulation	$V_I = 4.25 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA		2	10	mV
ΔV_O	Temperature Stability			0.5		%
ΔV_O	Long Term Stability	1000 hrs $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.3		%
V_I	Operating Input Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$			10	V
I_d	Quiescent Current	$V_I \leq 10 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		4.5	10	mA
I_O	Output Current	$V_I - V_O = 5 \text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1000	1200		mA
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to 10KHz $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		100		μV
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_O = 40 \text{ mA}$ $f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_I - V_O = 3 \text{ V}$ $V_{\text{ripple}} = 1 \text{ Vpp}$	60	75		dB
V_D	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 1000 \text{ mA}$		1 1.05 1.15	1.10 1.15 1.30	V
$\Delta V_{O(\text{pwr})}$	Thermal Regulation	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ 30ms Pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LD1117A#33 (refer to the test circuits,
 $T_j = 0$ to 125°C , $C_O = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_I = 10 \mu\text{F}$ unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$V_I = 5.3 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	3.234	3.3	3.366	V
V_O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA $V_I = 4.75$ to 10 V	3.168		3.432	V
ΔV_O	Line Regulation	$V_I = 4.75$ to 8 V $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		1	6	mV
ΔV_O	Load Regulation	$V_I = 4.75 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA		1	10	mV
ΔV_O	Temperature Stability			0.5		%
ΔV_O	Long Term Stability	1000 hrs $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.3		%
V_I	Operating Input Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$			10	V
I_d	Quiescent Current	$V_I \leq 10 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		5	10	mA
I_O	Output Current	$V_I - V_O = 5 \text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1000	1200		mA
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to 10KHz $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		100		μV
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_O = 40 \text{ mA}$ $f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_I - V_O = 3 \text{ V}$ $V_{\text{ripple}} = 1 \text{ Vpp}$	60	75		dB
V_D	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 1000 \text{ mA}$		1 1.05 1.15	1.10 1.15 1.30	V
$\Delta V_{O(\text{pwr})}$	Thermal Regulation	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ 30ms Pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

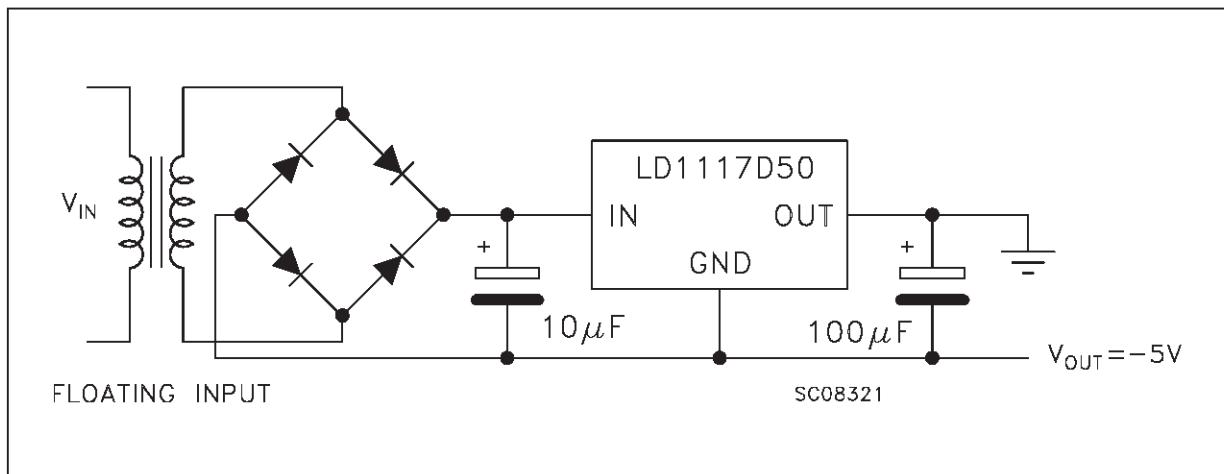
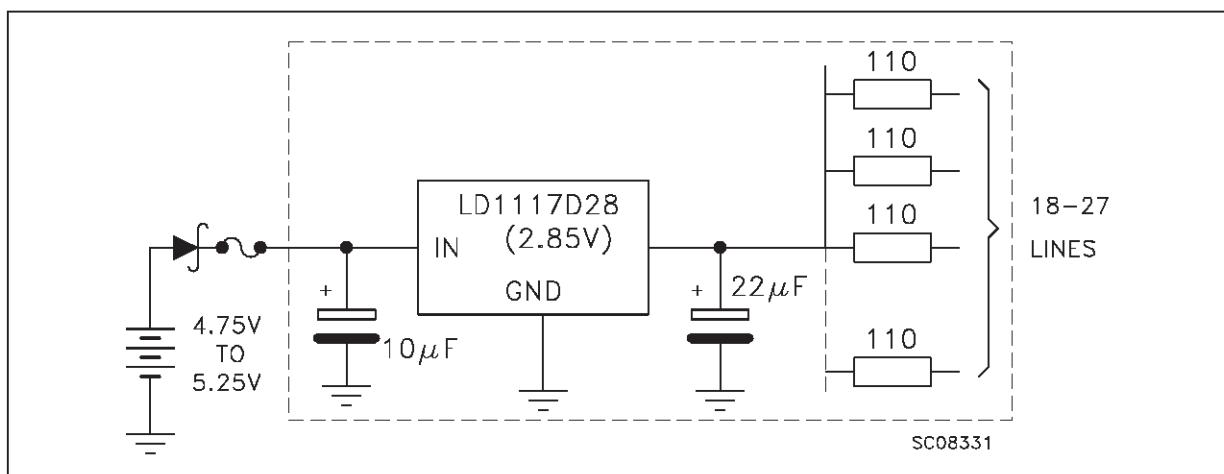
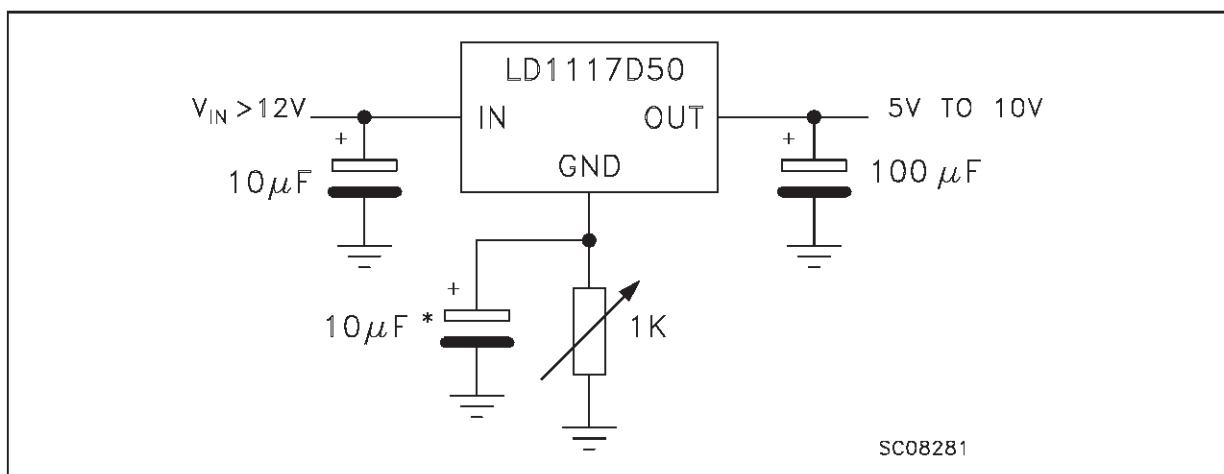
LD1117A SERIES

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LD1117A#50 (refer to the test circuits,
 $T_j = 0$ to 125°C , $C_O = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_I = 10 \mu\text{F}$ unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$V_I = 7 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	4.9	5	5.1	V
V_O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA $V_I = 6.4$ to 10 V	4.8		5.2	V
ΔV_O	Line Regulation	$V_I = 6.4$ to 8 V $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		1	6	mV
ΔV_O	Load Regulation	$V_I = 6.4 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA		1	10	mV
ΔV_O	Temperature Stability			0.5		%
ΔV_O	Long Term Stability	1000 hrs $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.3		%
V_I	Operating Input Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$			10	V
I_d	Quiescent Current	$V_I \leq 10 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		5	10	mA
I_O	Output Current	$V_I - V_O = 5 \text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1000	1200		mA
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to 10KHz $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		100		μV
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_O = 40 \text{ mA}$ $f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_I - V_O = 3 \text{ V}$ $V_{\text{ripple}} = 1 \text{ Vpp}$	60	80		dB
V_D	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 1000 \text{ mA}$		1 1.05 1.15	1.10 1.15 1.30	V
$\Delta V_{O(\text{pwr})}$	Thermal Regulation	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ 30ms Pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LD1117ADJ (refer to the test circuits,
 $T_j = 0$ to 125°C , $C_O = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_I = 10 \mu\text{F}$ unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$V_I = 5.3 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.225	1.25	1.275	V
V_O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA $V_I = 2.75$ to 10 V	1.2		1.3	V
ΔV_O	Line Regulation	$V_I = 2.75$ to 10 V $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		1	6	mV
ΔV_O	Load Regulation	$V_I = 2.75 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0$ to 1000 mA		1	10	mV
ΔV_O	Temperature Stability			0.5		%
ΔV_O	Long Term Stability	1000 hrs $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.3		%
V_I	Operating Input Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$			10	V
I_d	Quiescent Current	$V_I \leq 8 \text{ V}$ $I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		5	10	mA
I_O	Output Current	$V_I - V_O = 5 \text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1000	1200		mA
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to 10KHz $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		100		μV
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_O = 40 \text{ mA}$ $f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_I - V_O = 3 \text{ V}$ $V_{\text{ripple}} = 1 \text{ Vpp}$	60	80		dB
V_D	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 1000 \text{ mA}$		1 1.05 1.15	1.10 1.15 1.30	V
$\Delta V_{O(\text{pwr})}$	Thermal Regulation	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ 30ms Pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS:**FIGURE 1:** Negative Supply**FIGURE 2:** Active Terminator for SCSI-2 BUS**FIGURE 3:** Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

LD1117A SERIES

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS (continued):

FIGURE 4: Voltage Regulator With Reference

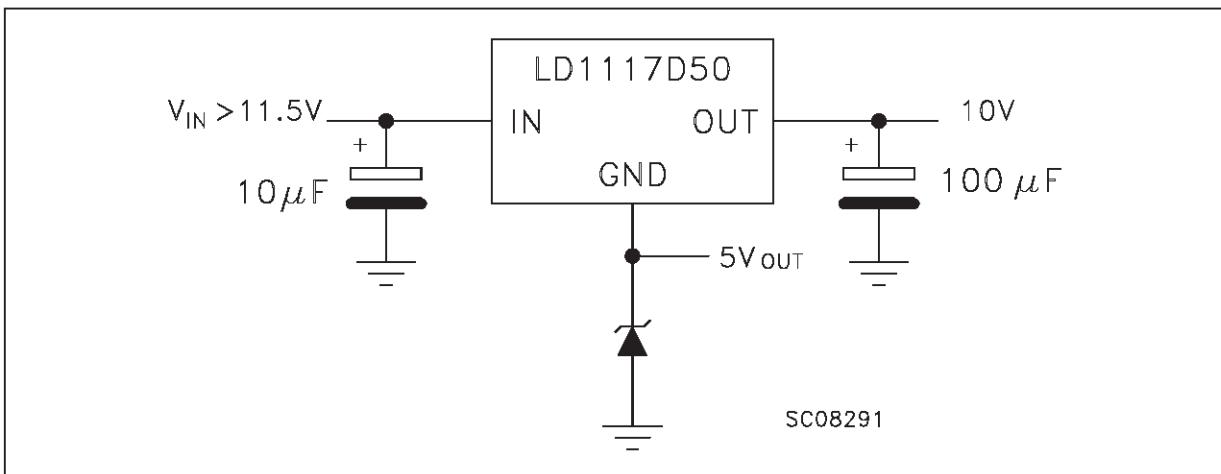
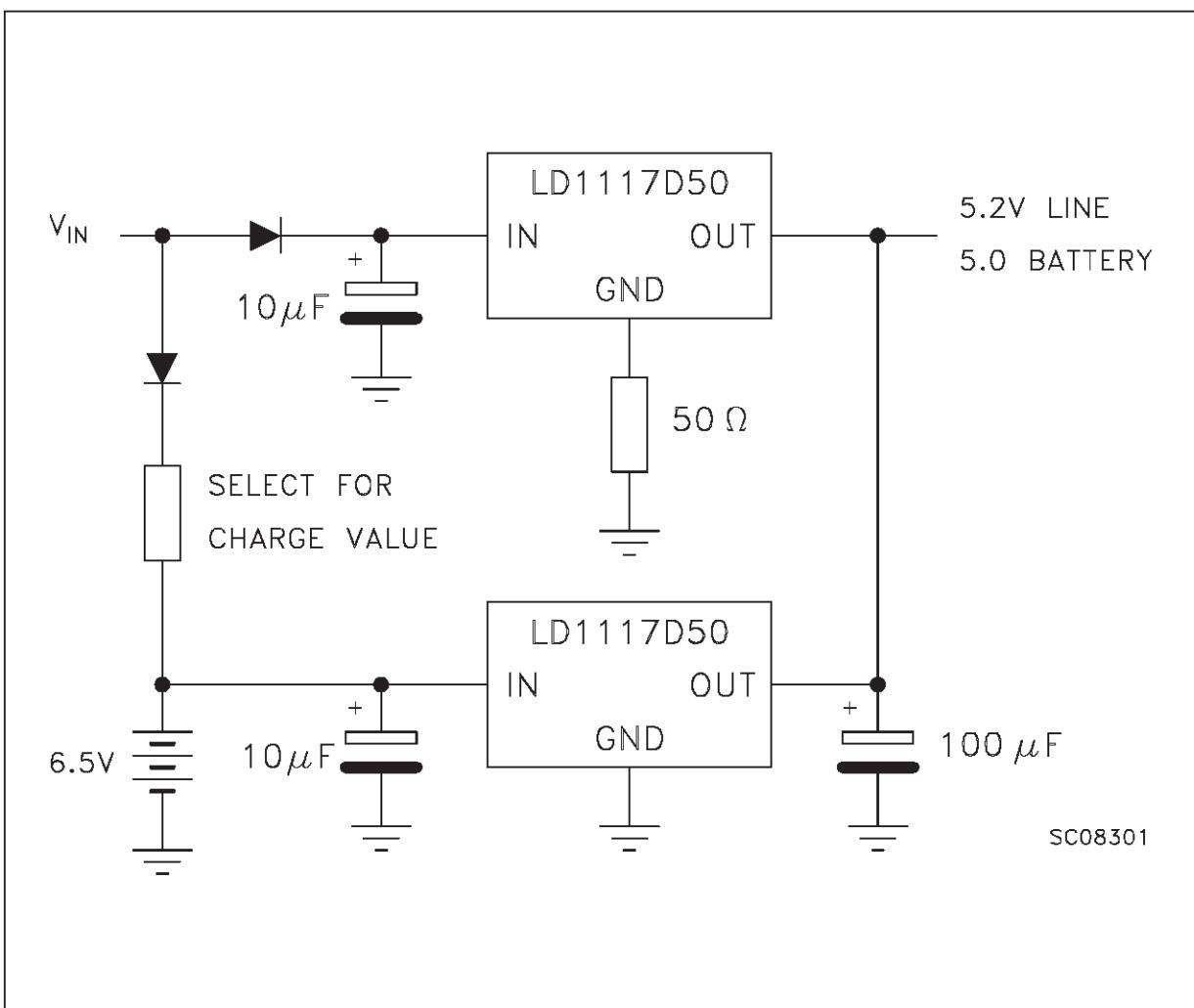
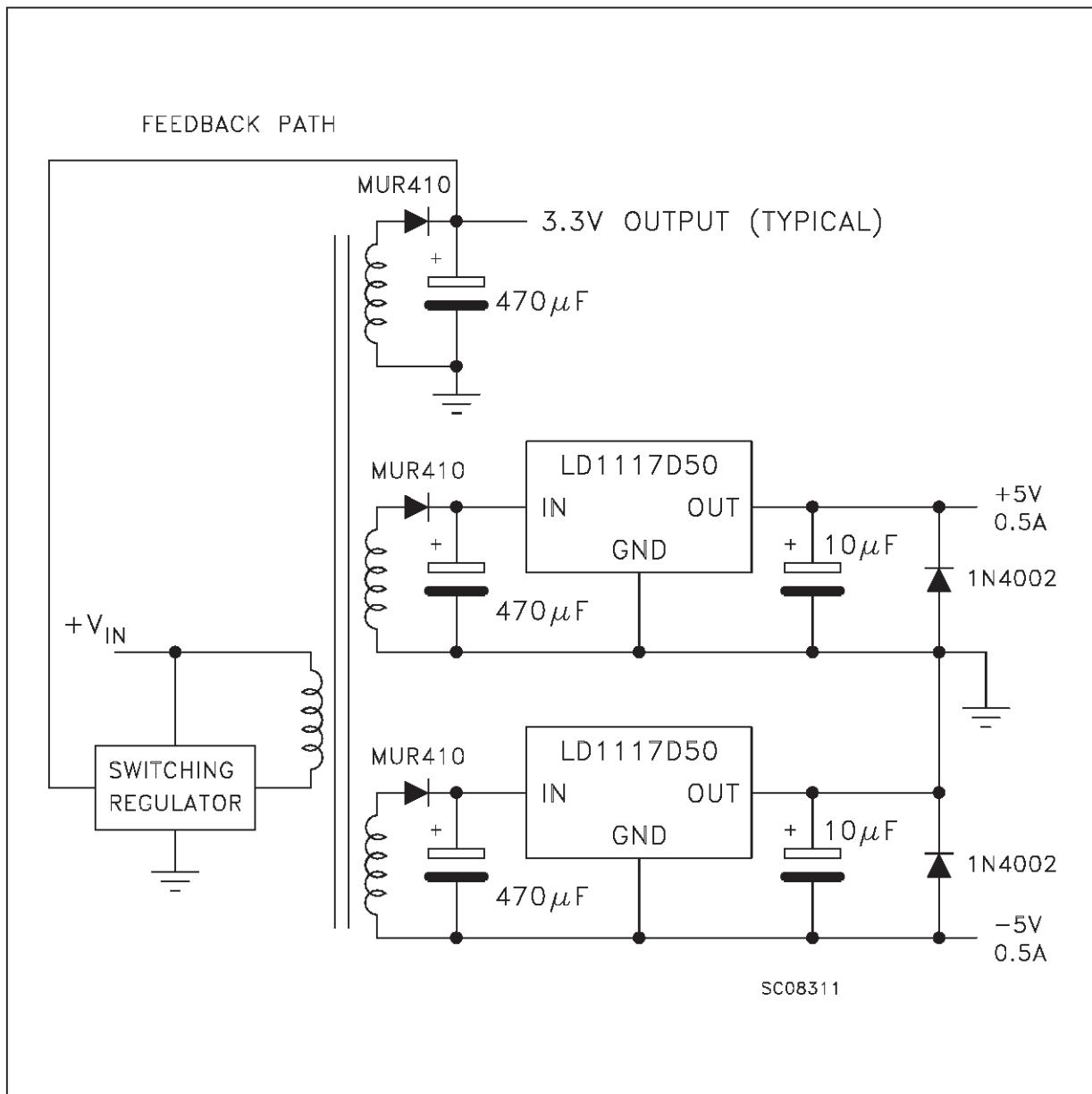


FIGURE 5: Battery Backed-up Regulated Supply



TYPICAL APPLICATIONS (continued):**FIGURE 6:** Post-Regulated Dual Supply

LD1117A SERIES

LD1117A ADJUSTABLE: APPLICATION NOTE

The LD1117A ADJUSTABLE has a thermal stabilized $1.25 \pm 0.012V$ reference voltage between the OUT and ADJ pins. I_{ADJ} is $60\mu A$ typ. ($120\mu A$ max.) and ΔI_{ADJ} is $1\mu A$ typ. ($5\mu A$ max.).

R_1 is normally fixed to 120Ω . From figure 7 we obtain:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{REF} + R_2 (I_{ADJ} + I_{R1}) = V_{REF} + R_2 (I_{ADJ} + V_{REF} / R_1) = V_{REF} (1 + R_2 / R_1) + R_2 \times I_{ADJ}.$$

In normal application R_2 value is in the range of few Kohm, so the $R_2 \times I_{ADJ}$ product could not be considered in the V_{OUT} calculation; then the above expression becomes:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{REF} (1 + R_2 / R_1).$$

In order to have the better load regulation it is important to realize a good Kelvin connection of R_1 and R_2 resistors. In particular R_1 connection must be realized very close to OUT and ADJ pin, while R_2 ground connection must be placed as near as possible to the negative Load pin. Ripple rejection can be improved by introducing a $10\mu F$ electrolytic capacitor placed in parallel to the R_2 resistor (see

FIGURE 7: Adjustable Output Voltage Application Circuit

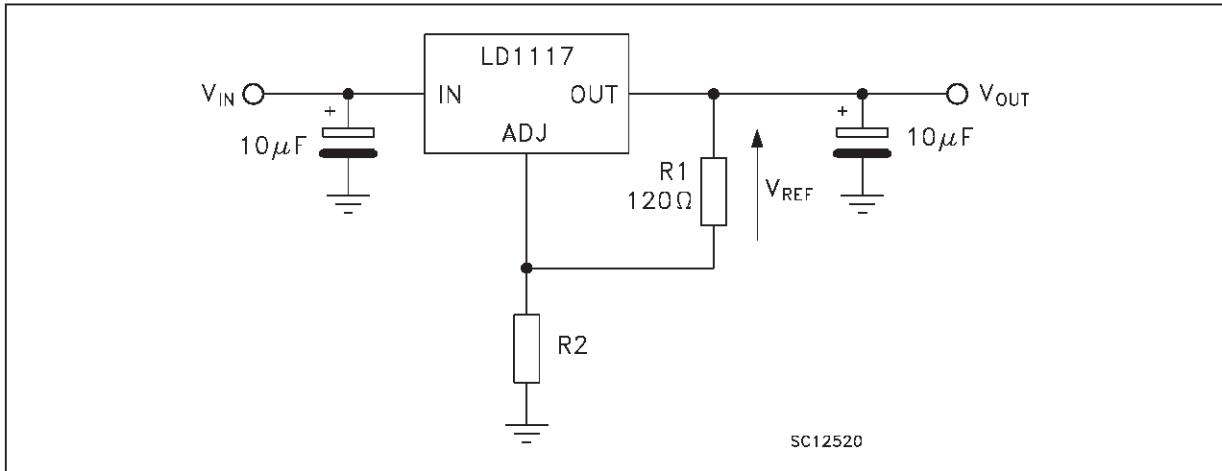
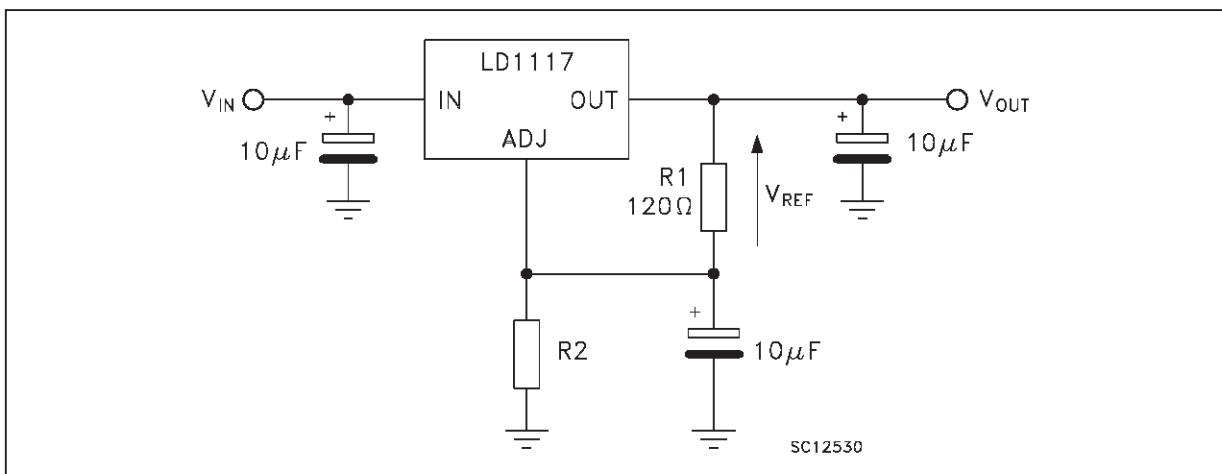
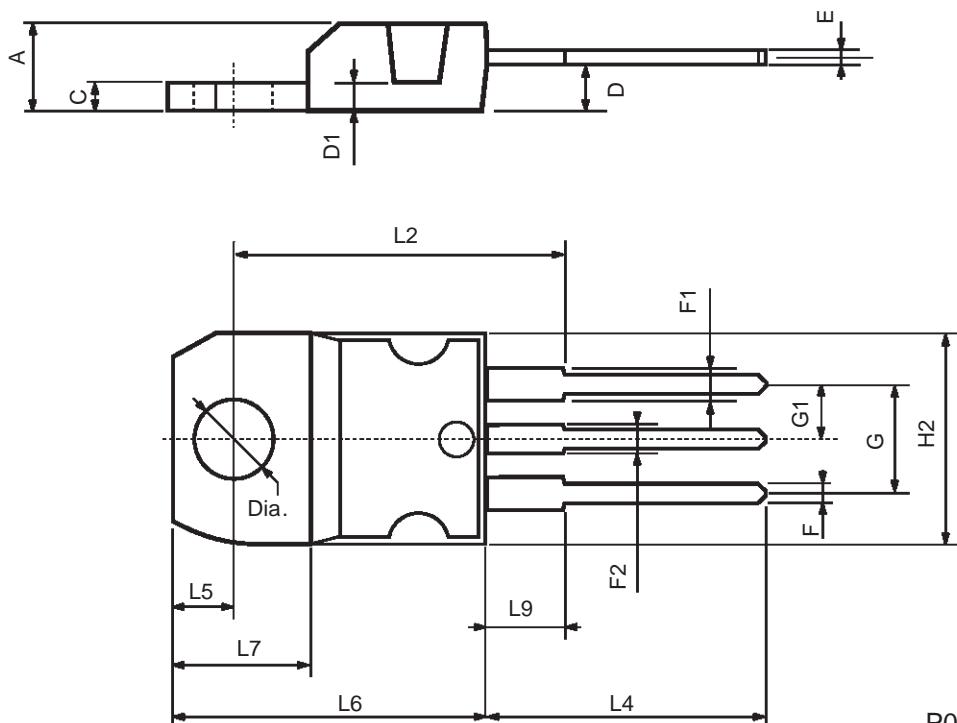


FIGURE 8: Adjustable Output Voltage Application with improved Ripple Rejection



TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA

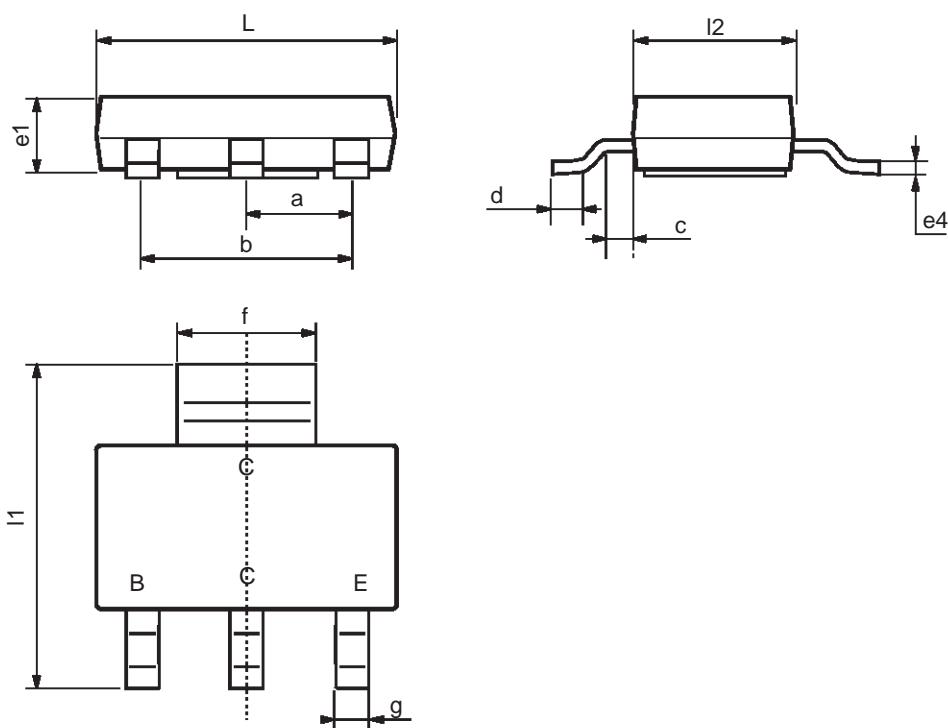
DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
C	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
D	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
F	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
F1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.067
F2	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.067
G	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.203
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H2	10.0		10.40	0.393		0.409
L2		16.4			0.645	
L4	13.0		14.0	0.511		0.551
L5	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116
L6	15.25		15.75	0.600		0.620
L7	6.2		6.6	0.244		0.260
L9	3.5		3.93	0.137		0.154
DIA.	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151



P011C

SOT-223 MECHANICAL DATA

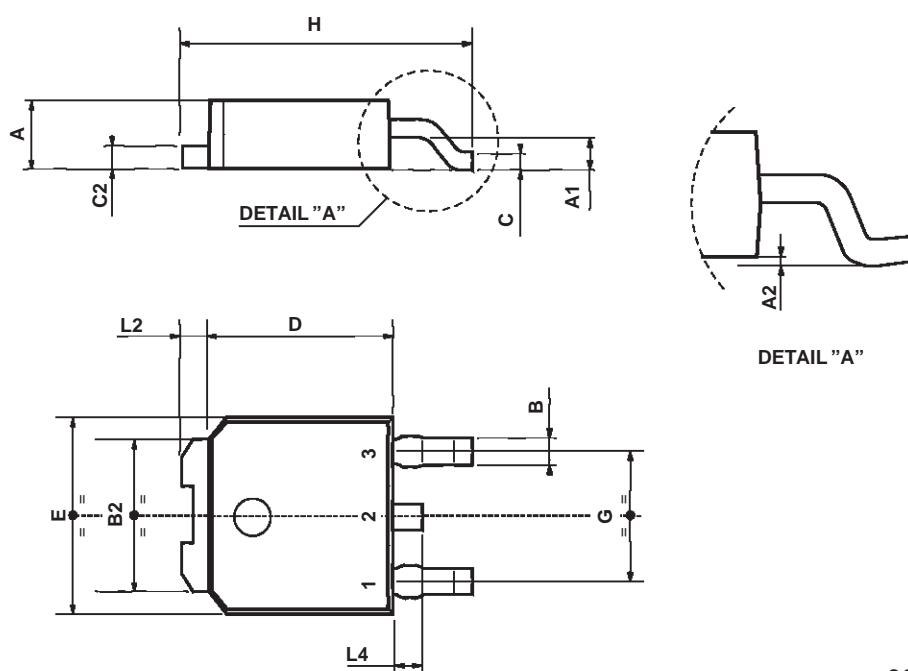
DIM.	mm			mils		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
a	2.27	2.3	2.33	89.4	90.6	91.7
b	4.57	4.6	4.63	179.9	181.1	182.3
c	0.2	0.4	0.6	7.9	15.7	23.6
d	0.63	0.65	0.67	24.8	25.6	26.4
e1	1.5	1.6	1.7	59.1	63	66.9
e4			0.32			12.6
f	2.9	3	3.1	114.2	118.1	122.1
g	0.67	0.7	0.73	26.4	27.6	28.7
l1	6.7	7	7.3	263.8	275.6	287.4
l2	3.5	3.5	3.7	137.8	137.8	145.7
L	6.3	6.5	6.7	248	255.9	263.8



P008B

TO-252 (DPAK) MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	2.2		2.4	0.086		0.094
A1	0.9		1.1	0.035		0.043
A2	0.03		0.23	0.001		0.009
B	0.64		0.9	0.025		0.035
B2	5.2		5.4	0.204		0.212
C	0.45		0.6	0.017		0.023
C2	0.48		0.6	0.019		0.023
D	6		6.2	0.236		0.244
E	6.4		6.6	0.252		0.260
G	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
H	9.35		10.1	0.368		0.397
L2		0.8			0.031	
L4	0.6		1	0.023		0.039



0068772-B

Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, STMicroelectronics assumes no responsibility for the consequences of use of such information nor for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent or patent rights of STMicroelectronics. Specification mentioned in this publication are subject to change without notice. This publication supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied. STMicroelectronics products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without express written approval of STMicroelectronics.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics

© 2002 STMicroelectronics – Printed in Italy – All Rights Reserved
STMicroelectronics GROUP OF COMPANIES

Australia - Brazil - China - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco
Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - U.S.A.

<http://www.st.com>