



TC1411/TC1411N

1A High-Speed MOSFET Drivers

Features

- Latch-Up Protected: Will Withstand 500 mA Reverse Current
- Input Will Withstand Negative Inputs Up to 5V
- ESD Protected: 4 kV
- High Peak Output Current: 1A
- Wide Input Supply Voltage Operating Range:
 - 4.5V to 16V
- High Capacitive Load Drive Capability:
 - 1000 pF in 25 nsec
- Short Delay Time: 30 nsec Typ.
- Matched Delay Times
- Low Supply Current
 - With Logic '1' Input: 500 μ A
 - With Logic '0' Input: 100 μ A
- Low Output Impedance: 8 Ω
- Available in Space-Saving 8-pin MSOP Package
- Pinout Same as TC1410/TC1412/TC1413

Applications

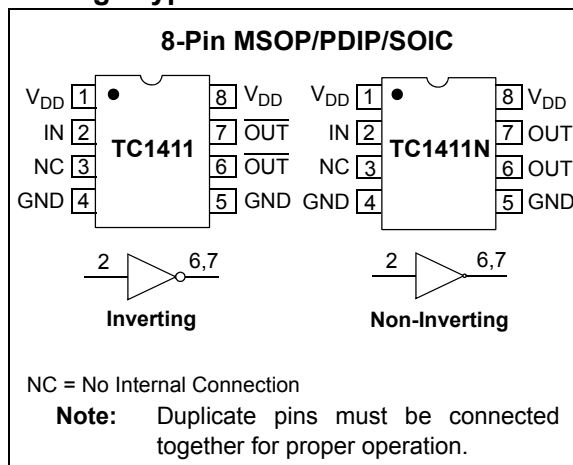
- Switch Mode Power Supplies
- Pulse Transformer Drive
- Line Drivers
- Relay Driver

Description

The TC1411/TC1411N are 1A CMOS buffers/drivers. They will not latch-up under any conditions within their power and voltage ratings. They are not subject to damage when up to 5V of noise spiking of either polarity occurs on the ground pin. They can accept, without damage or logic upset, up to 500 mA of current of either polarity being forced back into their output. All terminals are fully protected against up to 4 kV of electrostatic discharge.

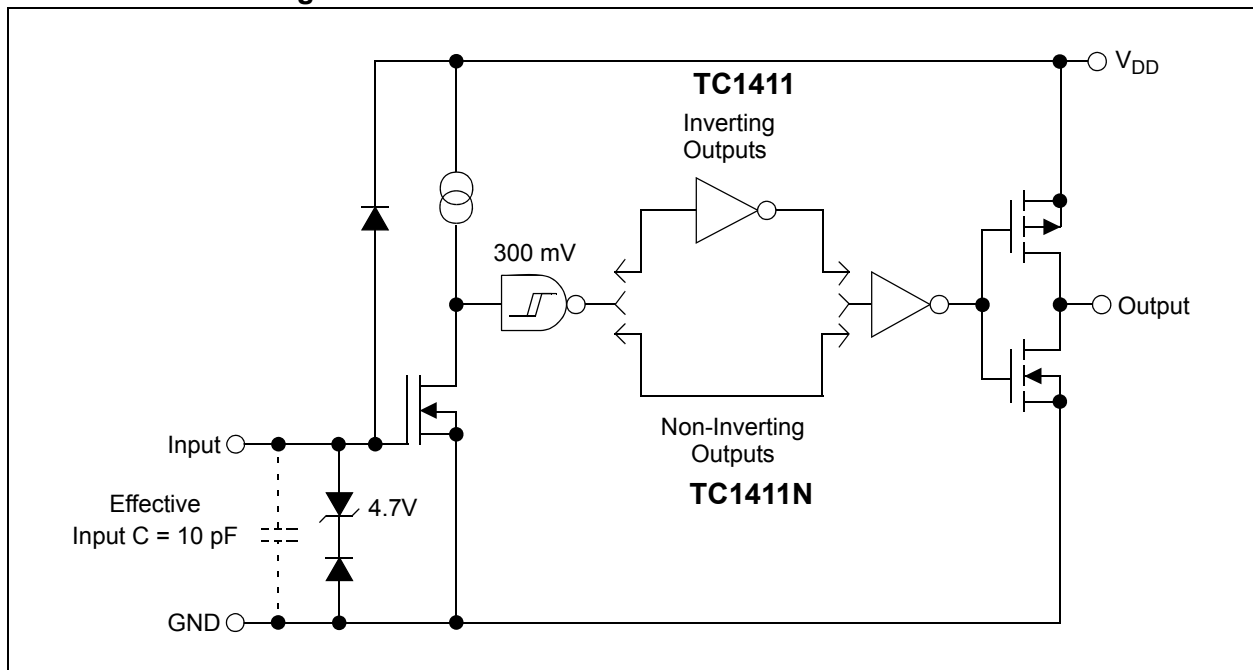
As MOSFET drivers, the TC1411/TC1411N can easily charge a 1000 pF gate capacitance in 25 nsec with matched rise and fall times, and provide low enough impedance in both the ON and the OFF states to ensure the MOSFET's intended state will not be affected, even by large transients. The leading and trailing edge propagation delay times are also matched to allow driving short-duration inputs with greater accuracy.

Package Types



TC1411/TC1411N

Functional Block Diagram



TC1411/TC1411N

1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings †

Supply Voltage	+20V
Input Voltage	$V_{DD} + 0.3V$ to GND – 5.0V
Power Dissipation ($T_A \leq 70^\circ C$)	
MSOP	340 mW
PDIP	730 mW
SOIC	470 mW
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Maximum Junction Temperature	+150°C

† Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DC CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Specifications: Unless otherwise noted, over operating temperature range with $4.5V \leq V_{DD} \leq 16V$. Typical values are measured at $T_A = +25^\circ C$, $V_{DD} = 16V$.						
Parameters	Sym	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
Input						
Logic '1', High Input Voltage	V_{IH}	2.0	—	—	V	
Logic '0', Low Input Voltage	V_{IL}	—	—	0.8	V	
Input Current	I_{IN}	-1.0 -10	—	1.0 10	μA	$0V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{DD}$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$ $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$
Output						
High Output Voltage	V_{OH}	$V_{DD} - 0.025$	—	—	V	DC Test
Low Output Voltage	V_{OL}	—	—	0.025	V	DC Test
Output Resistance	R_O	— — —	8 10 10	11 14 14	Ω	$V_{DD} = 16V$, $I_O = 10 mA$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$
Peak Output Current	I_{PK}	—	1.0	—	A	$V_{DD} = 16V$
Latch-Up Protection Withstand Reverse Current	I_{REV}	—	0.5	—	A	Duty cycle $\leq 2\%$, $t \leq 300 \mu s$, $V_{DD} = 16V$
Switching Time (Note 1)						
Rise Time	t_R	— — —	25 27 29	35 40 40	ns	$T_A = +25^\circ C$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$, Figure 4-1
Fall Time	t_F	— — —	25 27 29	35 40 40	ns	$T_A = +25^\circ C$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$, Figure 4-1
Delay Time	t_{D1}	— — —	30 33 35	40 45 45	ns	$T_A = +25^\circ C$, $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$, Figure 4-1
Delay Time	t_{D2}	— — —	30 33 35	40 45 45	ns	$T_A = +25^\circ C$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$, Figure 4-1
Power Supply						
Power Supply Current	I_S	— —	0.5 0.1	1.0 0.15	mA	$V_{IN} = 3V$, $V_{DD} = 16V$ $V_{IN} = 0V$

Note 1: Switching times ensured by design.

TC1411/TC1411N

TEMPERATURE CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Specifications: Unless otherwise noted, all parameters apply with $4.5V \leq V_{DD} \leq 16V$.						
Parameters	Sym	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
Temperature Ranges						
Specified Temperature Range (C)	T_A	0	—	+70	°C	
Specified Temperature Range (E)	T_A	-40	—	+85	°C	
Specified Temperature Range (V)	T_A	-40	—	+125	°C	
Maximum Junction Temperature	T_J	—	—	+150	°C	
Storage Temperature Range	T_A	-65	—	+150	°C	
Package Thermal Resistances						
Thermal Resistance, 8L-MSOP	θ_{JA}	—	206	—	°C/W	
Thermal Resistance, 8L-PDIP	θ_{JA}	—	125	—	°C/W	
Thermal Resistance, 8L-SOIC	θ_{JA}	—	155	—	°C/W	

TC1411/TC1411N

2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Note: The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

Note: Unless otherwise indicated, over operating temperature range with $4.5V \leq V_{DD} \leq 16V$.

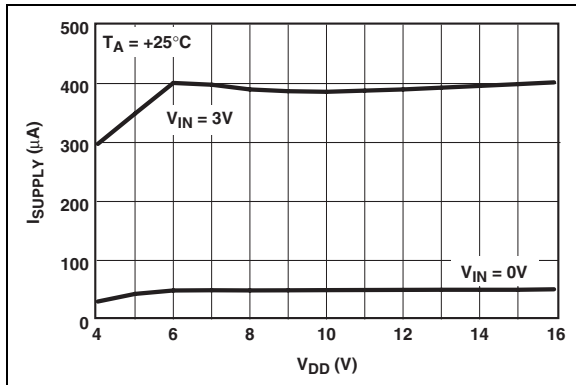


FIGURE 2-1: Quiescent Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage.

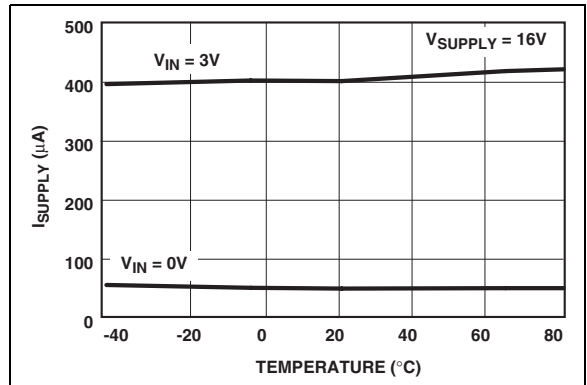


FIGURE 2-4: Quiescent Supply Current vs. Temperature.

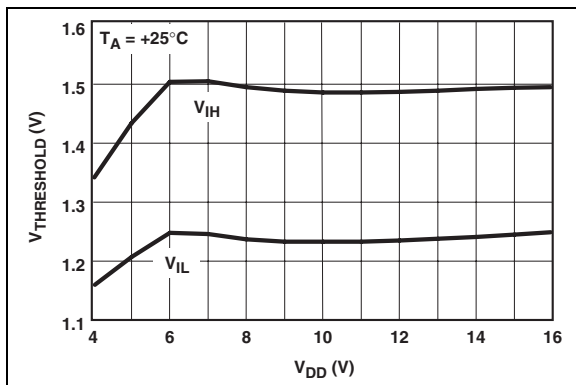


FIGURE 2-2: Input Threshold vs. Supply Voltage.

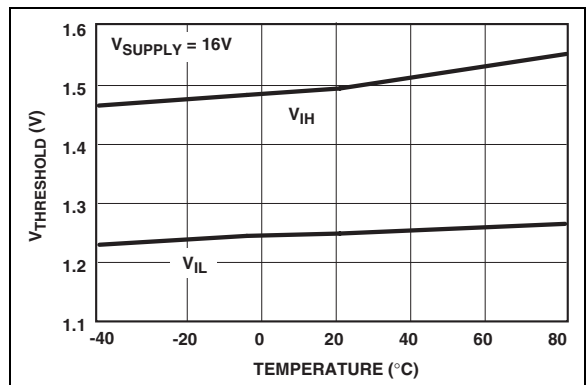


FIGURE 2-5: Input Threshold vs. Temperature.

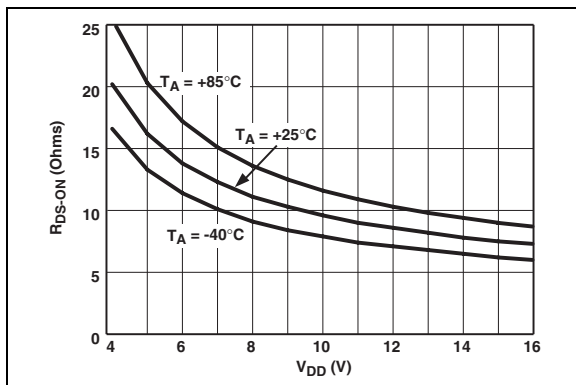


FIGURE 2-3: High-State Output Resistance vs. Supply Voltage.

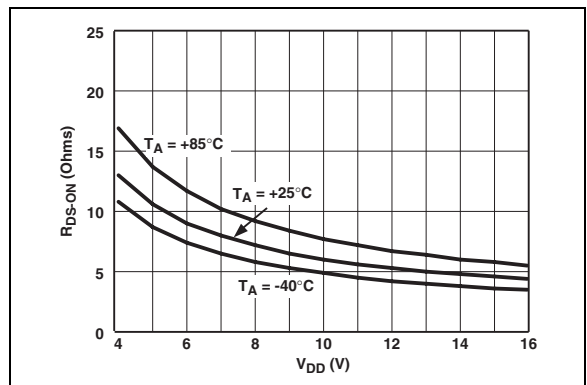


FIGURE 2-6: Low-State Output Resistance vs. Supply Voltage.

TC1411/TC1411N

Note: Unless otherwise indicated, over operating temperature range with $4.5V \leq V_{DD} \leq 16V$.

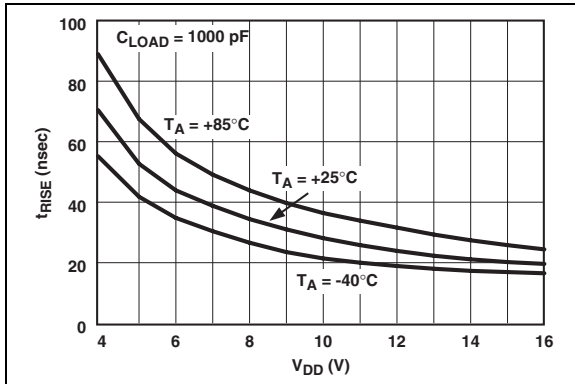


FIGURE 2-7: Rise Time vs. Supply Voltage.

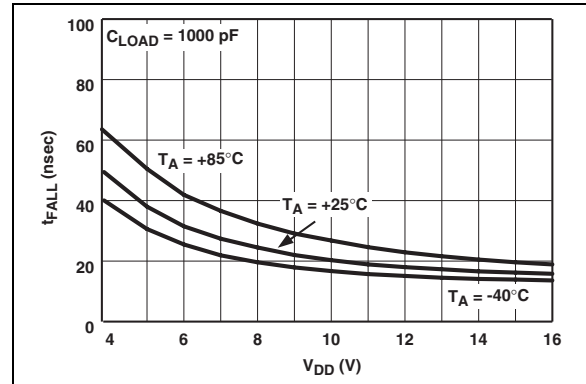


FIGURE 2-10: Fall Time vs. Supply Voltage.

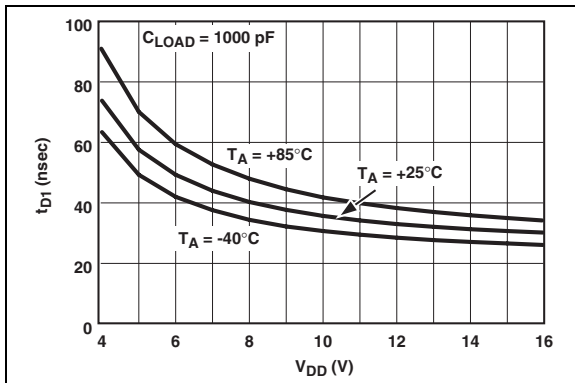


FIGURE 2-8: Propagation Delay vs. Supply Voltage.

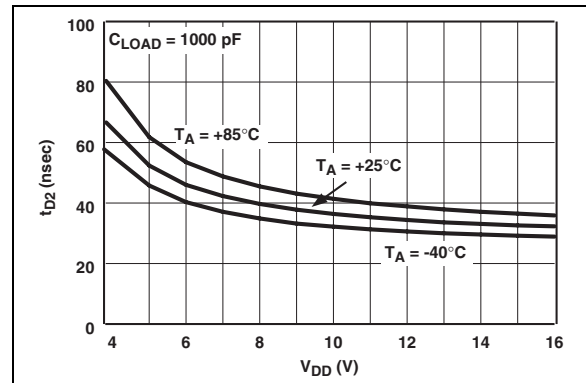


FIGURE 2-11: Propagation Delay vs. Supply Voltage.

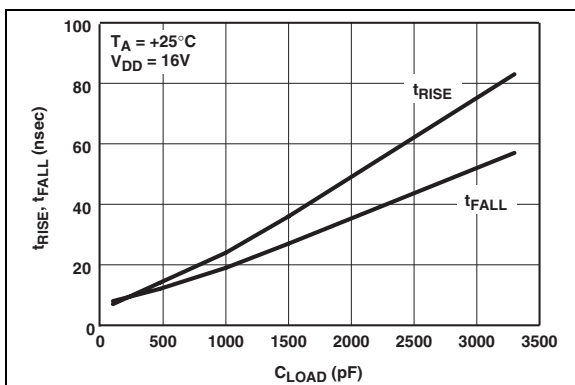


FIGURE 2-9: Rise and Fall Times vs. Capacitive Load.

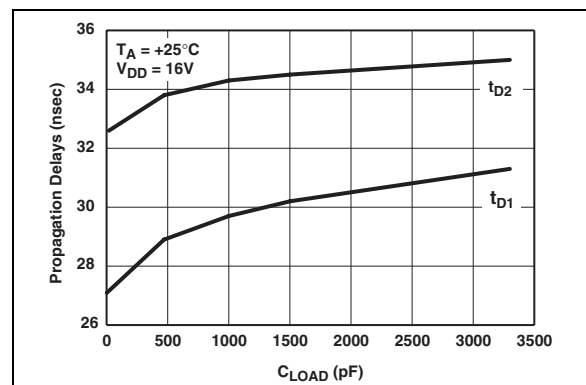


FIGURE 2-12: Propagation Delays vs. Capacitive Load.

TC1411/TC1411N

3.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 3-1.

TABLE 3-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	V _{DD}	Supply input, 4.5V to 16V
2	INPUT	Control input
3	NC	No connection
4	GND	Ground
5	GND	Ground
6	OUTPUT	CMOS push-pull output, common to pin 7
7	OUTPUT	CMOS push-pull output, common to pin 6
8	V _{DD}	Supply input, 4.5V to 16V

3.1 Supply Input (V_{DD})

The V_{DD} input is the bias supply for the MOSFET driver and is rated for 4.5V to 16V with respect to the ground pin. The V_{DD} input should be bypassed to ground with a local ceramic capacitor. The value of the capacitor should be chosen based on the capacitive load that is being driven. A value of 1.0 μ F is suggested.

3.2 Control Input (INPUT)

The MOSFET driver input is a high-impedance, TTL/CMOS-compatible input. The input has 300 mV of hysteresis between the high and low thresholds that prevents output glitching even when the rise and fall time of the input signal is very slow.

3.3 CMOS Push-pull Output (OUTPUT)

The MOSFET driver output is a low impedance, CMOS push-pull style output, capable of driving a capacitive load with 1A peak currents.

3.4 Ground (GND)

The ground pins are the return path for the bias current and for the high peak currents which discharge the load capacitor. The ground pins should be tied into a ground plane or have very short traces to the bias supply source return.

3.5 No Connect (NC)

No internal connection.

TC1411/TC1411N

4.0 APPLICATION INFORMATION

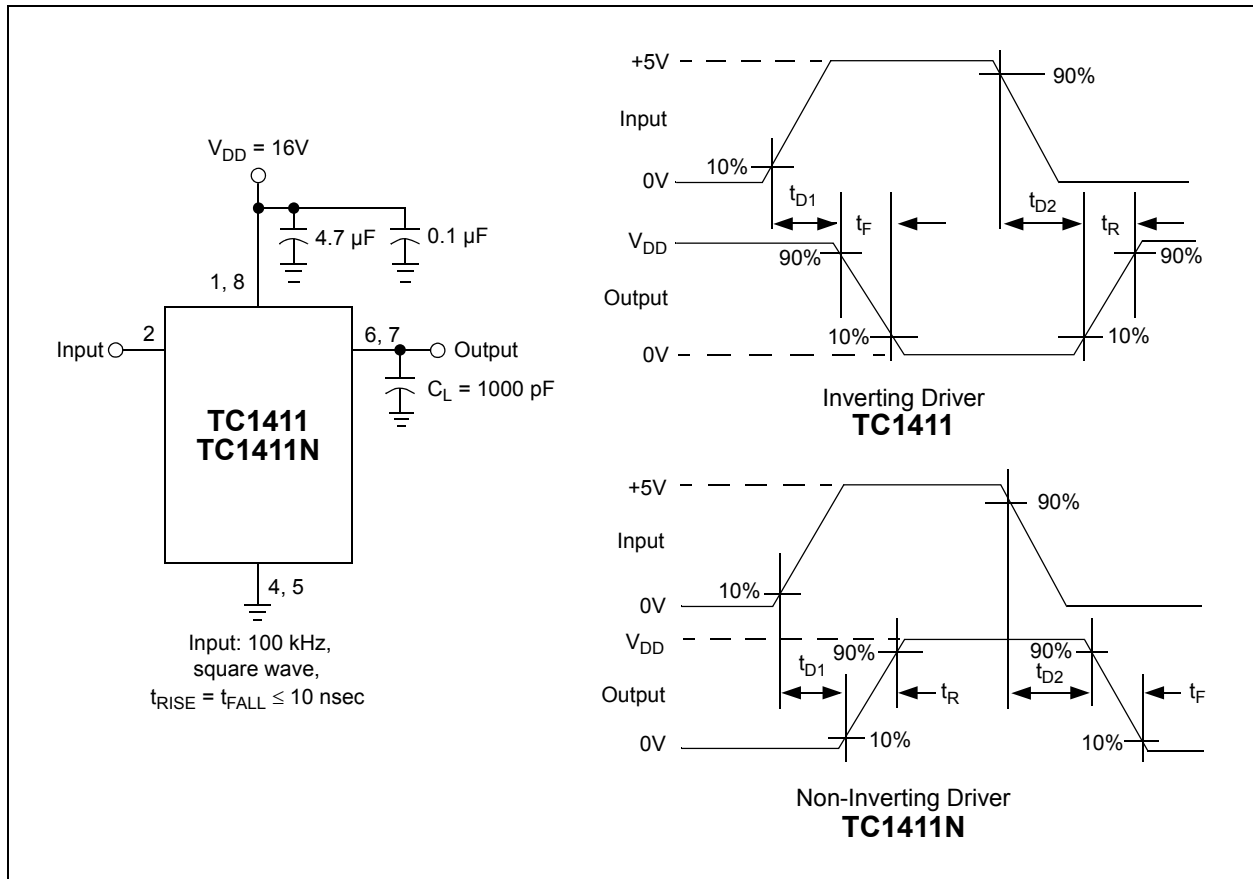


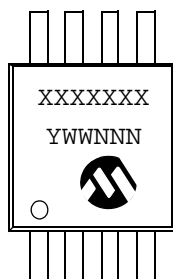
FIGURE 4-1: Switching Time Test Circuit.

TC1411/TC1411N

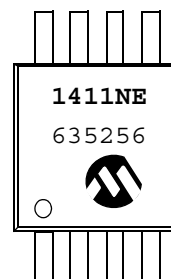
5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

5.1 Package Marking Information

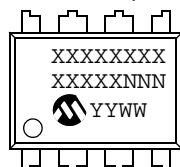
8-Lead MSOP



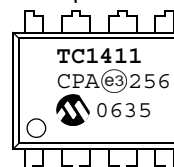
Example:



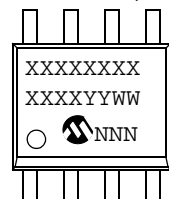
8-Lead PDIP (300 mil)



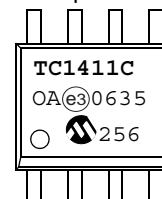
Example:



8-Lead SOIC (150 mil)



Example:



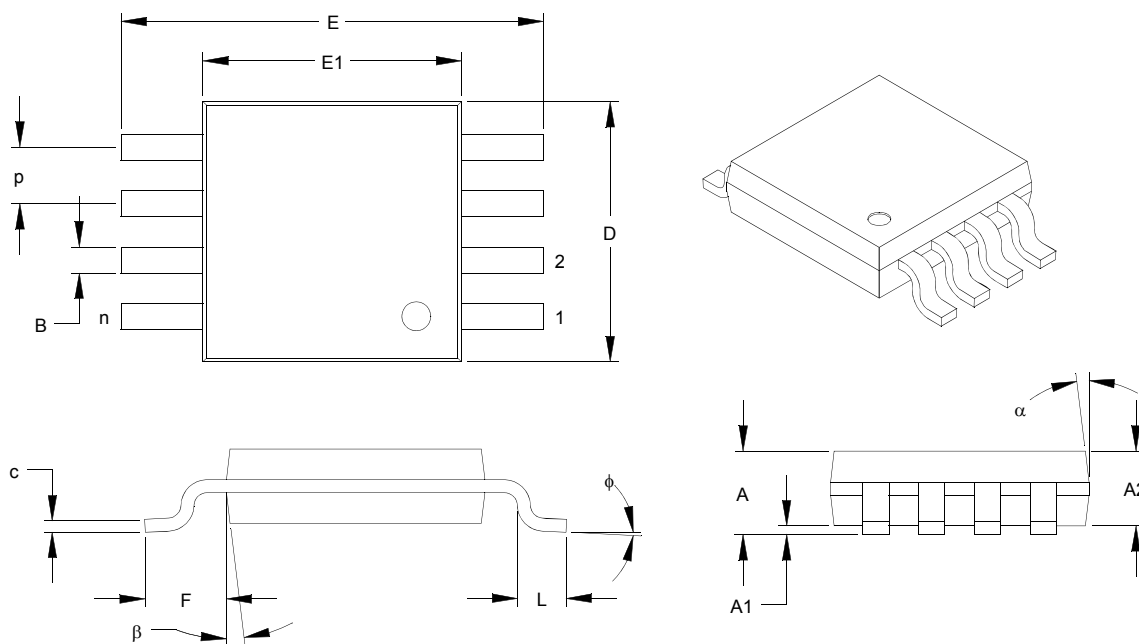
Legend:	XX...X	Customer-specific information
	Y	Year code (last digit of calendar year)
	YY	Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
	WW	Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')
	NNN	Alphanumeric traceability code
	(e3)	Pb-free JEDEC designator for Matte Tin (Sn)
	*	This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information.

TC1411/TC1411N

8-Lead Plastic Micro Small Outline Package (UA) (MSOP)

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



Units		INCHES			MILLIMETERS*		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	n		8			8	
Pitch	p	.026 BSC			0.65 BSC		
Overall Height	A	-	-	.043	-	-	1.10
Molded Package Thickness	A2	.030	.033	.037	0.75	0.85	0.95
Standoff	A1	.000	-	.006	0.00	-	0.15
Overall Width	E	.193 BSC			4.90 BSC		
Molded Package Width	E1	.118 BSC			3.00 BSC		
Overall Length	D	.118 BSC			3.00 BSC		
Foot Length	L	.016	.024	.031	0.40	0.60	0.80
Footprint (Reference)	F	.037 REF			0.95 REF		
Foot Angle	phi	0°	-	8°	0°	-	8°
Lead Thickness	c	.003	.006	.009	0.08	-	0.23
Lead Width	B	.009	.012	.016	0.22	-	0.40
Mold Draft Angle Top	alpha	5°	-	15°	5°	-	15°
Mold Draft Angle Bottom	beta	5°	-	15°	5°	-	15°

* Controlling Parameter

Notes:

Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed .010" (0.254mm) per side.

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

See ASME Y14.5M

REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

See ASME Y14.5M

JEDEC Equivalent: MO-187

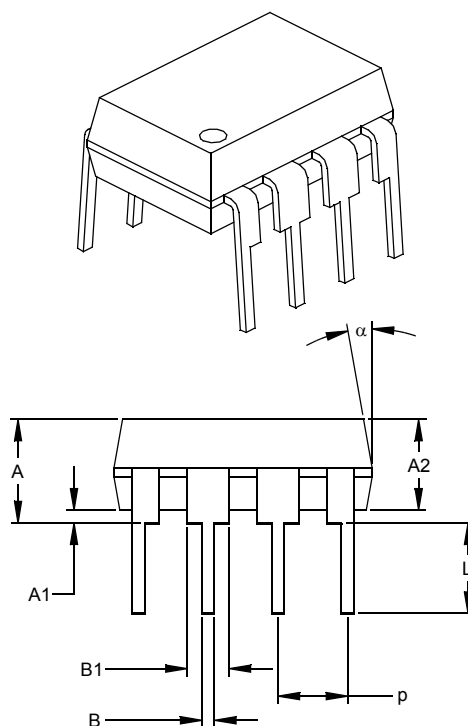
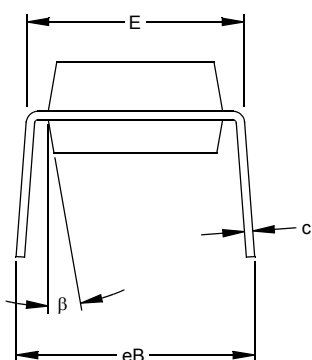
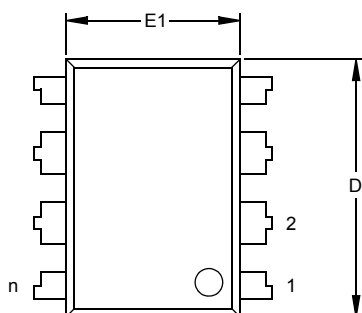
Drawing No. C04-111

Revised 07-21-05

TC1411/TC1411N

8-Lead Plastic Dual In-line (PA) – 300 mil (PDIP)

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



Units		INCHES*			MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	n	8			8		
Pitch	p		.100			2.54	
Top to Seating Plane	A	.140	.155	.170	3.56	3.94	4.32
Molded Package Thickness	A2	.115	.130	.145	2.92	3.30	3.68
Base to Seating Plane	A1	.015			0.38		
Shoulder to Shoulder Width	E	.300	.313	.325	7.62	7.94	8.26
Molded Package Width	E1	.240	.250	.260	6.10	6.35	6.60
Overall Length	D	.360	.373	.385	9.14	9.46	9.78
Tip to Seating Plane	L	.125	.130	.135	3.18	3.30	3.43
Lead Thickness	c	.008	.012	.015	0.20	0.29	0.38
Upper Lead Width	B1	.045	.058	.070	1.14	1.46	1.78
Lower Lead Width	B	.014	.018	.022	0.36	0.46	0.56
Overall Row Spacing	§ eB	.310	.370	.430	7.87	9.40	10.92
Mold Draft Angle Top	α	5	10	15	5	10	15
Mold Draft Angle Bottom	β	5	10	15	5	10	15

* Controlling Parameter

§ Significant Characteristic

Notes:

Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed .010" (0.254mm) per side.

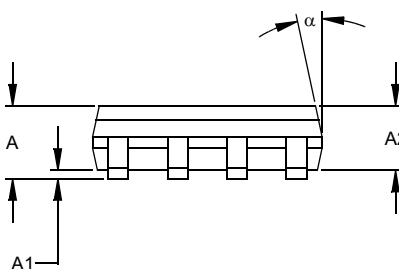
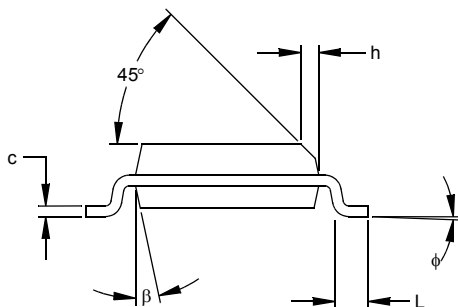
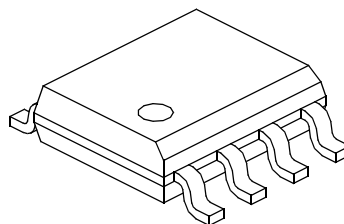
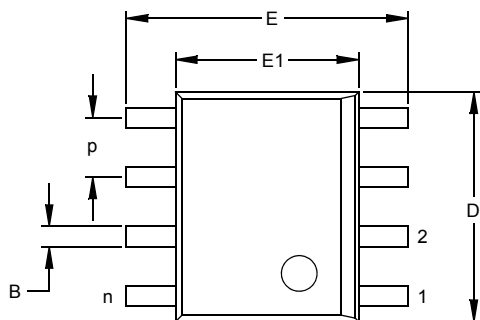
JEDEC Equivalent: MS-001

Drawing No. C04-018

TC1411/TC1411N

8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (OA) – Narrow, 150 mil (SOIC)

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



Units		INCHES*			MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	n	8			8		
Pitch	p		.050			1.27	
Overall Height	A	.053	.061	.069	1.35	1.55	1.75
Molded Package Thickness	A2	.052	.056	.061	1.32	1.42	1.55
Standoff §	A1	.004	.007	.010	0.10	0.18	0.25
Overall Width	E	.228	.237	.244	5.79	6.02	6.20
Molded Package Width	E1	.146	.154	.157	3.71	3.91	3.99
Overall Length	D	.189	.193	.197	4.80	4.90	5.00
Chamfer Distance	h	.010	.015	.020	0.25	0.38	0.51
Foot Length	L	.019	.025	.030	0.48	0.62	0.76
Foot Angle	φ	0	4	8	0	4	8
Lead Thickness	c	.008	.009	.010	0.20	0.23	0.25
Lead Width	B	.013	.017	.020	0.33	0.42	0.51
Mold Draft Angle Top	α	0	12	15	0	12	15
Mold Draft Angle Bottom	β	0	12	15	0	12	15

* Controlling Parameter

§ Significant Characteristic

Notes:

Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed .010" (0.254mm) per side.

JEDEC Equivalent: MS-012

Drawing No. C04-057

APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision D (September 2006)

- Added -40°C to +125°C temperature range to Temperature Characteristics table and Product Information System page.
- Added disclaimer to package outline drawings.

Revision C (March 2003)

- Added 8-Lead MSOP Package.

Revision B (May 2002)

- Converted TELCOM data sheet for Embedded Control Handbook

Revision A (March 2001)

- Original Release of this Document.

TC1411/TC1411N

NOTES:

TC1411/TC1411N

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, refer to the factory or the listed sales office.

<u>PART NO.</u>		<u>X</u>	<u>XX</u>
Device	Temperature Range		Package
Device: TC1411: 1 A Single MOSFET Driver, Inverting TC1411N: 1 A Single MOSFET Driver, Non-Inverting			
Temperature Range: C = 0°C to +70°C E = -40°C to +85°C V = -40°C to +125°C			
Package: OA = Plastic SOIC, (150 mil Body), 8-lead OA713 = Plastic SOIC, (150 mil Body), 8-lead (Tape and Reel) UA = Plastic Micro Small Outline (MSOP), 8-lead * UA713 = Plastic Micro Small Outline (MSOP), 8-lead * (Tape and Reel) PA = Plastic DIP (300 mil Body), 8-lead * MSOP package is only available in E-Temp.			
		Examples: a) TC1411COA: 1A Single MOSFET driver, 8LD SOIC pkg, 0°C to +70°C. b) TC1411CPA: 1A Single MOSFET driver, 8LD PDIP package, 0°C to +70°C. c) TC1411EUA713: Tape and Reel, 1A Single MOSFET driver, 8LD MSOP package, -40°C to +85°C. d) TC1411VOA713: Tape and Reel, 1A Single MOSFET driver, 8LD SOIC pkg, -40°C to +125°C. a) TC1411NCPA: 1A Single MOSFET driver, 8LD PDIP package, 0°C to +70°C. b) TC1411NEPA: 1A Single MOSFET driver, 8LD PDIP package, -40°C to +85°C. c) TC1411NEUA: 1A Single MOSFET driver, 8LD MSOP package, -40°C to +85°C. d) TC1411NVPA: 1A Single MOSFET driver, 8LD PDIP package, -40°C to +125°C	

TC1411/TC1411N

NOTES:

Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:

- Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in Microchip's Data Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of their code. Code protection does not mean that we are guaranteeing the product as "unbreakable."

Code protection is constantly evolving. We at Microchip are committed to continuously improving the code protection features of our products. Attempts to break Microchip's code protection feature may be a violation of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act. If such acts allow unauthorized access to your software or other copyrighted work, you may have a right to sue for relief under that Act.

Information contained in this publication regarding device applications and the like is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with your specifications. MICROCHIP MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WRITTEN OR ORAL, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, RELATED TO THE INFORMATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ITS CONDITION, QUALITY, PERFORMANCE, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR PURPOSE. Microchip disclaims all liability arising from this information and its use. Use of Microchip devices in life support and/or safety applications is entirely at the buyer's risk, and the buyer agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Microchip from any and all damages, claims, suits, or expenses resulting from such use. No licenses are conveyed, implicitly or otherwise, under any Microchip intellectual property rights.

Trademarks

The Microchip name and logo, the Microchip logo, Accuron, dsPIC, KEELoQ, microID, MPLAB, PIC, PICmicro, PICSTART, PRO MATE, PowerSmart, rPIC, and SmartShunt are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.


Amplab, FilterLab, Migratable Memory, MXDEV, MXLAB, SEEVAL, SmartSensor and The Embedded Control Solutions Company are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Analog-for-the-Digital Age, Application Maestro, CodeGuard, dsPICDEM, dsPICDEM.net, dsPICworks, ECAN, ECONOMONITOR, FanSense, FlexROM, fuzzyLAB, In-Circuit Serial Programming, ICSP, ICEPIC, Linear Active Thermistor, Mindi, MiWi, MPASM, MPLIB, MPLINK, PICkit, PICDEM, PICDEM.net, PICLAB, PICTail, PowerCal, PowerInfo, PowerMate, PowerTool, REAL ICE, rLAB, rPICDEM, Select Mode, Smart Serial, SmartTel, Total Endurance, UNI/O, WiperLock and ZENA are trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

SQTP is a service mark of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

All other trademarks mentioned herein are property of their respective companies.

© 2006, Microchip Technology Incorporated, Printed in the U.S.A., All Rights Reserved.

 Printed on recycled paper.

QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
CERTIFIED BY DNV
== ISO/TS 16949:2002 ==

Microchip received ISO/TS-16949:2002 certification for its worldwide headquarters, design and wafer fabrication facilities in Chandler and Tempe, Arizona, Gresham, Oregon and Mountain View, California. The Company's quality system processes and procedures are for its PICmicro® 8-bit MCUs, KEELoQ® code hopping devices, Serial EEPROMs, microperipherals, nonvolatile memory and analog products. In addition, Microchip's quality system for the design and manufacture of development systems is ISO 9001:2000 certified.



MICROCHIP

WORLDWIDE SALES AND SERVICE

AMERICAS

Corporate Office

2355 West Chandler Blvd.
Chandler, AZ 85224-6199
Tel: 480-792-7200
Fax: 480-792-7277
Technical Support:
<http://support.microchip.com>
Web Address:
www.microchip.com

Atlanta

Alpharetta, GA
Tel: 770-640-0034
Fax: 770-640-0307

Boston

Westborough, MA
Tel: 774-760-0087
Fax: 774-760-0088

Chicago

Itasca, IL
Tel: 630-285-0071
Fax: 630-285-0075

Dallas

Addison, TX
Tel: 972-818-7423
Fax: 972-818-2924

Detroit

Farmington Hills, MI
Tel: 248-538-2250
Fax: 248-538-2260

Kokomo

Kokomo, IN
Tel: 765-864-8360
Fax: 765-864-8387

Los Angeles

Mission Viejo, CA
Tel: 949-462-9523
Fax: 949-462-9608

Santa Clara

Santa Clara, CA
Tel: 408-961-6444
Fax: 408-961-6445

Toronto

Mississauga, Ontario,
Canada
Tel: 905-673-0699
Fax: 905-673-6509

ASIA/PACIFIC

Asia Pacific Office

Suites 3707-14, 37th Floor
Tower 6, The Gateway
Harbour City, Kowloon
Hong Kong
Tel: 852-2401-1200
Fax: 852-2401-3431

Australia - Sydney

Tel: 61-2-9868-6733
Fax: 61-2-9868-6755

China - Beijing

Tel: 86-10-8528-2100
Fax: 86-10-8528-2104

China - Chengdu

Tel: 86-28-8665-5511
Fax: 86-28-8665-7889

China - Fuzhou

Tel: 86-591-8750-3506
Fax: 86-591-8750-3521

China - Hong Kong SAR

Tel: 852-2401-1200
Fax: 852-2401-3431

China - Qingdao

Tel: 86-532-8502-7355
Fax: 86-532-8502-7205

China - Shanghai

Tel: 86-21-5407-5533
Fax: 86-21-5407-5066

China - Shenyang

Tel: 86-24-2334-2829
Fax: 86-24-2334-2393

China - Shenzhen

Tel: 86-755-8203-2660
Fax: 86-755-8203-1760

China - Shunde

Tel: 86-757-2839-5507
Fax: 86-757-2839-5571

China - Wuhan

Tel: 86-27-5980-5300
Fax: 86-27-5980-5118

China - Xian

Tel: 86-29-8833-7250
Fax: 86-29-8833-7256

ASIA/PACIFIC

India - Bangalore

Tel: 91-80-4182-8400
Fax: 91-80-4182-8422

India - New Delhi

Tel: 91-11-4160-8631
Fax: 91-11-4160-8632

India - Pune

Tel: 91-20-2566-1512
Fax: 91-20-2566-1513

Japan - Yokohama

Tel: 81-45-471-6166
Fax: 81-45-471-6122

Korea - Gumi

Tel: 82-54-473-4301
Fax: 82-54-473-4302

Korea - Seoul

Tel: 82-2-554-7200
Fax: 82-2-558-5932 or
82-2-558-5934

Malaysia - Penang

Tel: 60-4-646-8870
Fax: 60-4-646-5086

Philippines - Manila

Tel: 63-2-634-9065
Fax: 63-2-634-9069

Singapore

Tel: 65-6334-8870
Fax: 65-6334-8850

Taiwan - Hsin Chu

Tel: 886-3-572-9526
Fax: 886-3-572-6459

Taiwan - Kaohsiung

Tel: 886-7-536-4818
Fax: 886-7-536-4803

Taiwan - Taipei

Tel: 886-2-2500-6610
Fax: 886-2-2508-0102

Thailand - Bangkok

Tel: 66-2-694-1351
Fax: 66-2-694-1350

EUROPE

Austria - Wels

Tel: 43-7242-2244-3910
Fax: 43-7242-2244-393

Denmark - Copenhagen

Tel: 45-4450-2828
Fax: 45-4485-2829

France - Paris

Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20
Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79

Germany - Munich

Tel: 49-89-627-144-0
Fax: 49-89-627-144-44

Italy - Milan

Tel: 39-0331-742611
Fax: 39-0331-466781

Netherlands - Druenen

Tel: 31-416-690399
Fax: 31-416-690340

Spain - Madrid

Tel: 34-91-708-08-90
Fax: 34-91-708-08-91

UK - Wokingham

Tel: 44-118-921-5869
Fax: 44-118-921-5820

08/29/06