

# QUARTER-BRICK SERIES

## Semi-regulated 12 Volt Output

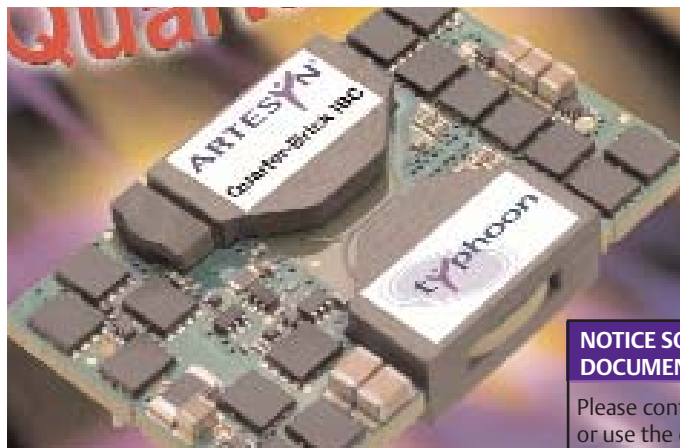
Embedded Power for  
Business-Critical Continuity

## QUARTER-BRICK SERIES

**Total Power:** 336W  
**Input Voltage:** 36-75Vdc  
**# of Outputs:** Semi-regulated

### Special Features

- High efficiency topology and high output current
- Low profile, 0.40in (10.2mm) height
- Industry standard 1/4 brick footprint
- Wide input range: 36V to 75V
- Wide operating ambient temperature range, -40°C to +85°C
- No optocouplers, fast transient response
- Basic insulation
- Overvoltage and overtemperature protection
- Remote ON/OFF
- Approvals to EN60950-1 VDE and UL/cUL60950-1
- 100V, 100ms input voltage transients rated
- Monotonic startup into normal and prebiased loads
- Parallelable with droop current share
- 2 year warranty



**NOTICE SOME MODELS LISTED IN THIS DOCUMENT HAVE BEEN DISCONTINUED**

Please contact your local Artesyn representative or use the on line model number search tool at <http://www.artesyn.com/powergroup/products.htm> to find a suitable alternative.

The semi-regulated, wide input Quarter-Brick Intermediate Bus Converter (IBC) model is a new high efficiency, open-frame, isolated, 28A converter in an industry standard quarter-brick footprint. This IBC provides designers with an extremely energy-efficient, cost effective solution for main on-board power source in 12VDC distributed power systems. In these systems, the IBC is intended primarily for powering multiple downstream non-isolated point-of-load (POL) converters. Operating from a 36 to 75VDC supply, this converter will also optimize the performance of its downstream POL converters by maintaining a constant output voltage independent of line fluctuations that are common in telecom applications.

Additionally, a patent pending, full wavecoupled inductor topology yields some of the highest full load efficiencies in the industry. All Quarter-Brick converters have, as standard features, remote ON/OFF capability, overcurrent, overvoltage and undervoltage protection and full international safety approval including EN60950-1 VDE and UL/cUL60950-1.



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quarter-brick series  
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Stresses in excess of the maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the specification. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings can adversely affect device reliability.

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Input voltage - continuous	$V_{in} (cont)$	-0.3		75	V DC	$V_{in}(+) - V_{in}(-)$
Input voltage -peak/surge	$V_{in} (peak)$	-0.3		100	V DC	Transients of 100 msec or less, in duration
Input voltage - remote pin	$V_{rem} (peak)$	-0.3		20	V DC	Peaks of any duration
Operating temperature	$T_{op}$	-40		120	°C	Measured at hotspot
Storage temperature	$T_{storage}$	-55		125	°C	
Output power	$P_{out} (max)$			336	W	

All specifications are typical at nominal input  $V_{in} = 48V$ , and with full rated resistive load at 25° C ambient unless otherwise specified.

#### Input Characteristics

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Input voltage - operating	$V_{in} (oper)$	36	48	75	V DC	
Input current - no load	$I_{in}$		120	140	mA DC	$V_{in} (min)$ to $V_{in} (max)$ ; enabled
Input current - quiescent	$I_{in} (off)$		5.5	8	mA DC	Converter disabled
Inrush current ( $I^2t$ )	$I_{inrush}$		0.14		A·S	
Inrush current ratio	$I_t/I_m$		22			
Input ripple rejection			50		dB	Frequency <1kHz
Input fuse				20	A	Slow Blow/Antisurge HRC recommended 250V Rating. See Application Note 190

#### Turn On/Off

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Input voltage - turn on	$V_{in} (on)$		34.5	36	V DC	
Input voltage - turn off	$V_{in} (off)$	32	33		V DC	
Turn on delay - enabled, then power applied	$T_{delay} (power)$		15	25	msec	With Remote ON/OFF signal asserted, time from when $V_{in} > V_{in} (oper)$ until $V_{out}$ is within total regulation band
Turn on delay - power applied, then enabled	$T_{delay}$		5	8	msec	With $V_{in} = V_{in} (nom)$ , then remote ON/OFF asserted, time until $V_O$ is within total error band
Rise time	$T_{rise}$		3	6	msec	From 10% to 90%, full resistive load, no external capacitance

#### Signal Electrical Interface

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
At remote ON/OFF (control) pin						See Notes 1 and 2
Open collector or equivalent compatible						
Control pin open circuit voltage	$V_{ih}$		4.6	5.0	V	$I_{ih} = 0\mu A$ ; open circuit voltage
High level input voltage	$V_{ih}$	2.4		20	V	Converter guaranteed ON when when control pin is greater than
					$V_{ih}(\min)$	
High level input current	$I_{ih}$			10	$\mu A$	Current flowing into control pin when pin is pulled high (max. at $V_{ih} = 75V$ )
Acceptable high level leakage current	$I_{ih}(\text{leakage})$			-10	$\mu A$	Acceptable leakage current from signal pin into the open collector driver (neg = from converter)
Low level input voltage	$V_{il}$	-0.3		0.4	V	Converter guaranteed OFF when control pin is less than $V_{il}(\max)$
Low level input current	$I_{il}(\max)$		-0.6	-0.75	mA	$V_{il} = 0.0V$ , maximum source current from converter with short circuit

#### Common Protection/Control

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Overtemperature shutdown threshold	$T_{ots}$	120	125	130	$^{\circ}C$	Hotspot temperature, non-latching shutdown protection. See Application Note 190

#### Reliability and Service Life

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Mean time between failure	MTBF		5,467,917		Hours	Telcordia Tech. SR-332 $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ , $T_{case} = 20^{\circ}C$ rise airflow = 400LFM, $V_{in} = V_{in}(\text{nom})$ , $I_{out} = 50\% I_{out}(\max)$

#### Isolation

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Input to output test voltage				2,250	V DC	Test duration 1s
Input to output capacitance			1200		pF	
Input to output resistance		10			M $\Omega$	Measured with 500VDC
Input to output insulation system			Basic			

### Other Specifications

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Switching frequency	$f_{sw}$		400		kHz	Fixed frequency (all models)

### Environmental Specifications

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Thermal performance		-40		120	°C	Hotspot temperature
Altitude				3,000	m	derate total max. output current by 20%
				9843	ft	
				10,000	m	derate total max. output current by 50%
				32,808	ft	
Type	Parameter	Reference		Test Level		
Air temperature		IEC 60068-2-1 Ab/Ad: Cold		-40°C, 16h		
		IEC680068-2-2 Bb/Bd: Dry heat		+70°C, 16h		
		IEC 68-2-14 Nb: Rate of change		-5°C/+45°C, 0.5°C/min 2 cycles, 3h ea		
Relative humidity		IEC 60068-2-56 Cb: damp heat, steady state		+35°C, 93% RH, 4 days 50% of samples powered at 10% load and 50% unpowered		
Vibration		IEC60068-2-6 Fc: sinusoidal		3 axes, 5 sweeps per axis unpowered on test card Freq. range and displacement 5-9Hz, 1.2mm Freq. Range and acceleration 9-200Hz, 10m/s <sup>2</sup>		
Shock and bump		IEC 60068-2-29 Eb: bump		100 bumps each of 6 directions, mounted on powered on test card, shock spectrum half-sine, duration		

### EMC Electromagnetic Compatibility

Phenomenon	Port	Standard	Test level	Notes and conditions
<b>Immunity:</b>				
ESD	Enclosure	EN61000-4-2	6kV contact 8kV air	Level 3, (output within specification) Level 3, (output within specification)
Radiated field	Enclosure	EN61000-4-3	10V/m	Level 3, (output within specification) X and Y axes
Conducted	DC power	EN61000-4-6	10V	
Input transients	DC power	ETR 283		With recommended Class B external filter, no load, 10J (output remains within ±9%)

Standards Compliance List

Characteristic	
EN60950-1 UL/cUL 60950-1 VDE	1st edition

Safety Agency Approvals

Characteristic	
UL/cUL 60950-1 File Number VDE Certificate Number	E135734 10401-3336-0206

Material Ratings

Characteristic - Signal Name	Notes and Conditions
Flammability rating Material type	UL94V-0 FR4 PCB

Model Numbers

Model Number	Input Voltage	Output Voltage	Overvoltage Protection	Output Current (max.)	Typical Efficiency
IBC28AQW4812	36 - 75VDC	12V	15V	28A	94.5%

## IBC28AQW4812

### Input Characteristics

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Input current - operating	$I_{in}$		7.42		A DC	$V_{in} = V_{in} (nom)$ ; $I_{out} = I_{out} (max)$ ; $V_o = V_o (nom)$
Input current - maximum	$I_{in} (max)$			10	A DC	$V_{in} = V_{in} (min)$ ; $I_{out} = I_{out} (max)$ ; $V_o = V_o (nom)$ , measured at converter
Input capacitor ripple current	$I_{in} (ripple)$		460 1500	600 1800	mA RMS mA pk-pk	$I_{out} = I_{out} (max)$ , measured without standard filter. See Application Note 190
Reflected ripple current	$I_{in} (ref)$		10 30		mA RMS mA pk-pk	$I_{out} = I_{out} (max)$ , measured with standard filter. See Application Note 190
Input capacitance - internal	$C_{input}$		5.4		$\mu F$	Internal to converter
Input capacitance - external bypass	$C_{bypass}$		33		$\mu F$	Recommended customer added capacitance, $<0.7\Omega$ ESR

## IBC28AQW4812

### Electrical Characteristics - O/P

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Nominal set-point voltage	$V_o (nom)$	11.97	12.03	12.06	V DC	$V_{in} = V_{in} (nom)$ ; $I_{out} = 50\% I_{out} (nom)$
Total regulation band	$V_o$	11.4		12.6	V DC	For all line, static load and temperature until end of life
Line regulation			$\pm 1.0$	$\pm 1.5$	%	$I_{out} = I_{out} (nom)$ ; $V_{in} (min)$ to $V_{in} (max)$
Load regulation			$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 3.5$	%	$V_{in} = V_{in} (nom)$ ; $I_{out} (min)$ to $I_{out} (max)$
Temperature regulation				$\pm 0.02$	%/ $^{\circ}C$	$V_{in} = V_{in} (nom)$ ; $I_{out} = I_{out} (max)$
Output current continuous	$I_{out}$	0		28	A DC	
Output current - short circuit	$I_{sc}$		9.5		A rms	Continuous, unit auto recovers from short, $V_o < 100mV$
Load transient response - peak deviation	$V_{dynamic}$		650 900		mV mV	Peak deviation for 50% to 75% step load, $di/dt = 100mA/\mu s$ step load, $di/dt = 1A/\mu sec$
Load transient response - recovery	$T_{recovery}$		100		$\mu sec$	Settling time to within 1% of output set point voltage for 50% to 75% load step
External load capacitance	$C_{ext}$	0		5,000	$\mu F$	Higher load capacitance values may be possible. Contact Artesyn Technologies for details
Output voltage - noise	$V_{p-p}$ $V_{rms}$		50 20	100 40	mV pk-pk mV rms	Measurement bandwidth 20MHz See Application Note 190 for test set-up
Current sharing accuracy	$I_{share}$		$\pm 5$		%	See Application Note 190

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Protection and Control Features

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Overvoltage setpoint	$V_{ov}$	14		16	V DC	Non-latching. See Application Note 190 for details
Overcurrent limit inception	$I_{oc}$	29.4	32.2	35.0	A DC	$V_o = 90\%$ of $V_o$ (nom)

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Efficiency

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes and Conditions
Efficiency	$\eta$	94.0	94.5		%	$I_{out} = 100\% I_{out} (max)$ , $V_{in} = V_{in} (nom)$
Efficiency	$\eta$		94.5		%	$I_{out} = 50\% I_{out} (max)$ , $V_{in} = V_{in} (nom)$

## IBC28AQW4812

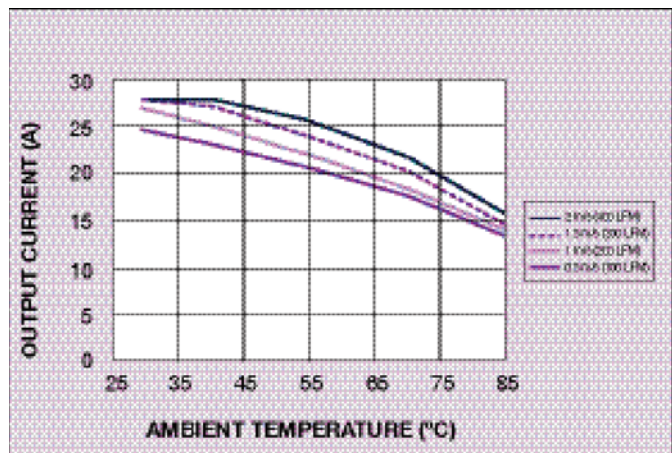


Figure 1: Derating Curve with Forced Air  
See Note 4

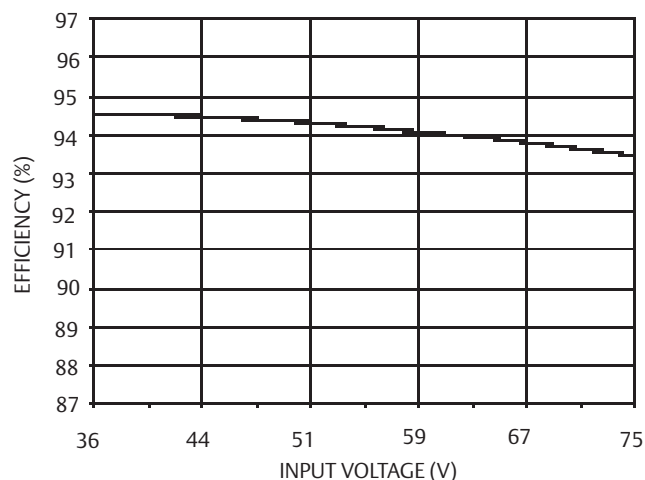


Figure 2: Efficiency vs Line

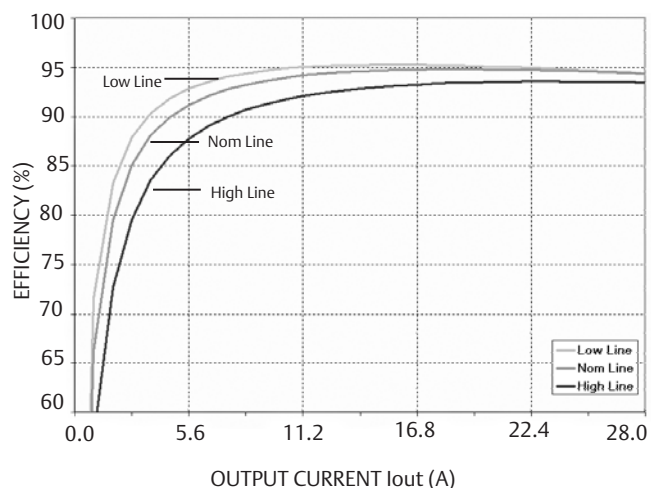


Figure 3: Efficiency vs Load

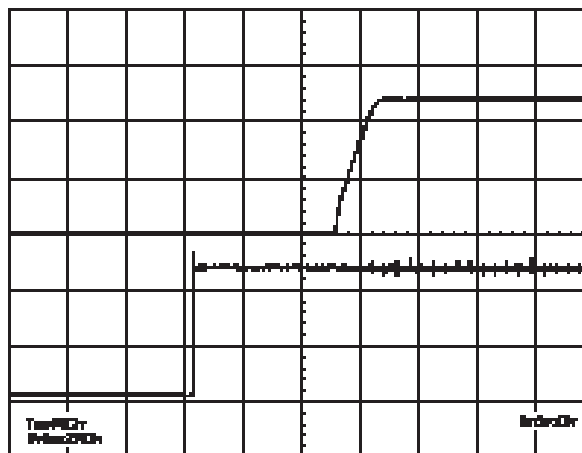


Figure 4: Turn-On Characteristic,  
Top (Vout), Bottom (Vin)

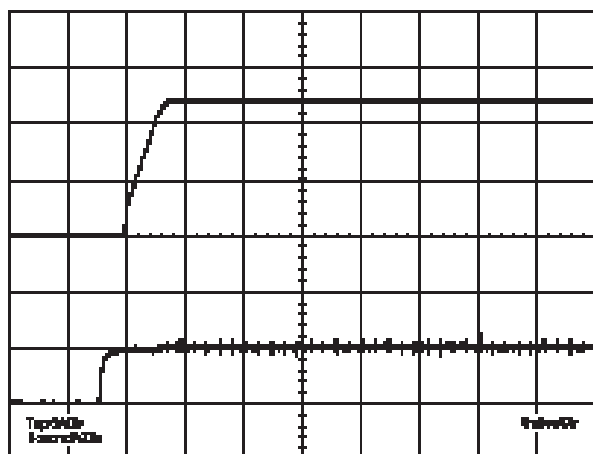


Figure 5: Control On/Off Characteristic,  
Top (Vout), Bottom (Remote ON/OFF)

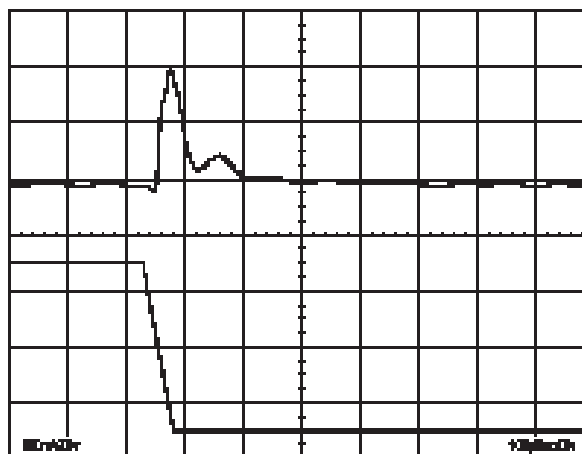


Figure 6: Typical Transient Response 75-50%  
Step Load Change (1A/μsec), Top (Vout) Bottom (Iout)



## IBC28AQW4812

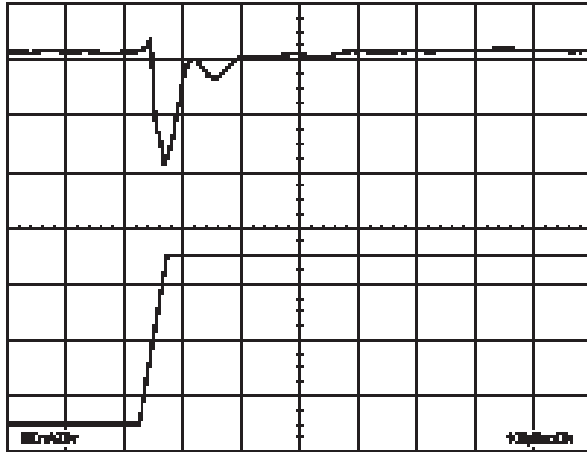


Figure 7: Typical Transient Response 50-75% Step Load Change (1A/μsec), Top (Vout) Bottom (Iout)

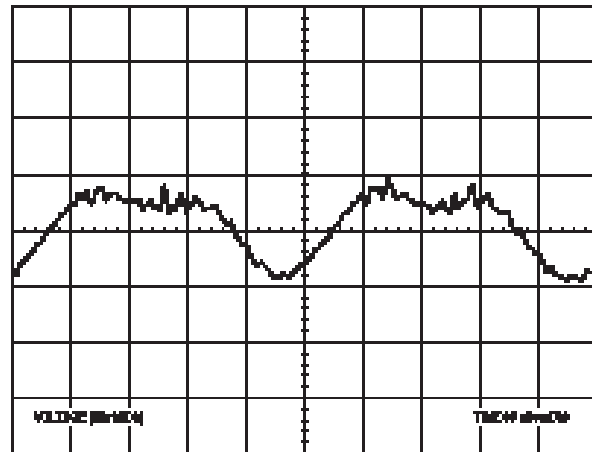


Figure 8: Typical Output Ripple and Noise Measurement

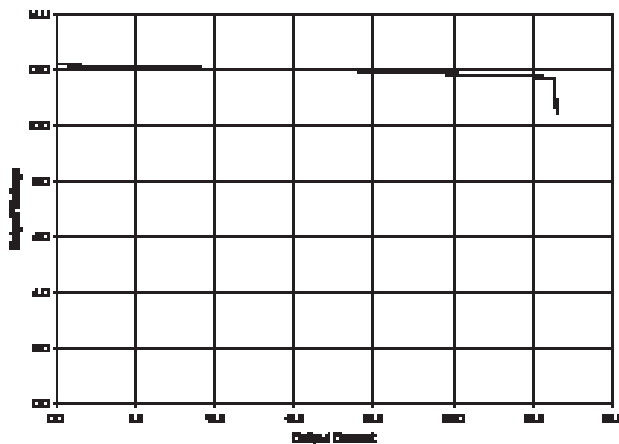


Figure 9: Typical Current Limit Plot

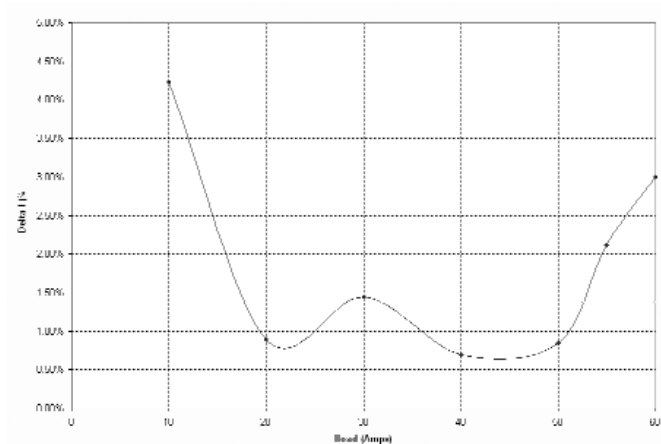
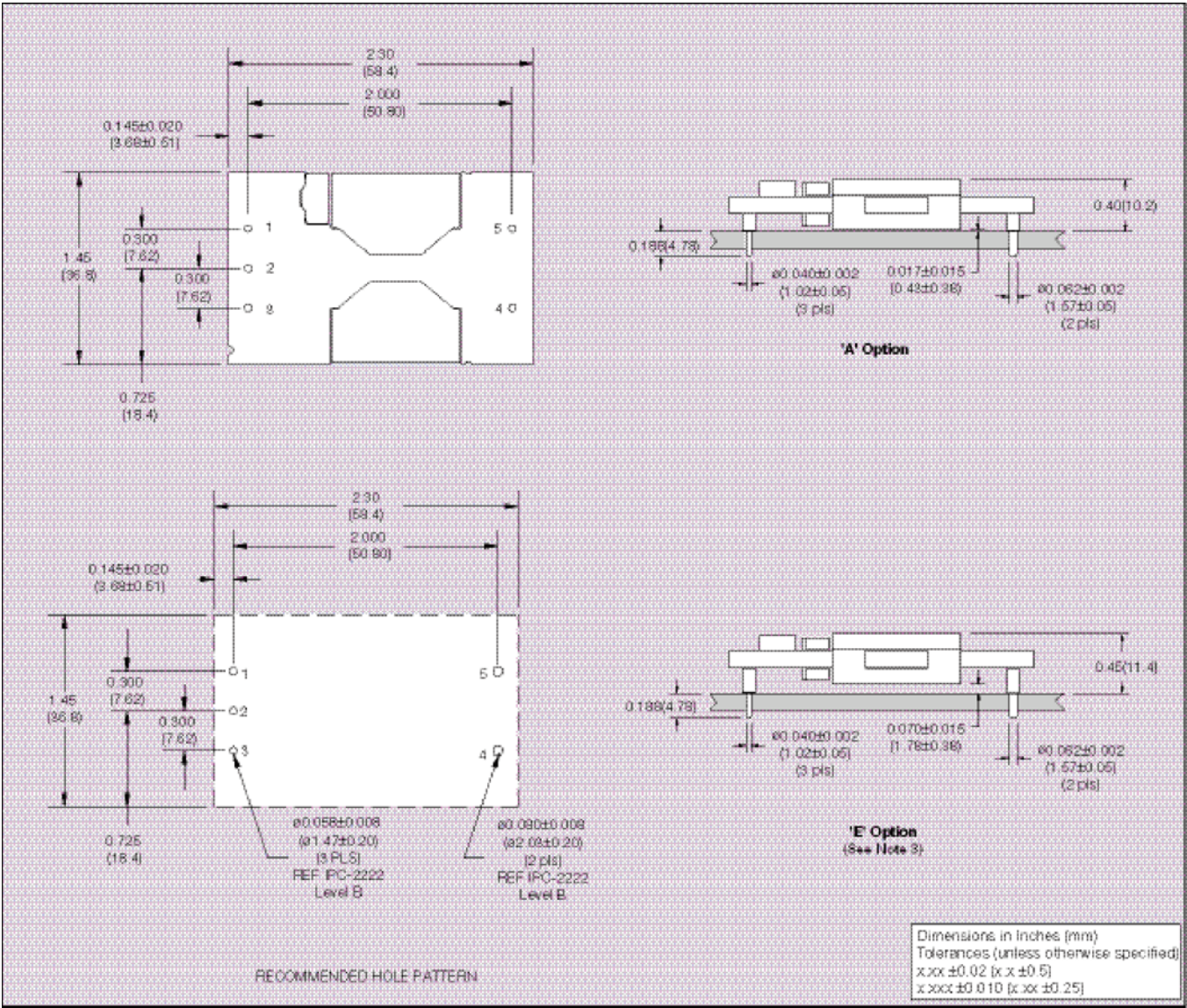


Figure 10: Current Share Accuracy

Calculated as

**PostScript Picture**

Where:  $I_c$  = Converter's Output Current (A)  
 $I_{rc}$  = Converter's Rated Output Current (28A)  
 $I_{load}$  = Total Load Current (A)  
 (See Application Note 190 for more information)



#### Pin Connections

Pin No.	Function
1	+Vin
2	Remote ON/OFF
3	-Vin
4	-Vout
5	+Vout

#### Dimension Options

Option	Clearance	Height
A	0.017±0.015 (0.43±0.38)	0.40 (10.2)
E (See Note 3)	0.070±0.015 (1.78±0.38)	0.45 (11.43)

Figure 11: Mechanical Drawing, Pinout Table and Dimension Option Table

### **Note 1**

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The remote ON/OFF pin is referenced to Vin-.

### **Note 2**

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Active low Remote ON/OFF is available. Standard product is active high. When ordering active low parts, designate with the Suffix R e.g. IBC28AQW4812-RA. See Application Note 190 for detailed information regarding ON/OFF control implementation.

### **Note 3**

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'E' option clearance is required to maintain 'Basic' creepage and clearance requirements when minimally insulated conductor paths are placed directly underneath the converter.

### **Note 4**

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For output derating application specific questions, please consult with our Field Applications Team.

**CAUTION:** Hazardous internal voltages and high temperatures. Ensure that unit is accessible only to trained personnel. The user must provide the recommended fusing in order to comply with safety approvals.

# QUARTER-BRICK SERIES

## Semi-regulated 12 Volt Output

■ Embedded Power for  
Business-Critical Continuity

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quarter-brick series  
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