

### General-purpose low voltage comparator

#### **Features**

■ Supply operation from 2.7 to 5 V

■ Low current consumption: 20 μA

■ Input common mode range includes ground

■ Wide temperature range: -40°C to +85°C

■ Low output saturation voltage

■ Propagation delay: 200 ns

Open drain output

ESD tolerance: 2 kV HBM/200 V MMSMD packages: SC70-5 and SOT23-5

### **Applications**

■ Mobile phones

Notebooks and PDAs

■ Battery supplied electronics

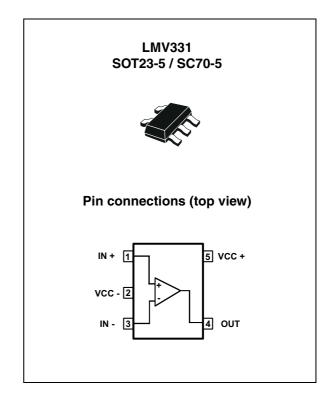
■ General-purpose portable devices

■ General-purpose low voltage applications

### **Description**

The LMV331 is a single and low voltage version of industry standard LM339 and LM393. It can operate with a supply voltage ranging from 2.7 to 5 V, and exhibits a lower current consumption than its predecessors LM339 and LM393. This device is a perfect choice for low-voltage applications.

The device is available in both SOT23-5 and SC70-5 packages, making it ideal for applications where space saving is a constraint. The SC70-5 package is approximately half the size of the SOT23-5.



The LMV331 is designed to operate in the temperature range of -40°C to +85°C. It is suitable for a variety of applications, ranging from industrial to automotive.

## 1 Absolute maximum ratings and operating conditions

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol            | Parameter  | Value  | Unit |
|-------------------|--|--|------|
| V <sub>CC</sub>   | Supply voltage <sup>(1)</sup>  | 5.5  | V    |
| V <sub>ID</sub>   | Differential input voltage <sup>(2)</sup>                                  | ± 5.5  | V    |
| V <sub>IN</sub>   | Input voltage range  | $(V_{CC}^{-})$ - 0.3 to $(V_{CC}^{+})$ + 0.3 | V    |
| R <sub>thja</sub> | Thermal resistance junction to ambient <sup>(3)</sup><br>SC70-5<br>SOT23-5 | 205<br>250                                   | °C/W |
| R <sub>thjc</sub> | Thermal resistance junction to case <sup>(3)</sup><br>SC70-5<br>SOT23-5    | 172<br>81                                    | °C/W |
| T <sub>stg</sub>  | Storage temperature  | -65 to +150                                  | °C   |
| Tj                | Junction temperature   | 150  | °C   |
| T <sub>LEAD</sub> | Lead temperature (soldering 10 seconds)                                    | 260  | °C   |
|                   | Human body model (HBM) <sup>(4)</sup>                                      | 2000   |      |
| ESD               | Machine model (MM) <sup>(5)</sup>  | 200  | V    |
|                   | Charged device model (CDM) <sup>(6)</sup>                                  | 1500   |      |
|                   | Latch-up immunity  | 200  | mA   |

- 1. All voltage values, except differential voltage, are referenced to  $V_{\text{cc}}$ -.
- 2. The magnitude of input and output voltages must never exceed the supply rail  $\pm 0.3$  V.
- 3. Short-circuits can cause excessive heating. These values are typical.
- 4. Human body model: a 100 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged through a 1.5 k $\Omega$  resistor between two pins of the device. This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating.
- 5. Machine model: a 200 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged directly between two pins of the device with no external series resistor (internal resistor < 5  $\Omega$ ). This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating.
- Charged device model: all pins and package are charged together to the specified voltage and then discharged directly to ground through only one pin. This is done for all pins.

Table 2. Operating conditions

| Symbol            | Parameter  | Value      | Unit |
|-------------------|--|------------|------|
| T <sub>oper</sub> | Operating temperature range                        | -40 to +85 | °C   |
| V <sub>CC</sub>   | Supply voltage<br>-40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C | 2.7 to 5.0 | V    |

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## 2 Electrical characteristics

Table 3.  $V_{CC}^+ = +2.7 \text{ V}, V_{CC}^- = 0 \text{ V}, T_{amb} = +25^{\circ} \text{ C}, \text{ full } V_{ICM} \text{ range (unless otherwise specified)}^{(1)}$ 

| Symbol            | Parameter                                     | Test conditions  | Min. | Тур.       | Max.       | Unit  |
|-------------------|---|--|------|------------|------------|-------|
| V <sub>IO</sub>   | Input offset voltage                          |  |      | 1          | 7          | mV    |
| ΔV <sub>IO</sub>  | Input offset voltage drift                    | -40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 5          |            | μV/°C |
| I <sub>IB</sub>   | Input bias current <sup>(2)</sup>             | -40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 25         | 250<br>400 | nA    |
| I <sub>IO</sub>   | Input offset current <sup>(2)</sup>           | -40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 1          | 50<br>150  | nA    |
| V                 | Common mode input voltage                     |  |      | -0.1       |            | V     |
| V <sub>ICM</sub>  | Common mode input voltage                     |  |      | 2.0        |            | \ \ \ |
| V <sub>OL</sub>   | Output voltage low                            | I <sub>SINK</sub> = 1 mA   |      | 20         |            | mV    |
| I <sub>SINK</sub> | Output sink current                           | V <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.5 V   | 5    | 47         |            | mA    |
| I <sub>CC</sub>   | Supply current                                | No load, output high, V <sub>ICM</sub> = 0 V   |      | 20         | 100        | μΑ    |
| Іон               | Output current leakage                        | -40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 0.003      | 1          | μΑ    |
| TP <sub>HL</sub>  | Propagation delay<br>High to low output level | $V_{ICM}$ = 0 V, $R_L$ = 5.1 k $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 50 pF<br>Overdrive = 10 mV<br>Overdrive = 100 mV                 |      | 300<br>200 |            | ns    |
| TP <sub>LH</sub>  | Propagation delay Low to high output level    | $V_{ICM} = 0 \text{ V}, R_L = 5.1 \text{ k}\Omega, C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$<br>Overdrive = 10 mV<br>Overdrive = 100 mV |      | 550<br>400 |            | ns    |

<sup>1.</sup> All values over the temperature range are guaranteed through correlation and simulation. No production tests have been performed at the temperature range limits.

<sup>2.</sup> Maximum values include unavoidable inaccuracies of the industrial tests.

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Table 4.  $V_{CC}^+ = +5 \text{ V}, V_{CC}^- = 0 \text{ V}, T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ full } V_{ICM} \text{ range (unless otherwise specified)}^{(1)}$ 

| Symbol                                     | Parameter                                     | Test conditions  | Min. | Тур.       | Max.       | Unit  |
|--|---|--|------|------------|------------|-------|
| V <sub>IO</sub>                            | Input offset voltage                          | -40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 1          | 7<br>9     | mV    |
| $\Delta V_{IO}$                            | Input offset voltage drift                    | -40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 5          |            | μV/°C |
| I <sub>IB</sub>                            | Input bias current <sup>(2)</sup>             | -40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 25         | 250<br>400 | nA    |
| I <sub>IO</sub>                            | Input offset current <sup>(2)</sup>           | -40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 2          | 50<br>150  | nA    |
| V  | Common mode input voltage                     |  |      | -0.1       |            | V     |
| V <sub>ICM</sub> Common mode input voltage |   |  |      | 4.2        |            | V     |
| $A_V$                                      | Voltage gain                                  |  | 20   | 50         |            | V/mV  |
| V <sub>OL</sub>                            | Output voltage low                            | I <sub>SINK</sub> < 4 mA<br>-40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 50         | 400<br>700 | mV    |
| I <sub>SINK</sub>                          | Output sink current                           | V <sub>OUT</sub> < 1.5 V   | 10   | 93         |            | mA    |
| I <sub>CC</sub>                            | Supply current                                | No load, output high, $V_{ICM} = 0 V$<br>-40°C < $T_{amb}$ < +85°C   |      | 25         | 120<br>150 | μА    |
| I <sub>OH</sub>                            | Output current leakage                        | -40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C   |      | 0.003      | 1          | μА    |
| TP <sub>HL</sub>                           | Propagation delay<br>High to low output level | $V_{ICM} = 0 \text{ V}, \text{ R}_L = 5.1 \text{ k}\Omega, \text{ C}_L = 50 \text{ pF}$<br>Overdrive = 10 mV<br>Overdrive = 100 mV |      | 375<br>275 |            | ns    |
| TP <sub>LH</sub>                           | Propagation delay Low to high output level    | $V_{ICM}$ = 0 V, $R_L$ = 5.1 k $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 50 pF<br>Overdrive = 10 mV<br>Overdrive = 100 mV                                 |      | 550<br>425 |            | ns    |

<sup>1.</sup> All values over the temperature range are guaranteed through correlation and simulation. No production tests have been performed at the temperature range limits.

<sup>2.</sup> Maximum values include unavoidable inaccuracies of the industrial tests.

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Figure 1. Supply current versus supply voltage with output high

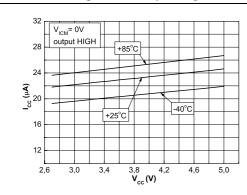


Figure 2. Supply current versus supply voltage with output low

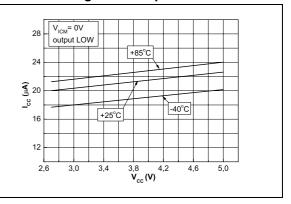


Figure 3. Output voltage versus output current at 5 V supply

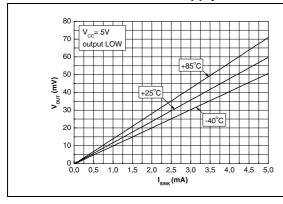


Figure 4. Output voltage versus output current at 2.7 V supply

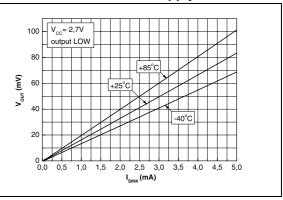


Figure 5. Input bias current versus supply voltage

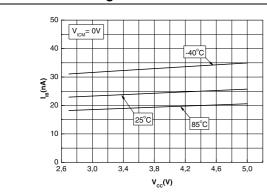
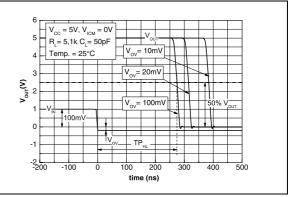


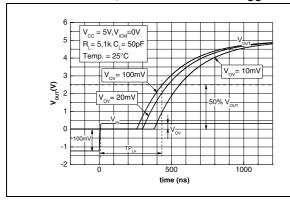
Figure 6. Response time versus overdrive with negative transition,  $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ 



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Figure 7. Response time versus overdrive with positive transition,  $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ 

Figure 8. Response time versus overdrive with negative transition,  $V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$ 



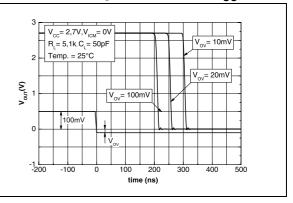
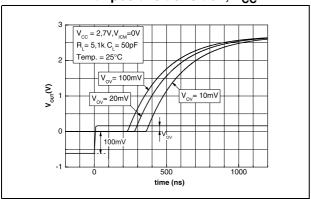


Figure 9. Response time versus overdrive with positive transition,  $V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$ 



LMV331 Package information

## 3 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: <a href="https://www.st.com">www.st.com</a>. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> is an ST trademark.

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## 3.1 SOT23-5 package

Figure 10. SOT23-5 package mechanical drawing

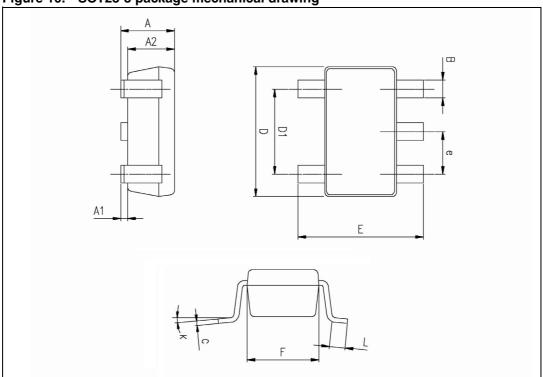


Table 5. SOT23-5 package mechanical data

|      | Dimensions |             |            |       |        |       |  |
|------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|--------|-------|--|
| Ref. |            | Millimeters |            |       | Inches |       |  |
|      | Min.       | Тур.        | Max.       | Min.  | Тур.   | Max.  |  |
| Α    | 0.90       | 1.20        | 1.45       | 0.035 | 0.047  | 0.057 |  |
| A1   |            |             | 0.15       |       |        | 0.006 |  |
| A2   | 0.90       | 1.05        | 1.30       | 0.035 | 0.041  | 0.051 |  |
| В    | 0.35       | 0.40        | 0.50       | 0.013 | 0.015  | 0.019 |  |
| С    | 0.09       | 0.15        | 0.20       | 0.003 | 0.006  | 0.008 |  |
| D    | 2.80       | 2.90        | 3.00       | 0.110 | 0.114  | 0.118 |  |
| D1   |            | 1.90        |            |       | 0.075  |       |  |
| е    |            | 0.95        |            |       | 0.037  |       |  |
| E    | 2.60       | 2.80        | 3.00       | 0.102 | 0.110  | 0.118 |  |
| F    | 1.50       | 1.60        | 1.75       | 0.059 | 0.063  | 0.069 |  |
| L    | 0.10       | 0.35        | 0.60       | 0.004 | 0.013  | 0.023 |  |
| K    | 0 degrees  |             | 10 degrees |       |        |       |  |

## 3.2 SC70-5 (SOT323-5) package

Table 6. SC70-5 (or SOT323-5) package mechanical data

| Package mechanical data |            |             |      |       |        |       |  |
|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------|-------|--------|-------|--|
|                         | Dimensions |             |      |       |        |       |  |
| Ref                     |            | Millimeters |      |       | Inches |       |  |
|                         | Min        | Тур         | Max  | Min   | Тур    | Max   |  |
| А                       | 0.80       |             | 1.10 | 0.315 |        | 0.043 |  |
| A1                      |            |             | 0.10 |       |        | 0.004 |  |
| A2                      | 0.80       | 0.90        | 1.00 | 0.315 | 0.035  | 0.039 |  |
| b                       | 0.15       |             | 0.30 | 0.006 |        | 0.012 |  |
| С                       | 0.10       |             | 0.22 | 0.004 |        | 0.009 |  |
| D                       | 1.80       | 2.00        | 2.20 | 0.071 | 0.079  | 0.087 |  |
| E                       | 1.80       | 2.10        | 2.40 | 0.071 | 0.083  | 0.094 |  |
| E1                      | 1.15       | 1.25        | 1.35 | 0.045 | 0.049  | 0.053 |  |
| е                       |            | 0.65        |      |       | 0.025  |       |  |
| e1                      |            | 1.30        |      |       | 0.051  |       |  |
| L                       | 0.26       | 0.36        | 0.46 | 0.010 | 0.014  | 0.018 |  |
| <                       | 0°         |             | 8°   |       |        |       |  |

Ordering information LMV331

# 4 Ordering information

Table 7. Order codes

| Part number | Temperature range | Package | Packaging   | Marking |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| LMV331ILT   | -40°C, +85°C      | SOT23-5 | Tape & reel | K503    |
| LMV331ICT   | -40 0, +03 0      | SC70-5  | Tape & reel | K50     |

LMV331 Revision history

# 5 Revision history

| Date        | Revision | Changes                                      |  |
|-------------|----------|--|--|
| 08-Dec-2009 | 1        | Initial release.                             |  |
| 03-May-2010 | 2        | Corrected Icc unit in Figure 1 and Figure 2. |  |

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